



SHIMANE UNIVERSITY



Doctoral Thesis

**Metamorphism of garnet amphibolite and pelitic schist from the
Upper Unit of the Makbal Complex, Kyrgyz Northern Tian-Shan**

by

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ABSTRACT

The Makbal Complex in the Kyrgyz Northern Tian-Shan is located in the western segment of the Central Asia Orogenic Belt (CAOB). The Kyrgyz Tian-Shan Mountains extend from east to west, separating the Kazakhstan plate to the north and the Tarim plate to the south. The metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex are divided into the two major units, Akdzhon and the Scharkyrak Groups, based mainly on the metamorphic conditions. The structural lower Akdzhon Group contains of HP and UHP metamorphic rocks, whereas the Scharkyrak Group mainly consists of low grade metamorphic rocks of greenschists facies. The Akdzhon Group was further divided into the structurally lower Makbal Formation and the upper Neldy Formation. The Makbal Formation is composed mainly of meta-quartzite and pelitic schist with a minor amount of garnet-chloritoid-talc schist, eclogite, amphibolite, mafic schist and marble. The Neldy Formation is composed mainly of pelitic schist with subordinate marble and meta-quartzite, and lens and layer of eclogite and amphibolite. The lithotypes of the Neldy Formation vary from pelitic schists with or without garnet to HP eclogites. The peak metamorphic conditions of the eclogite and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schist are 510–610 °C and 2.2–2.8 GPa of the Makbal Formation and eclogite are 550–610 °C and 2.2–2.5 GPa of the Neldy Formation. Several geochronological studies of the Makbal Formation have been performed so far. A CHIME monazite age of garnet-chloritoid-talc schist yielded 481 ± 26 Ma. SHRIMP U-Pb zircon ages of the eclogites gave 509 ± 7 Ma and 498 ± 7 Ma as the peak metamorphic age. However, with regard to the Neldy Formation, only a Sm-Nd age of 526 ± 9.5 Ma was reported from a HP eclogite.

This study mainly focuses to establish the petrology, geochronology and P-T evolution of low-grade metamorphic rocks in the Neldy Formation. I petrologically examine the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244), garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B) and the

garnet amphibolite (KG1252A), and reveal their metamorphic P-T conditions and K-Ar ages of the pelitic schist in the Neldy Formation.

The garnet-free pelitic schists (KG1251; KG1252B) consist mainly of phengite, chlorite and quartz, with small amounts of albite, titanite, calcite, rutile and carbonaceous matter. The peak metamorphic conditions are roughly constrained as $T < 630$ °C and $P = 0.9\text{--}1.7$ GPa. The garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) consists mainly of white mica (phengite-core and muscovite-rim), chlorite and quartz, with minor amounts of garnet, chloritoid, albite, tourmaline, zircon, monazite, titanite, rutile, calcite and carbonaceous matter. The peak metamorphic conditions are estimated as $T = 485\text{--}545$ °C and $P = 1.2\text{--}1.5$ GPa (high-P/T metamorphism), followed by a low-P/T metamorphism of $T = \text{ca. } 500$ °C and $P > 0.3$ GPa. The garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) consists mainly of amphibole, garnet, epidote, plagioclase and quartz, with a small amount of chlorite, biotite, paragonite, phengite, muscovite, K-feldspar, titanite, ilmenite and calcite. The peak metamorphic conditions are estimated as $T = 575 \pm 29$ °C and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3$ GPa (high-P/T metamorphism). The high-P/T metamorphism is followed by the low-P/T metamorphism of ca. $T = 600$ °C and $P = 0.4$ GPa.

A K-Ar age as the peak metamorphic age for the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) is obtained as 524 ± 13 Ma, and it is almost identical to the previously reported peak metamorphic ages (ca. 500 Ma) of eclogites and garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Makbal Complex. A K-Ar white mica age of 474 ± 12 Ma for the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) is obtained, and it is similar to the age of the Ordovician granitic intrusions at ca. 460 Ma.

The peak metamorphic conditions of the garnet-free pelitic schist, the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, the pelitic schist and the garnet amphibolite are < 630 °C at $0.9\text{--}1.7$ GPa, and $485\text{--}545$ °C at $1.2\text{--}1.5$ GPa and 575 ± 29 °C at 1.4 ± 0.3 GPa, respectively. The peak metamorphic conditions of the garnet amphibolite of the Kaindy Formation in the Sharkyrak Group have been reported as

620 °C and 1.4 GPa. These comprise a group of relatively low-pressure metamorphic rocks. In contrast, the metamorphic conditions of the HP and UHP metamorphic rocks such as the eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Akdzhon Group were estimated to be 530–580 °C and 2.8–3.3 GPa (garnet-chloritoid-talc schist), ~510 °C and 2.8 GPa (coesite-bearing eclogite) and 520–610 °C and 2.2–2.5 GPa (eclogite). These suggest that the peak metamorphic conditions of the Neldy pelitic schists, garnet amphibolite and the Kaindy garnet amphibolite are significantly lower in pressure compared with the previously reported eclogites and garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, which are located in the lower tectono-structural levels of the Makbal Complex, i.e. lowermost parts of the Neldy Formation and the Makbal Formation. These results clearly indicate that the conventional division of the Akdjon Group, i.e. the Makbal and the Neldy Formations, has no longer geotectonic significance. Therefore, based mainly on the metamorphic pressure the Makbal Complex can be divided into two tectonometamorphic units, structurally lower relatively high-pressure metamorphic unit and structurally upper relatively low-pressure metamorphic unit. We have adopted, hereafter, these names of the tectonometamorphic units, as the Lower Unit and the Upper Unit of the Makbal Complex.

CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
CONTENT	iv
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Geological framework.....	1
1.2 Aims of the study.....	6
1.3 Significance of this study.....	6
1.4 Terminology.....	6
CHAPTER 2	
PREVIOUS STUDY.....	8
2.1 Tectonic frame-work.....	8
2.2 Geology.....	9
2.2.1 The Makbal Formation.....	9
2.2.2 The Neldy Formation.....	10
2.2.3 The Sharkyrak Group.....	10
2.3 Metamorphism.....	11
2.3.1 The Makbal Formation.....	11
2.3.2 The Neldy Formation.....	12
2.3.3 The Sharkyrak Group.....	12
2.4 Geochronology.....	15
2.4.1 The Makbal Formation.....	15
2.4.2 The Neldy Formation.....	15
2.4.3 The Sharkyrak Group.....	16
2.5 The granitic body.....	16
2.6 Geochemistry.....	20
CHAPTER 3	
GEOLOGY OF THE MAKBAL COMPLEX AND PETROGRAPHY OF THE METAMORPHIC ROCKS.....	21
3.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B).....	26
3.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).....	32

3.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).....	37
CHAPTER 4	
MINERAL CHEMISTRY.....	45
4.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B).....	45
4.1.1 White mica.....	45
4.1.2 Chlorite.....	46
4.1.3 Plagioclase.....	46
4.1.4 Epidote.....	47
4.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).....	51
4.2.1 Garnet.....	51
4.2.2 White mica.....	51
4.2.3 Other minerals.....	55
4.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).....	56
4.3.1 Garnet.....	56
4.3.2	56
Amphibole.....	
4.3.3 Plagioclase.....	61
4.3.4 Other minerals.....	62
CHAPTER 5	
MINERAL PARAGENESIS AND METAMORPHIC CONDITIONS.....	64
5.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B).....	64
5.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).....	68
5.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).....	73
CHAPTER 6	
K-AR AGES OF THE PELITIC SCHIST.....	78
6.1 K-Ar age.....	78
6.1.1 Analytical methods.....	78
6.1.2 Chemical compositions of separated white micas and obtained K-Ar ages.....	78
6.2 Interpretation of the K-Ar ages.....	82
CHAPTER 7	
DISCUSSION.....	84
7.1 Metamorphic P-T evolution of the Neldy Formation.....	84

7.2 Is the garnet amphibolite exposed in the Neldy Formation retrogressed eclogite?...	88
7.3 Revision of the tectono-metamorphic division of the Makbal Complex, Kyrgyz Northern Tian-Shan.....	89
CHAPTER 8	
CONCLUSION.....	93
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	95
REFERENCES.....	96
	106
APPENDIX.....	
Table A1 Chemical composition of garnet.....	106
Table A2 Chemical composition of amphibole	123
Table A3 Chemical composition of chlorite.....	130
Table A4 Chemical composition of epidote.....	137
Table A5 Chemical composition of white mica.....	141
Table A6 Chemical composition of plagioclase.....	146
Table A7 Chemical composition of chloritoid.....	150
Table A8 Chemical composition of biotite.....	153
Table A9 Chemical composition of K-feldspar.....	154
Table A10 Chemical composition of rutile.....	155
Table A11 Chemical composition of ilmenite.....	156
Table A12 Chemical composition of titanite.....	157
Table A13 Chemical composition of calcite.....	158

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Geological framework

The Kyrgyz Tien-Shan Mountains are divided into three tectonic units; the Northern Tien-Shan, Central (or Middle) Tien-Shan and Southern Tien-Shan (Fig. 1). The Northern Tien Shan, which represents the deformed margin of the Caledonian Paleo-Kazakhstan continent; The Middle Tien Shan, which represents a Late Paleozoic volcano-plutonic arc; and The Southern Tien Shan, which is an intensely deformed fold and thrust belt that formed during the final closure of the Paleo-Turkestan ocean. HP–UHP metamorphic rocks occur at three localities in the Kyrgyz Tien-Shan. The Makbal and Aktyuz Complexes occur within the Northern Tien-Shan, and the Atbashy Complex is located in the Southern Tien-Shan (Bakirov et al., 1978, 1998; 1999; 2014; Sobolev et al., 1986; Tagiri et al., 1995; Satybaev et al., 2018).

The Makbal Complex is located in the Kyrgyz Northern Tian-Shan and composed of a variety of HP-UHP metamorphic rocks. It was divided into two major units, i.e. the structurally lower Akdjon Group and the upper Sharkyrak Group on the basis of lithology (Nikolaev, 1933). The Akdjon Group consists of the tectonostratigraphically lower Makbal Formation and the upper Neldy Formation (Medvedeva, 1960) (Fig. 2).

The Makbal Formation is composed mainly of meta-quartzite with a minor amount of garnet-chloritoid-talc schist, pelitic schist, eclogite, amphibolite derived from eclogite, mafic schist and marble (Bakirov, 1978; Bakirov et al., 1987; 1998; 2017; Tagiri et al., 2010). Eclogite occurs as lense or block within the matrix of meta-quartzite and pelitic schist. Garnet-chloritoid-talc schists are concordantly intercalated in meta-quartzites. Coesite and pseudomorph after coesite have been found from the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists and occasional meta-quartzite and eclogite

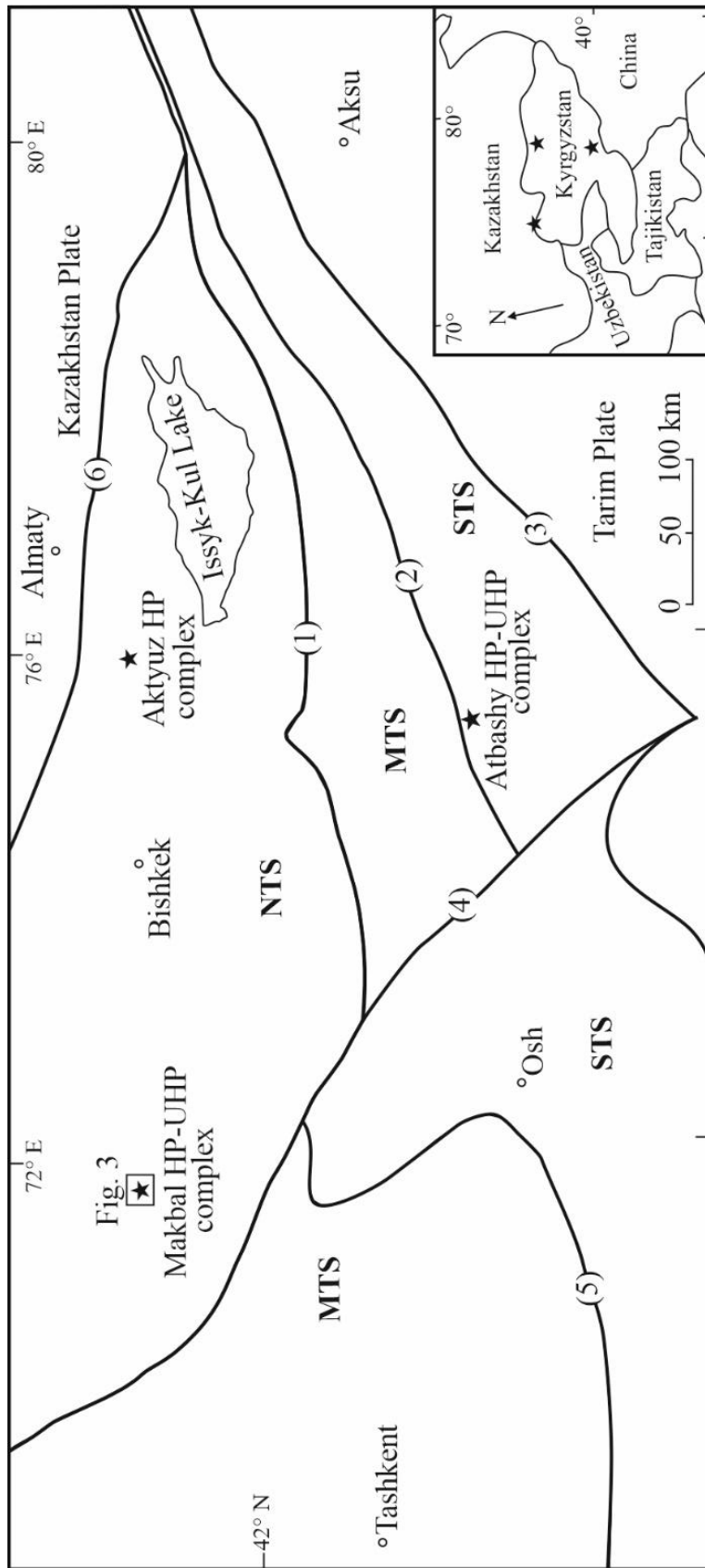


Fig. 1 Tectonic outline of the Kyrgyz Tien-Shan (after Bakirov and Maksumova, 2001). Localities of HP-UHP rocks are indicated by stars. The Kyrgyz Tien-Shan Mountains extend from east to west, separating the Kazakhstan Plate to the north and the Tarim Plate to the south. They are divided into three tectonic units: NTS-Caledonian Northern Tien-Shan; MTS-Caledonian-Hercynian Middle Tien-Shan; STS-Hercynian Southern Tien-Shan, bounded by major fault zones are the Main Tectonic Line (1), the Atbashy-Inylechek Fault (2), the North Tarim Fault (3), the Talas-Fergana Fault (4), the South Fergana Fault (5) and the Djalair-Naiman Suture (6).

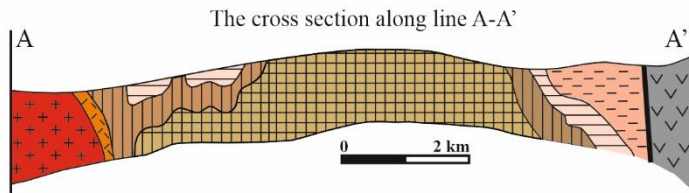
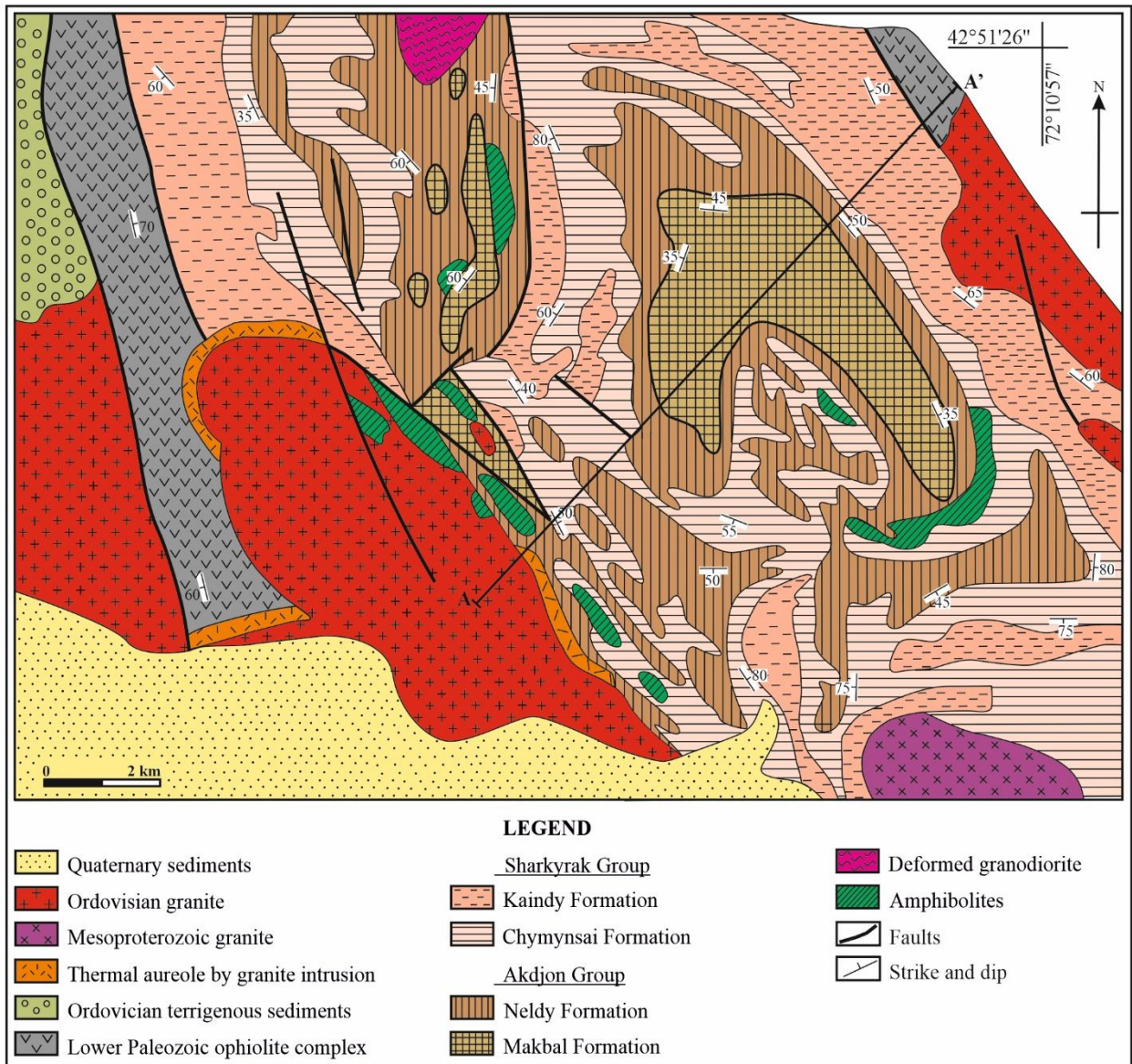


Fig. 2 Geological map of the Makbal HP-UHP Complex (after Bakirov et al., 1987). The Makbal Complex is composed of the structurally lower Akdjion Group and the upper Scharkyrak Group.

in the Makbal Formation (Tagiri and Bakirov, 1990; Tagiri et al., 2010; Orozbaev et al., 2015) (Figs. 2 and 3).

The Neldy Formation is composed mainly of apparently low-grade pelitic schists (garnet-mica schist) with lenses and layers of high-grade eclogites, amphibolites, marbles and meta-quartzites. The lithotypes of the Neldy Formation vary from pelitic schists with or without garnet to HP eclogites. However, in the Neldy Formation, coesites and/or pseudomorphs after coesite have not been found so far (Bakirov et al., 1987; 2017) (Figs. 2 and 3). The metamorphic conditions of the high-grade eclogites are estimated as 550–610 °C and 2.2–2.5 GPa (Togonbaeva et al. 2010a).

The Sharkyrak Group is composed of low-grade metamorphic rocks, and it is subdivided into the structurally lower Chymynsai Formation and the upper Kaindy Formation. The Chymynsai Formation is composed of various types of marble and interlayering meta-quartzite, and the Kaindy Formation is composed mainly of pelitic schist with a small amount of meta-quartzite, marble and amphibolite (Bakirov et al., 1987; 2017) (Figs. 2 and 3).

Several geochronological studies of the Makbal Formation have been performed. A CHIME monazite age of garnet-chloritoid-talc schists yielded 481 ± 26 Ma (Togonbaeva et al., 2009). SHRIMP U-Pb zircon ages of eclogites gave 509 ± 7 Ma and 498 ± 7 Ma as the peak metamorphic ages (Konopelko et al., 2012). However, with regard to the Neldy Formation, only a Sm-Nd age of 526 ± 9.5 Ma from a HP eclogite has been reported (Togonbaeva et al., 2010b).

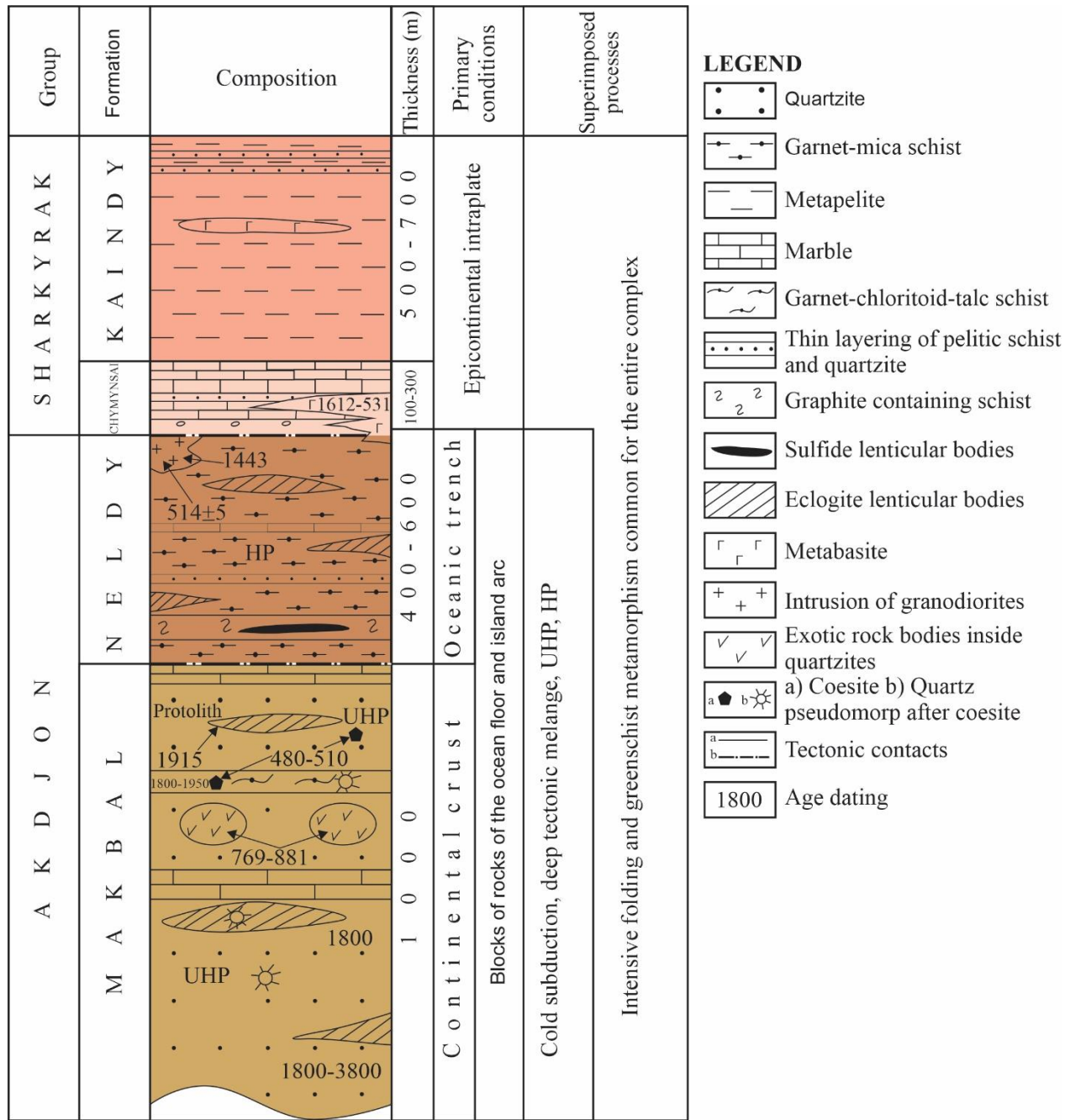


Fig. 3 Stratigraphic column of metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex
 Numbers in the column show ages (Ma) dated (after Bakirov et al., 1987; 2017).

1.2 Aims of the study

In the Makbal Formation, P-T conditions and geochronology of the HP-UHP rocks have been well studied. On the other hand, no such studies for the apparently low-grade pelitic schists and garnet amphibolite of the Neldy Formation have been carried out.

This study mainly focuses to establish the petrology, geochronology and P-T evolution of low-grade metamorphic rocks in the Neldy Formation. Especially, the Neldy pelitic schist and garnet amphibolite are analyzed and their P-T conditions are revealed using available geothermobarometers.

The aims of this study are as follows:

1. To reveal the metamorphic P-T evolution of the low-grade metamorphic rocks of the Neldy Formation in the Makbal Complex;
2. To determine the age of the low-grade pelitic schists by K-Ar method;
3. To suggest the tectono-metamorphic division of the Makbal Complex;

1.3 Significance of this study

The petrological and geochronological studies of the low-grade pelitic schists and garnet amphibolite (HP metamorphic rocks) will reveal the mode of occurrence of the UHP metamorphic rocks in the Makbal Complex. The results of the present study are taken as a basis for further discussion of the subduction and subsequent exhumation model of the Makbal HP/UHP Complex.

1.4 Terminology

The abbreviations used for minerals and end-member are mainly based on Whitney and Evans (2010). A full list is given in Table 1.

Table 1. Abbreviations of the minerals and endmembers used in this thesis (Whitney and Evans, 2010)

Mineral abbreviation			
Actinolite	Act	Muscovite	Mus
Almandine	Alm	Paragonite	Prg
Amphibole	Amp	Plagioclase	Pl
Albite	Alb	Phengite	Ph
Barroisite	Brs	Pyrope	Prp
Calcite	Cal	Quartz	Qz
Chlorite	Chl	Rutile	Rt
Chloritoid	Cld	Spessartine	Sps
Epidote	Ep	Titanite	Ttn
Garnet	Grt	Tourmaline	Tur
Grossular	Grs	White mica	Wm
Magnesiohornblende	Mhb		

CHAPTER 2

PREVIOUS STUDY

2.1 Tectonic frame-work

The Tian-Shan Mountain extends eastwest for about 2.500 km from Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, and Kazakhstan to northwestern China, occurs along the south-western margin of the CAOB and marks the final collision between the Tarim and Siberian cratons (Ao et al., 2010; Sengör et al., 1993; 1996 Xiao et al., 1994; 2010). The Tian-Shan Mountain was interpreted as collisional belt between the Central Tian-Shan (including the Yili Block) and Tarim Blocks (Windley et al., 1990; Gao et al., 1998). The tectonic subdivision of the Tian-Shan Mountain and adjacent regions into four distinct domains, the Kazakhstan (including the Northeastern Tien Shan)-Yili Block, the Northern Tian-Shan, the Central Tian-Shan Arc Terrane (including the Middle Tien Shan), and the Southern Tian-Shan Accretionary Complex (including the South Tien Shan) (Fig. 1; Gao et al., 2009; Xiao et al., 2013; Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2011; Windley et al., 2007).

The Kyrgyz Tien-Shan Mountains are divided into three tectonic units; the Northern Tien-Shan, Central (or Middle) Tien-Shan and Southern Tien-Shan (Figs. 2 and 3). The Northern Tien Shan, which represents the deformed margin of the Caledonian Paleo-Kazakhstan continent; The Middle Tien Shan, which represents a Late Paleozoic volcano-plutonic arc; and The Southern Tien Shan, which is an intensely deformed fold and thrust belt that formed during the final closure of the Paleo-Turkestan ocean. HP–UHP metamorphic rocks occur at three localities in the Kyrgyz Tien-Shan. The Makbal and the Aktyuz Complexes occur within the Northern Tien-Shan, and the Atbashi Complex is located in the Southern Tien-Shan (Bakirov et al., 1974, 1998; Sobolev et al., 1986; Tagiri et al., 1995).

2.2 Geology

The Makbal Complex was recognized in the early study of Medvedeva (1960; 1961), Bakirov (1978) and Kushev and Vinogradov (1978). Early study of the Makbal Complex as an example of zoned regional metamorphism, which affected a normal stratigraphic sequence (Medvedeva, 1961) are still expressed in some recent works (Demina et al., 2005).

The Makbal Complex composed of a variety of HP-UHP metamorphic rocks. It was divided into two major units, i.e. the structurally lower Akdjon Group and the upper Sharkyrak Group on the basis of lithology (Nikolaev, 1933). The Akdjon Group consists of the tectonostratigraphically lower Makbal Formation and the upper Neldy Formation (Medvedeva, 1960) (Fig. 3). The Sharkyrak Group is composed of low-grade metamorphic rocks, and it is subdivided into the structurally lower Chymynsai Formation and the upper Kaindy Formation (Bakirov et al., 1987; 2017).

2.2.1 The Makbal Formation

The Makbal Formation is composed mainly of meta-quartzites with a minor amount of pelitic schists, garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, eclogites, mafic schists and marbles (Bakirov, 1978; Bakirov et al., 1987, 1998; Tagiri et al., 2010). The garnet-chloritoid-talc schists are concordantly intercalated in meta-quartzites. The protolith of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists were formerly regarded as latteric clay (Bakirov et al., 2008) or pelitic rock (Tagiri et al., 2010). However, whole rock major and trace element signatures of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists suggest a metasomatized protolith from altered oceanic crust or volcanoclastic material from a magmatic arc (Meyer et al., 2014).

Coesite and quartz pseudomorph after coesite have been found as inclusion in garnets from the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists and occasional eclogites and meta-quartzites (Tagiri and Bakirov,

1990; Tagiri et al., 2010; Orozbaev et al., 2015). The pelitic schist and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schist layers contain lenticular bodies of eclogites and garnet amphibolites.

Polyphase mineral aggregates composed of clinozoisite + kyanite + quartz \pm chlorite \pm paragonite \pm phengite have been found within garnet and in the matrix of talc-garnet-chloritoid schists from the Makbal ultrahigh-pressure complex in the northern Kyrgyz Tian-Shan. These mineral textures are interpreted as pseudomorphs after lawsonite, and reconstructed the compositions of polyphase mineral aggregates of clinozoisite + kyanite + quartz, consistent with lawsonite (Orozbaev et al., 2015).

2.2.2 The Neldy Formation

The Neldy Formation is composed mainly of low-grade pelitic schists with subordinate marbles and meta-quartzites, and lenses and layers of high-grade eclogites and amphibolites. The apparent metamorphic grade of the Neldy Formation varies from low-grade garnet-free pelitic schists to HP eclogites (Bakirov et al., 1987).

2.2.3 The Sharkyrak Group

The Sharkyrak Group is composed of low-grade metamorphic rocks such as garnet-free pelitic schists. The mineral assemblage of the pelitic schists is similar to that of the Neldy garnet-free pelitic schists. The Sharkyrak Group is subdivided into the structurally lower Chymynsai Formation and the upper Kaindy Formation on the basis of lithology. The Chymynsai Formation is composed of various types of marbles and interlayering meta-quartzites, and the Kaindy Formation is composed mainly of pelitic schists with a small amount of meta-quartzites, marbles and amphibolites (Bakirov et al., 1987, 2017).

2.3 Metamorphism

2.3.1 The Makbal Formation

The maximum stability field of chloritoid is quoted from Wei and Powell (2004), the graphite-diamond transition curve from Kennedy and Kennedy (1976), quartz-coesite transition line from Mirwald and Massone (1980) and the maximum stability limits of chloritoid and the stability field of glaucophane+chloritoid in the NKFMAASH (Wei and Song, 2008) yielded the peak metamorphic conditions of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists have been estimated as ~560 °C and 2.8 GPa (Tagiri et al., 2010). The P–T pseudosections for the garnet-chloritoid-talc schist were calculated in the MnCKFMASHT model system using Perple_X yielded the peak metamorphic conditions as ~580 °C and 2.85 GPa (Meyer et al., 2014). The selected mineral reactions from the calculated petrogenetic grids in the NKFMAASH (with Qz and H₂O in excess) (Wei and Powell, 2004) and NCKFMASHT (with Ms, Qz and H₂O in excess) (Wei and Powell, 2004) system yielded the peak metamorphic conditions of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists have been estimated as 530–580 °C and 2.8–3.3 GPa (Orozbaev et al., 2015). Petrological study demonstrated that lawsonite was stable during the prograde to the UHP peak stage (P = 28–33 kbar and T = 530–580 °C) and decomposed to the polyphase mineral aggregates during isothermal decompression around P = 16–20 kbar and T = 510–580 °C (Orozbaev et al., 2015).

P–T pseudosections for two mafic rock types calculated in the model system MnNCKFMASHT using Theriak–Domino estimated peak metamorphic conditions of the eclogites are ~560 °C and 2.4 GPa (Meyer et al., 2013). The garnet-clinopyroxene geothermometer of eclogites gives are 290–660 °C and 2.0–2.8 GPa (Tagiri et al., 2010).

2.3.2 The Neldy Formation

The average P-T modes estimation of the THERMOCALC for garnet, omphacite, amphibole and epidote in the Neldy Formation eclogites are estimated as of $T = 550-610$ °C and $P = 22-25$ kbars (Togonbaeva et al., 2010) (Fig. 4). Eclogites have evidence of two metamorphic events (1) the precursor metamorphic event (amphibolite facies) and (2) eclogite metamorphic event. Eclogite metamorphic event is divided into three stages. 1) Prograde stage (epidote-blueschist facies/epidote-amphibolite facies) 2) Peak stage (eclogite facies) and 3) Retrograde stage (epidote-amphibolite facies/green schist facies).

2.3.3 The Sharkyrak Group

Garnet amphibolites (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013) attempted to obtain an insight into the P-T evolution by means of pseudosection calculations in the system NCFMASHTO using PERPLE_X (Connolly and Kerrick, 1987). Garnet amphibolites yielded the peak metamorphic conditions of 620 °C at 1.4 GPa (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013) (Fig. 5).

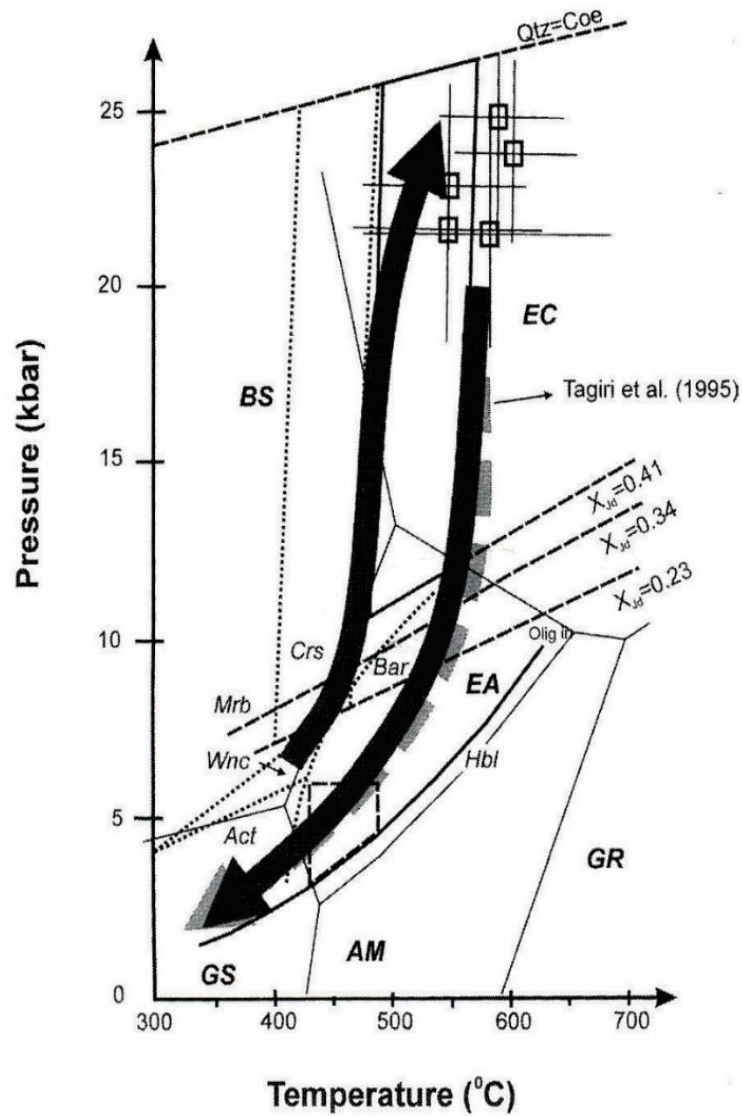


Fig. 4 Metamorphic evolution in the Neldy eclogites (Togonbaeva et al., 2010). EC, eclogite facies; GL, glaucophane schist facies; EA, epidote-amphibolite facies; AM, amphibolite facies; GS, greenschist facies; GR, granulite facies

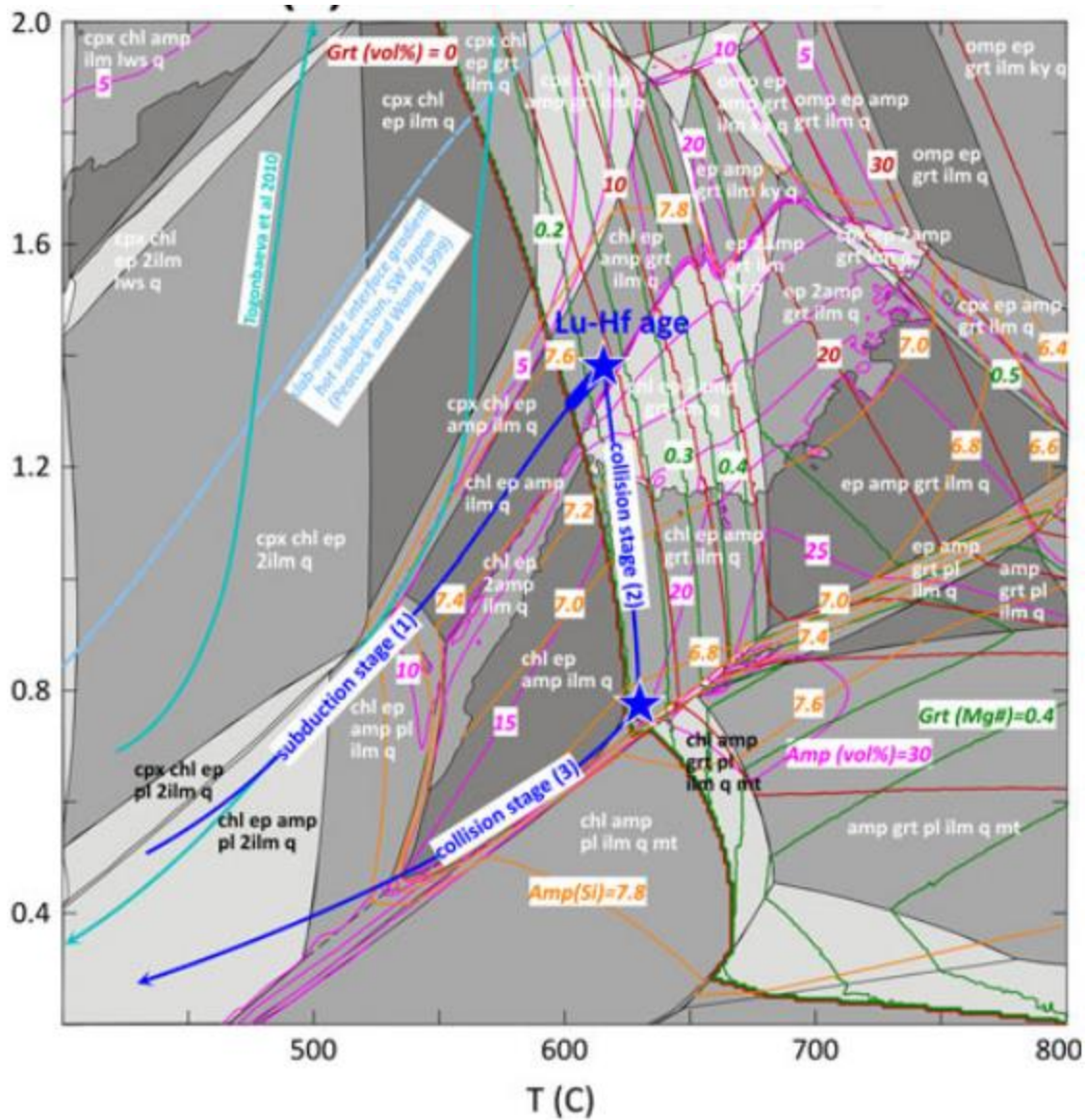


Fig. 5 Pseudosections and isopleths of mineral composition and abundance generated with *Perple_X* for Kaindy garnet amphibolite. For comparison, the P–T paths for eclogites from Neldy Formation proposed by Togonbaeva et al. (2010).

2.4 Geochronology

2.4.1 The Makbal Formation

A SHRIMP U-Pb zircon age of the coesite-bearing garnet-chloritoid-talc schists from the Makbal Formation yielded 502 ± 10 Ma (Konopelko et al., 2012). Monazites occurring in the matrix yield a CHIME age of 481 ± 26 Ma, and those included in porphyroblastic garnets yield the similar age of 480 ± 56 Ma (Togonbaeva et al., 2009). These two ages are well consistent with each other, suggesting that the matrix monazite age of 481 ± 26 Ma may represent the peak metamorphic age of the UHP metamorphism in the Makbal area. A Sm-Nd garnet age of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists is 475 ± 4 Ma and this age is interpreted as an average growth age of garnet during prograde to-peak metamorphism (Meyer et al., 2014), but it is younger than the suggested peak metamorphic age, 500–480 Ma. Tagiri et al., (2010) reported K-Ar phengite age of 509 ± 13 Ma of the garnet-chloritoid-talc schist and they regarded it as cooling age. However, this is a little bit older than, or similar to the peak metamorphic age.

The rims of metamorphic zircon from the Makbal HP eclogite yield SHRIMP U-Pb ages of 509 ± 7 Ma and 498 ± 7 Ma, which are regarded as the peak metamorphic age (Konopelko et al., 2012). K-Ar paragonite age of 482 ± 17 Ma of the HP eclogite is interpreted as cooling age (Tagiri et al., 1995). K-Ar ages of biotite (769 ± 19 Ma) and phengite (717 ± 18 Ma) were reported for pelitic schists, while a K-Ar amphibole age of 881 ± 22 Ma is obtained for a mafic schist (winchite schist), suggesting allochthonous blocks in a stratified tectonic melange (Tagiri et al., 2010).

2.4.2 The Neldy Formation

A Sm-Nd ages of garnet was applied to the Neldy eclogite and it yielded mineral isochron age of 526 ± 9.5 Ma, as the age of the peak eclogitic conditions (Togonbaeva et al., 2010b).

2.4.3 The Sharkyrak Group

A Lu-Hf age of garnet was applied to the garnet amphibolite (470.1 ± 2.5 Ma) (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013).

2.5 The granitic body

Several granitic bodies occur in the Makbal area (Figs. 6 and 7). Granitic body distributed in the southwestern part of the Makbal area yielded a SHRIMP U-Pb zircon age of 456 ± 3 Ma (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013), and the similar K-Ar amphibole age of 463 Ma was reported (Apayarov, 2007). These suggest Ordovician magmatic age of the granitic body. This granitic body is geochronologically post-metamorphic, and geologically the granitic body in the southwestern part gives a contact metamorphism to the HP-UHP metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex (Bakirov et al., 1987). Tagiri et al., (2010) reported considerably younger K-Ar orthoclase age of 399 ± 10 Ma and they suggested cooling age in the Devonian (closure temperature of orthoclase is 110–200 °C, Shibata et al., 1990; Kaneoka, 1998).

This granitic body is geochronologically post-metamorphic and geologically it gives a contact metamorphism to the HP-UHP metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex (Figs. 6 and 7) (Bakirov et al., 1987). The roof plane of the granitic body is subhorizontal, and, therefore, the apparent thermal effect is detected considerably far from the contact at the land surface. The granitic body in the southeastern part of the Makbal area, named the Karajylga granite, is supposed to be Mesoproterozoic (Konopelko et al., 2012; Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013; Meyer et al., 2013) or Neoproterozoic in age (Bakirov et al., 1987). TIMS U-Pb zircon age of 1131 ± 4 Ma (Degtyarev et al., 2011; 2013) and 1120 Ma and 1087 Ma (Apayarov, 2007), and similar SHRIMP U-Pb zircon age of 1102 ± 7 Ma and 1094 ± 8 Ma (Kröner et al., 2013), suggest Mesoproterozoic age of the granite. Apayarov (2007) reported two different younger K-Ar amphibole ages of 554 Ma and 477

Ma, and an Rb-Sr age of 473 Ma that is similar to the latter of the K-Ar ages. Tagiri et al., (2010) reported K-Ar orthoclase age of 389 ± 10 Ma, and it is similar to the K-Ar oligoclase age of granitic body in the southwestern Makbal area. A deformed granitic body (biotite-amphibole granodiorite) in the northwestern part of the Makbal area shows SHRIMP U-Pb zircon age of 514 ± 5 Ma (Fig. 7), which coincides with the peak metamorphic age of the HP-UHP metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex (Konopelko et al., 2012). Therefore, this granite is a member of the protolith of the Makbal Complex. The rims of the zircon grains yield an age of 447 ± 11 Ma (Konopelko et al., 2012), which is similar to the SHRIMP age of 456 ± 3 Ma (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013) for the granitic body in the southwestern part of the Makbal area. The granitic body in the northeast part of the area has been suggested magmatic ages of the Devonian (Bakirov et al., 2017; Konopelko et al., 2012; Meyer et al., 2013; Klemm et al., 2015) or Ordovician (Bakirov et al., 1987). Apayarov (2007) reported TIMS U-Pb zircon age of 457 Ma similar to the age of Ordovician granitic body in the southwestern part of the Makbal area. This granitic body is geochronologically thought to be postmetamorphic, however, the thermal aureoles are not shown in the geologic map (Fig. 7; Bakirov et al., 1987).

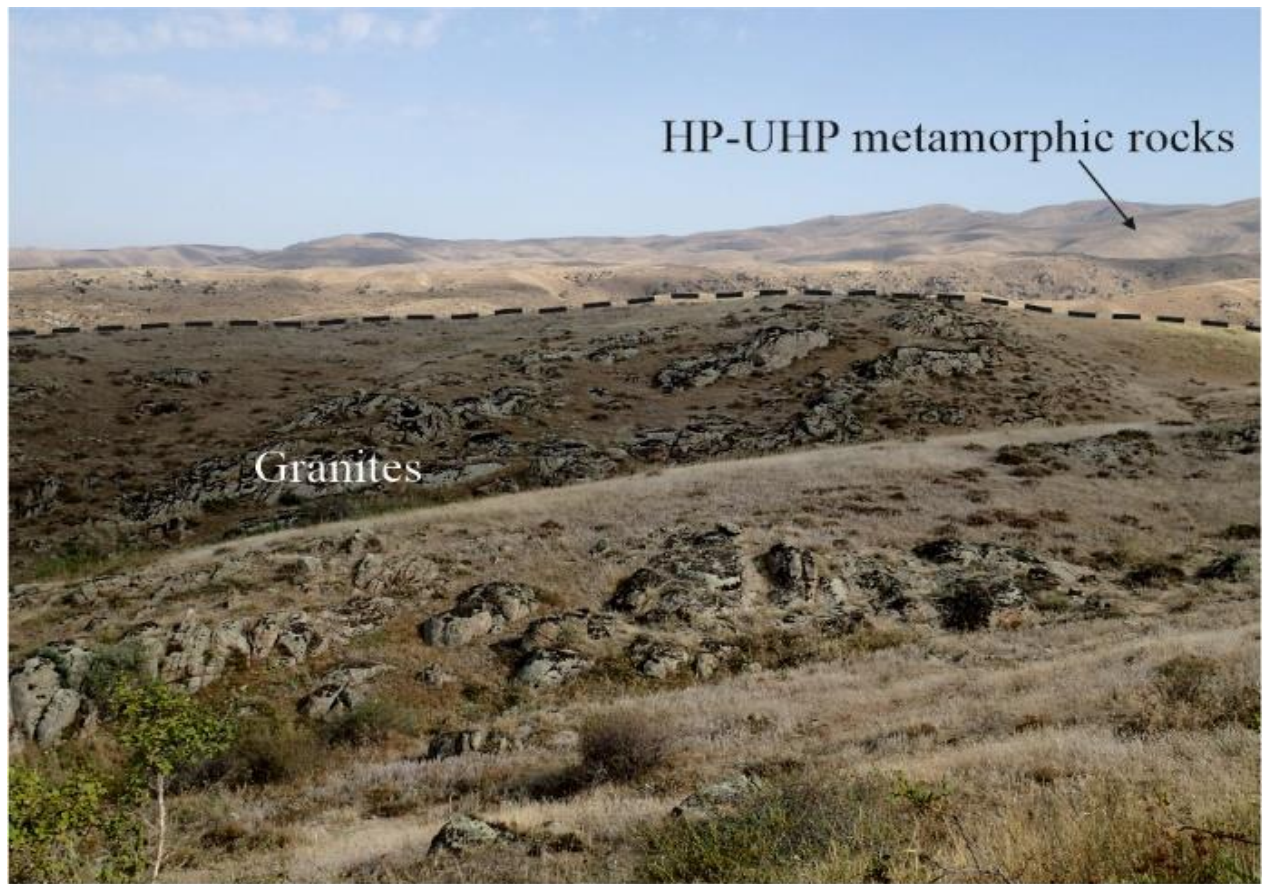


Fig. 6 Photograph of the exposures of granitic rocks in the southwestern part of the Makbal area. The broken line indicates the boundary between granitic rocks and HP-UHP metamorphic rocks.

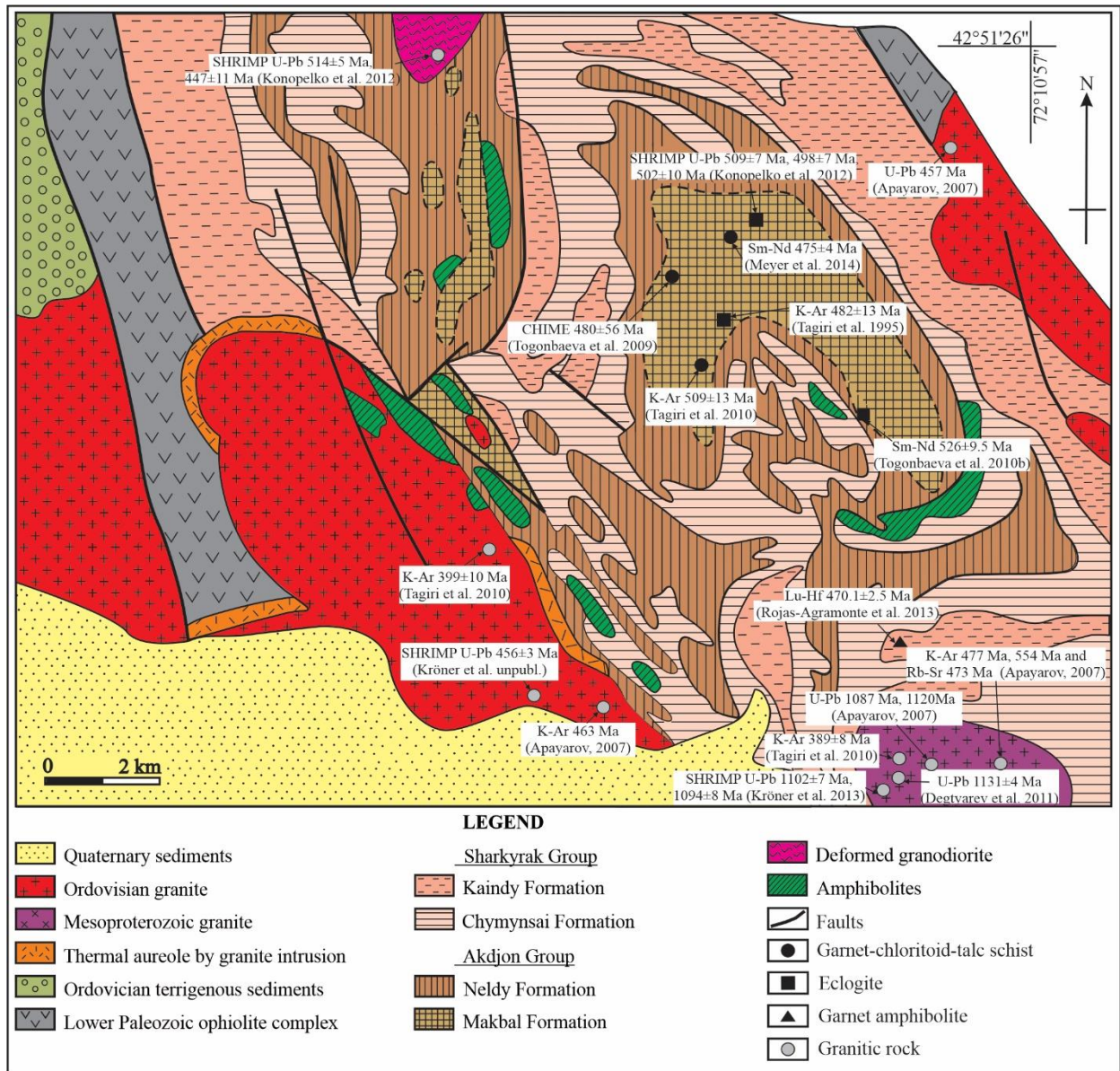


Fig. 7 Geological map of the Makbal HP-UHP Complex (after Bakirov et al., 1987). The Makbal Complex is composed of the structurally lower Akdzhon Group and the upper Scharkyrak Group.

2.6 Geochemistry

The major element compositions of the three eclogite samples from the Makbal Formation vary considerably and the three eclogite have a basaltic to basaltic andesite composition with SiO₂ ranging between 44.8 and 51.7 wt.%, TiO₂ between 1.02 and 1.39 wt.%, and low Na₂O and K₂O contents between 0.56 and 0.88 wt.% and 0.06 and 0.76 wt.%, respectively. The eclogites in the AFM shows a significant depletion of alkalis and enrichment in MgO (Meyer et al., 2013)

Garnet-chloritoid-talc schist from the Makbal Formation shows the high MgO, Fe₂O₃ and low CaO and alkali element concentrations can explained by a pervasively altered mafic igneous rock rather than a sedimentary rock. Especially, the low concentrations of the highly fluid-mobile elements such as K₂O (0.31 wt%), Na₂O and CaO (0.53 wt%) and trace elements like Rb and Sr indicate significant removal of these elements (e.g. Humphris and Thompson, 1978; Mottl and Holland, 1978; Seyfried and Mottl, 1982). Such hydrothermal alteration is typically associated with oceanic basins rather than mafic dyke injection into continental crust (Meyer et al., 2014).

The chemical composition of garnet amphibolites from the Sharkyrak Group are significantly enriched in Ti and K relative to ophiolitic basalt (Demina et al. 2005). Garnet amphibolite exhibit high FeO^t (12.5–14.6 wt%) and relatively high TiO₂ (1.3–1.7 wt%) concentrations. A small negative Eu anomaly suggests plagioclase fractionation (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013).

CHAPTER 3

GEOLOGY OF THE MAKBAL COMPLEX AND PETROGRAPHY OF THE METAMORPHIC ROCKS

The Makbal Complex in the Kyrgyz Northern Tian-Shan is defined by Nikolaev (1933), and it is composed of a variety of low- to high-grade metamorphic rocks. The Makbal Complex was divided into two major units, i.e. the structurally lower Akdjon Group and the upper Sharkyrak Group based on their lithology (Bakirov et al. 1987). The Akdjon Group consists of the tectonostratigraphically lower Makbal Formation and the upper Neldy Formation (Medvedeva 1960).

The Makbal Formation is composed mainly of meta-quartzite with a minor amount of garnet-chloritoid-talc schist, pelitic schist, eclogite, amphibolite, mafic schist and marble (Bakirov 1978; Bakirov et al. 1987; 1998; Tagiri et al. 2010) (Fig. 8 and 9). Eclogite occurs as lens or block within the matrix of meta-quartzite and pelitic schist. Garnet-chloritoid-talc schist is concordantly intercalated in meta-quartzite. Coesite and pseudomorph after coesite have been found from the garnet-chloritoid-talc schist, occasional meta-quartzite and eclogite in the Makbal Formation (Tagiri and Bakirov 1990; Tagiri et al. 2010; Orozbaev et al. 2015).

The Neldy Formation is composed mainly of low-grade pelitic schist with lenses and thin layers of high-grade eclogite, amphibolite, marble and meta-quartzite. However, in the Neldy Formation, coesite and/or pseudomorph after coesite have not been found so far (Bakirov et al. 1987; 2017).

The Sharkyrak Group is composed of low-grade metamorphic rocks, and it is subdivided into the structurally lower Chymynsai Formation and the upper Kaindy Formation. The Chymynsai Formation is composed of various types of marble and intercalating meta-quartzite, and the Kaindy

Formation is composed mainly of pelitic schist with a small amount of meta-quartzite, marble and amphibolite (Bakirov et al. 1987; 2017).

During the field work, I have collected totally 14 samples from the Neldy Formation such as eclogites, garnet and chloritoid-bearing schist, garnet-free pelitic schist, quartzite and garnet amphibolite from the Neldy Formation (Table 2). I petrographically described the samples of garnet and chloritoid-bearing schist, garnet-free pelitic schist, garnet amphibolite, marble and quartzite from the Neldy Formation of the Makbal Complex (Figs. 8 and 9).

Table 2. Representative mineral assemblage the Neldy Formation metamorphic rocks.

	Amp	Grt	Omp	Cld	Chl	Ep	Ph	Ms	Ab	Olg	Kfsp	Pg	Bt	Cal	Ttn	Rt	Ilm	Tur	Zir	Qz
Quartzite																				
KG 1231					-		+										-	-		++
KG 1250					-		+										-	-		++
Eclogite																				
KG 1238	++	++	+			+	-							-	-	-			-	+
KG 1240	++	++	+			+	-							-	-	-			-	+
KG 1255	++	++	+			+	-						-	-	-	-			-	+
Garnet amphibolite																				
KG 1245	++	++			+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		+
KG 1252A	++	++			+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		+
Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																				
KG 1242		+		+	++		++	++	+					-	-	-		-	-	++
KG 1244		+		+	++		++	++	+					-	-	-		-	-	++
KG 1246		+		+	++		++	++	+					-	-	-		-	-	++
KG 1248		+		+	++		++	++	+					-	-	-		-	-	++
KG 1249		+		+	++		++	++	+					-	-	-		-	-	++
Garnet-free pelitic schist																				
KG 1251					++		++		-					-	-	-				++
KG 1252B					++	-	++	-	-	-				-	-	-			-	++

++ Major mineral +Minor mineral - Accessory mineral

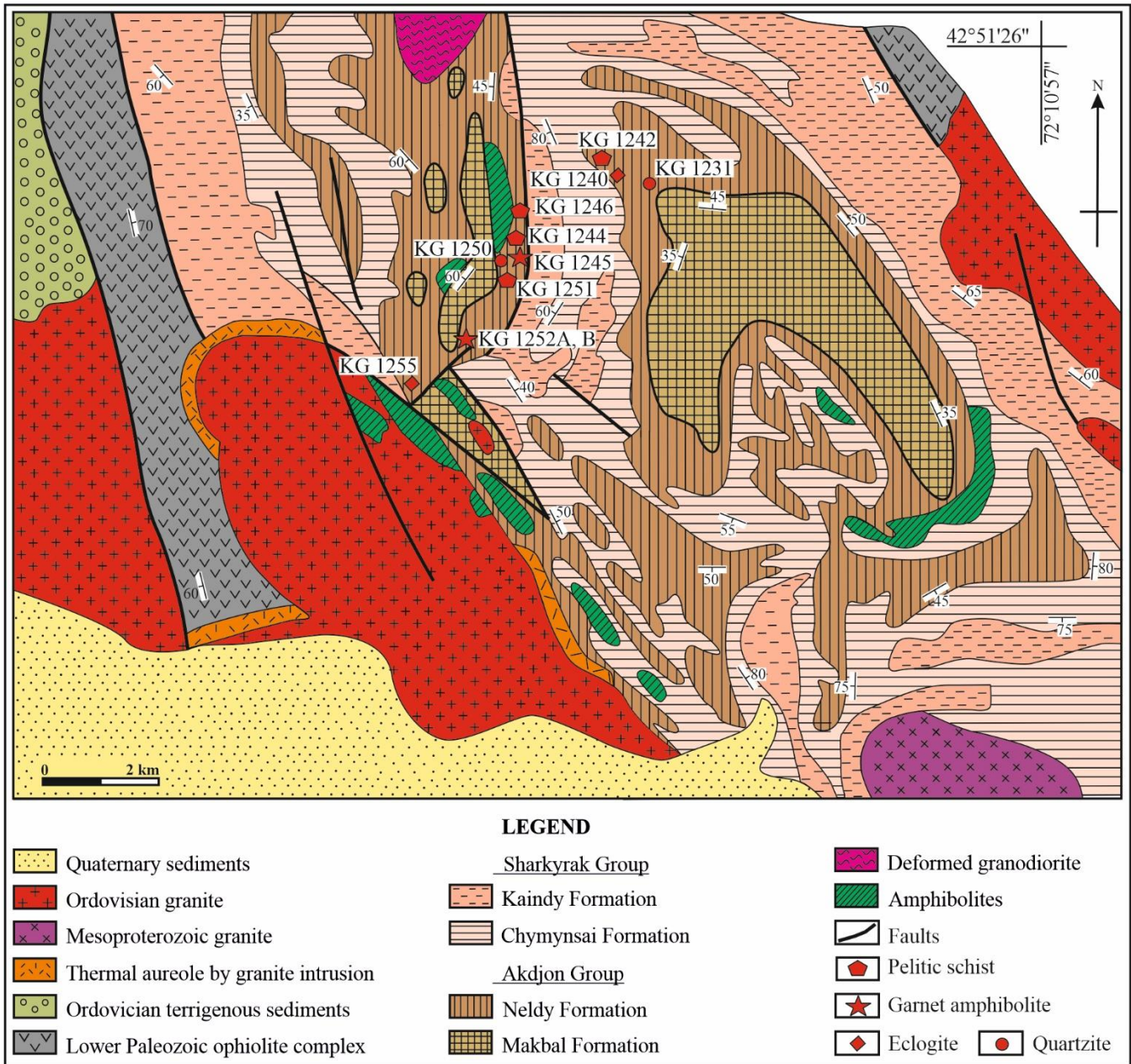
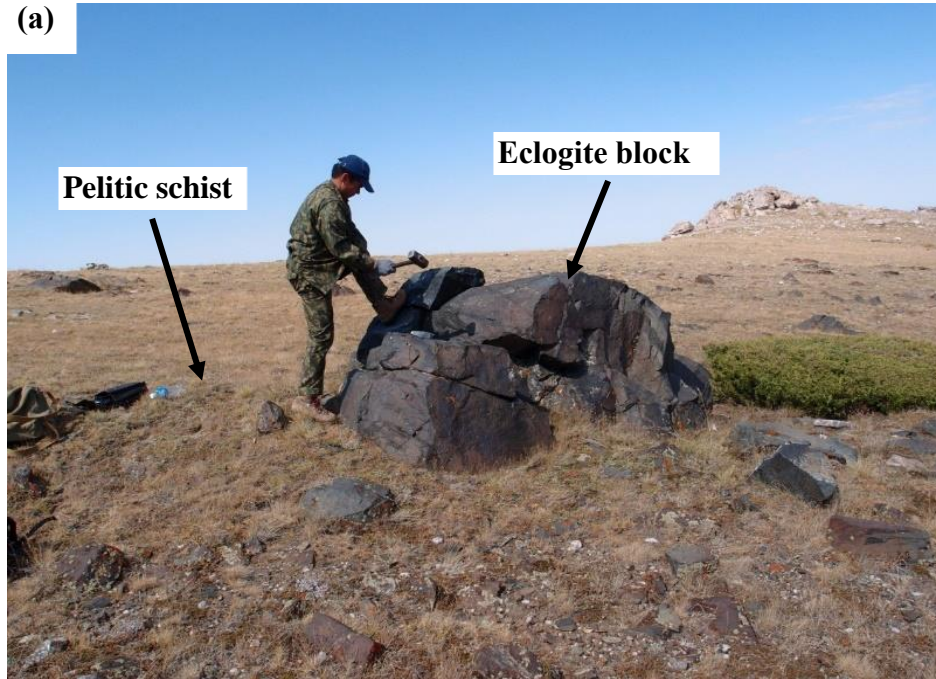


Fig. 8 Geological map of the Makbal HP-UHP Complex (after Bakirov et al., 1987). The Makbal Complex is composed of the structurally lower Akdjon Group and the upper Sharkyrak Group.

(a)



(b)



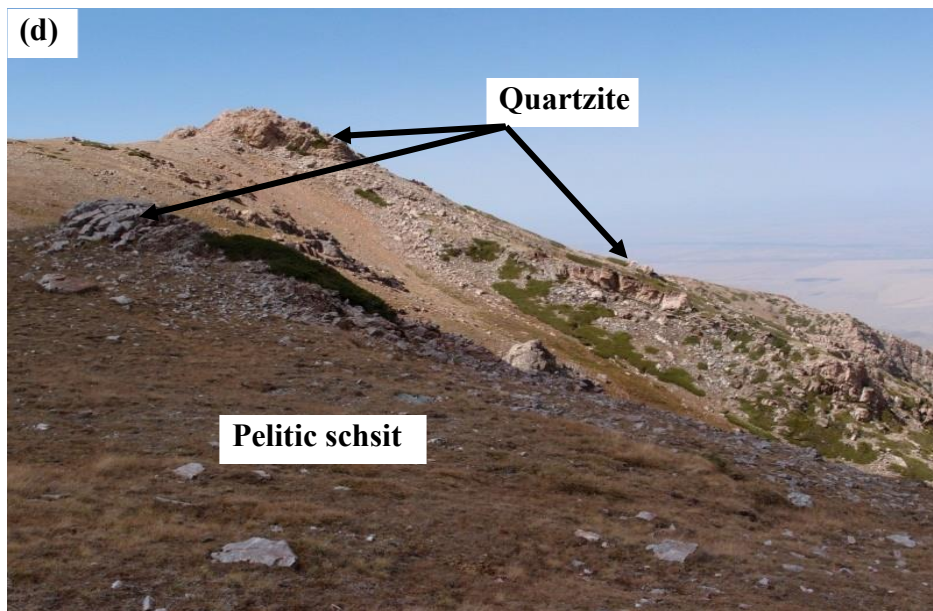


Fig. 9 Filed photos of the Neldy and Makbal Formations (a) A large eclogite block with surrounding pelitic schist. (b) Garnet-mica bearing pelitic schist. (c) Garnet-free pelitic schist (d) Quartzite with surrounding pelitic schist.

In this study, I would like to describe garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B), garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) of the Neldy Formation metamorphic rocks.

3.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B)

Garnet-free pelitic schist (**KG1251; KG1252B**) consists mainly of phengite, chlorite and quartz with small amounts of albite, titanite, rutile, calcite and carbonaceous matter (Fig. 10). A schistosity is defined by preferred orientation of phengite and chlorite.

Phengite occurs as subhedral to anhedral tabular crystal up to 0.3 mm across (KG1251; Figs. 10a and 10b, KG1252B; Figs. 11a and 11b), and it shows compositional zoning with subhedral dark core and relatively bright rim in backscattered electron image (BEI). The dark-core gradually changes to the bright rim (KG1251) (Figs. 12a and 12b). The bright-core gradually changes to the dark rim (KG1252B) 13a and 13b).

Schistosity-forming chlorite occurs as subhedral to anhedral tabular grain up to 0.3 mm across.

Albite occurs as subhedral to anhedral grain up to 0.3 mm across, they show a zoning with a dark core to a bright rim defined by BEI (KG1251). Plagioclase occurs as subhedral to anhedral grains up to 0.3 mm across, and it show a zoning with a dark core to a bright rim defined by BEI (KG1252B). The core of plagioclase grains is fractured and plagioclase similar to the rim in chemical composition fills the fractures (Fig. 14a). Epidote in the matrix is subhedral grain up to 0.2 mm (KG1252B) (Fig. 14b). Rutile is partially replaced by titanite.

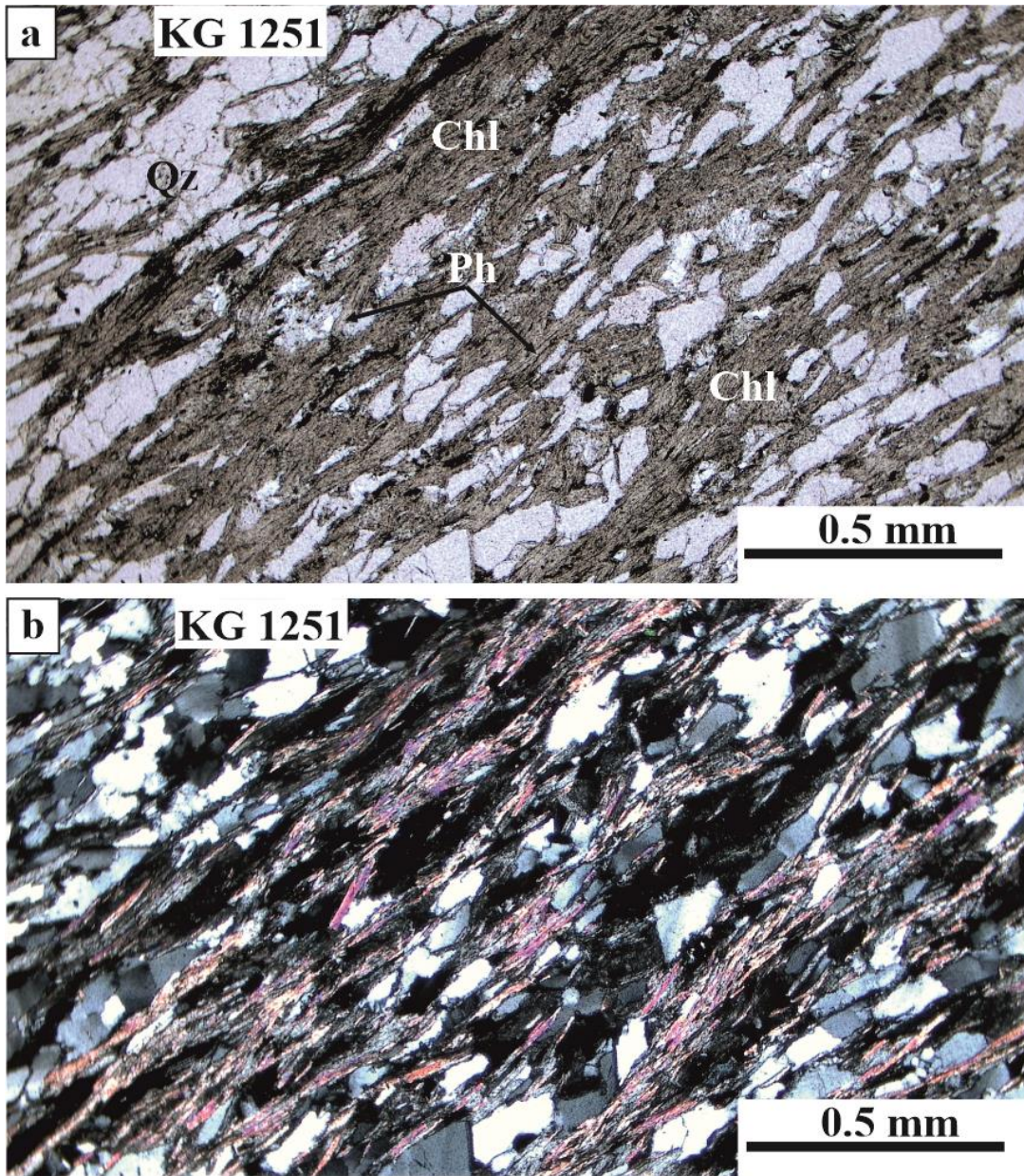


Fig. 10. Photomicrographs showing texture and mode of occurrence of minerals in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) (a) Schistosity-forming phengite and chlorite in the garnet-free pelitic schist (Open nicol) (KG1251). (b) Cross nicol photograph of the figure 10a.

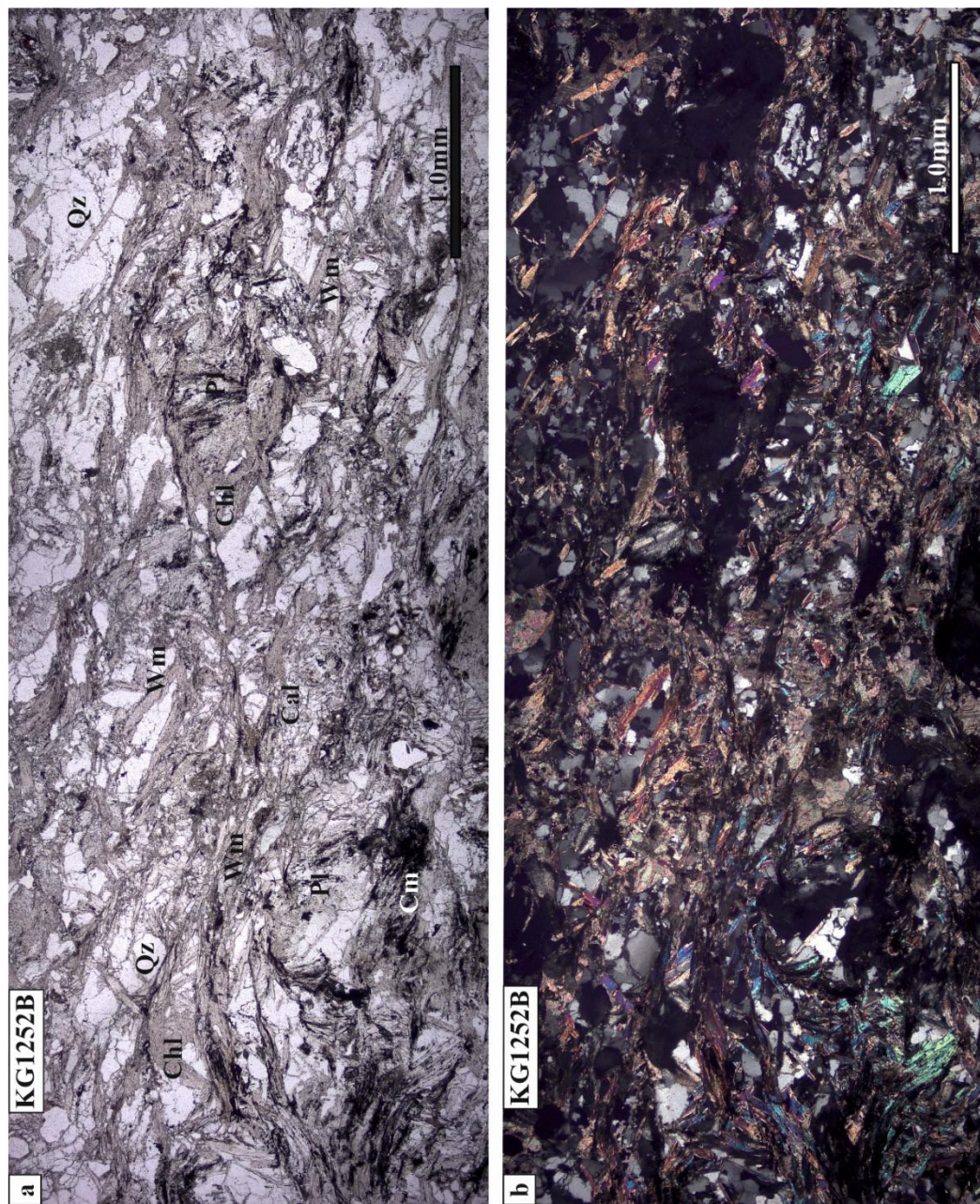


Fig. 11 (a) Schistosity-forming white mica (phengite, muscovite) and chlorite, and matrix minerals of plagioclase (albite, oligoclase), carbonaceous matter, calcite and quartz (KG1252B). (b) Cross nicol photograph of the figure 11a.

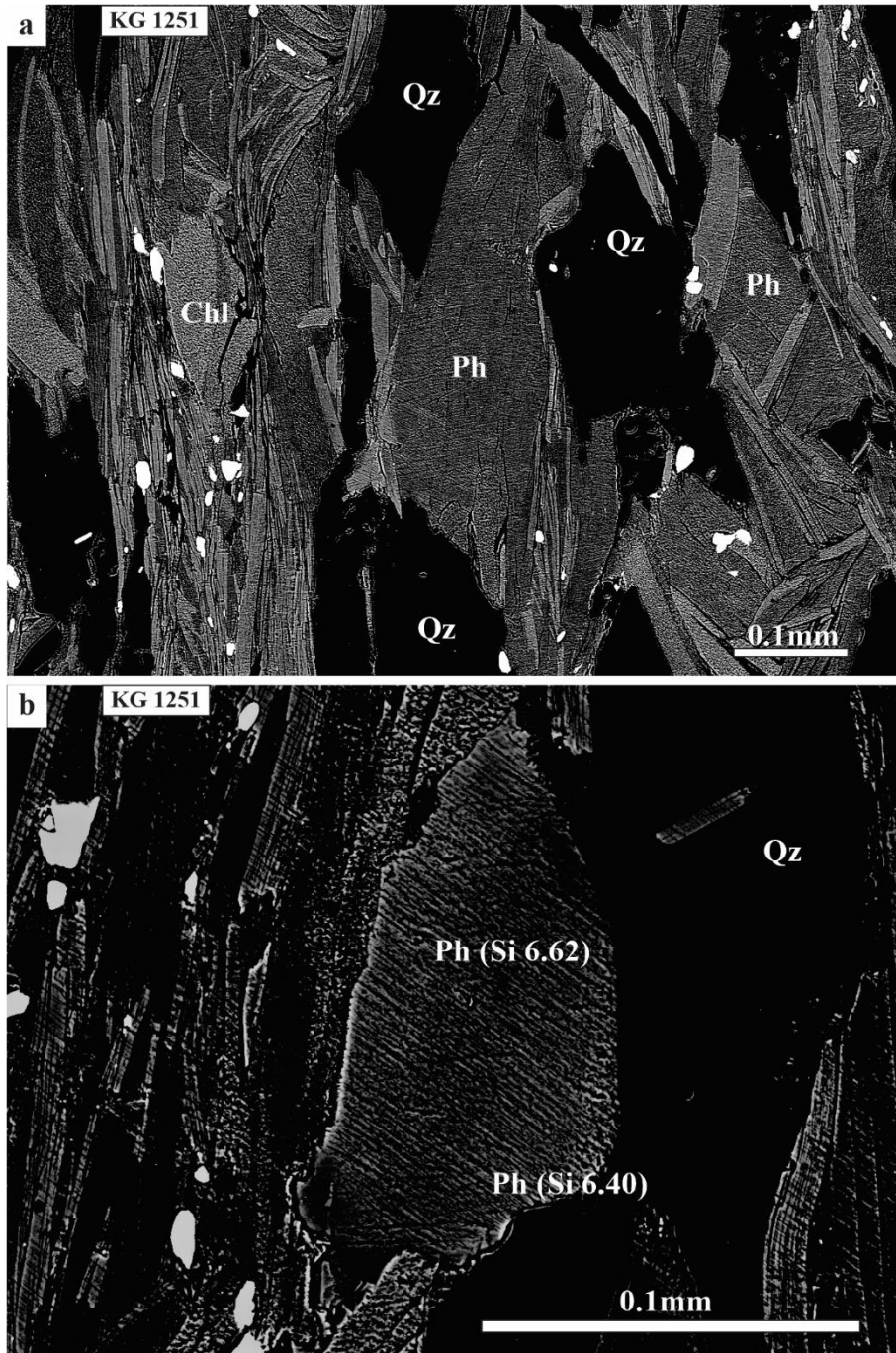


Fig. 12 Backscattered electron images (BEI) showing texture and mode of occurrence of minerals in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) a) Schistosity-forming phengite and chlorite. b) Schistosity-forming white mica showing high-Si phengite core and low-Si micasite rim.

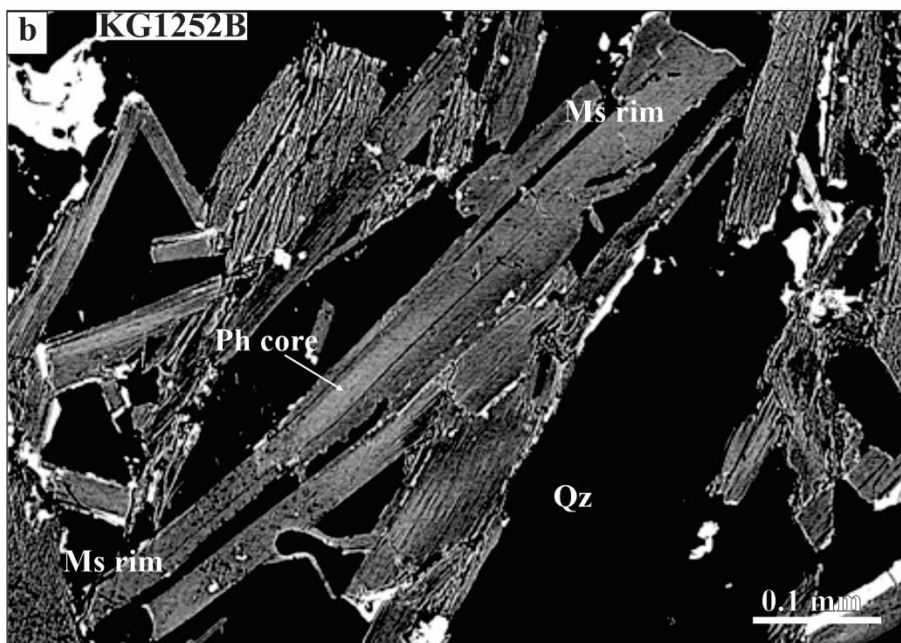
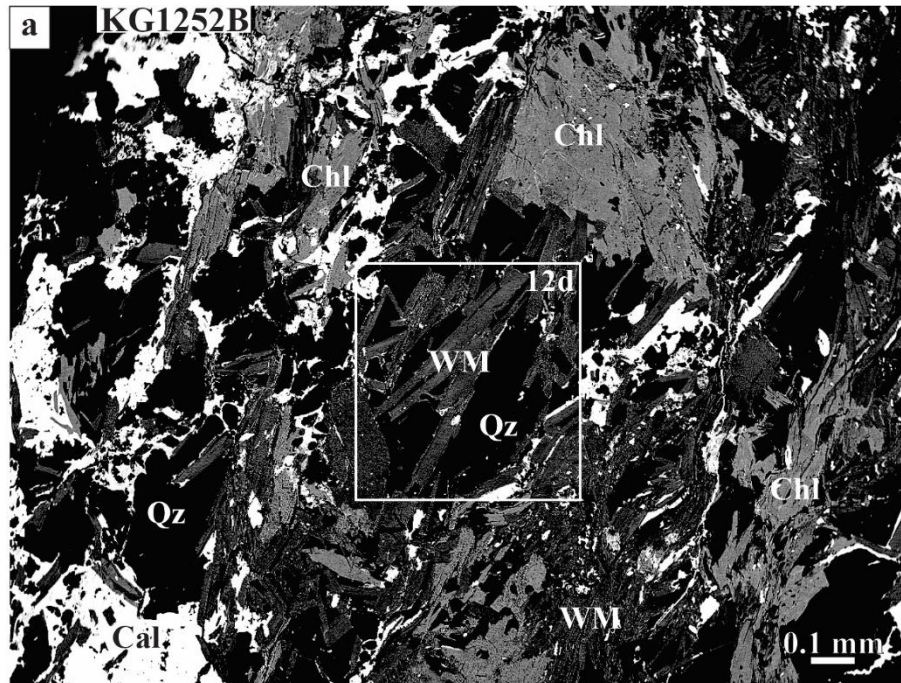


Fig. 13 Backscattered electron images (BEI) showing texture and mode of occurrence of minerals in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B) a) Schistosity-forming phengite and chlorite. b) Schistosity-forming white mica showing high-Si phengite core and low-Si muscovite rim.

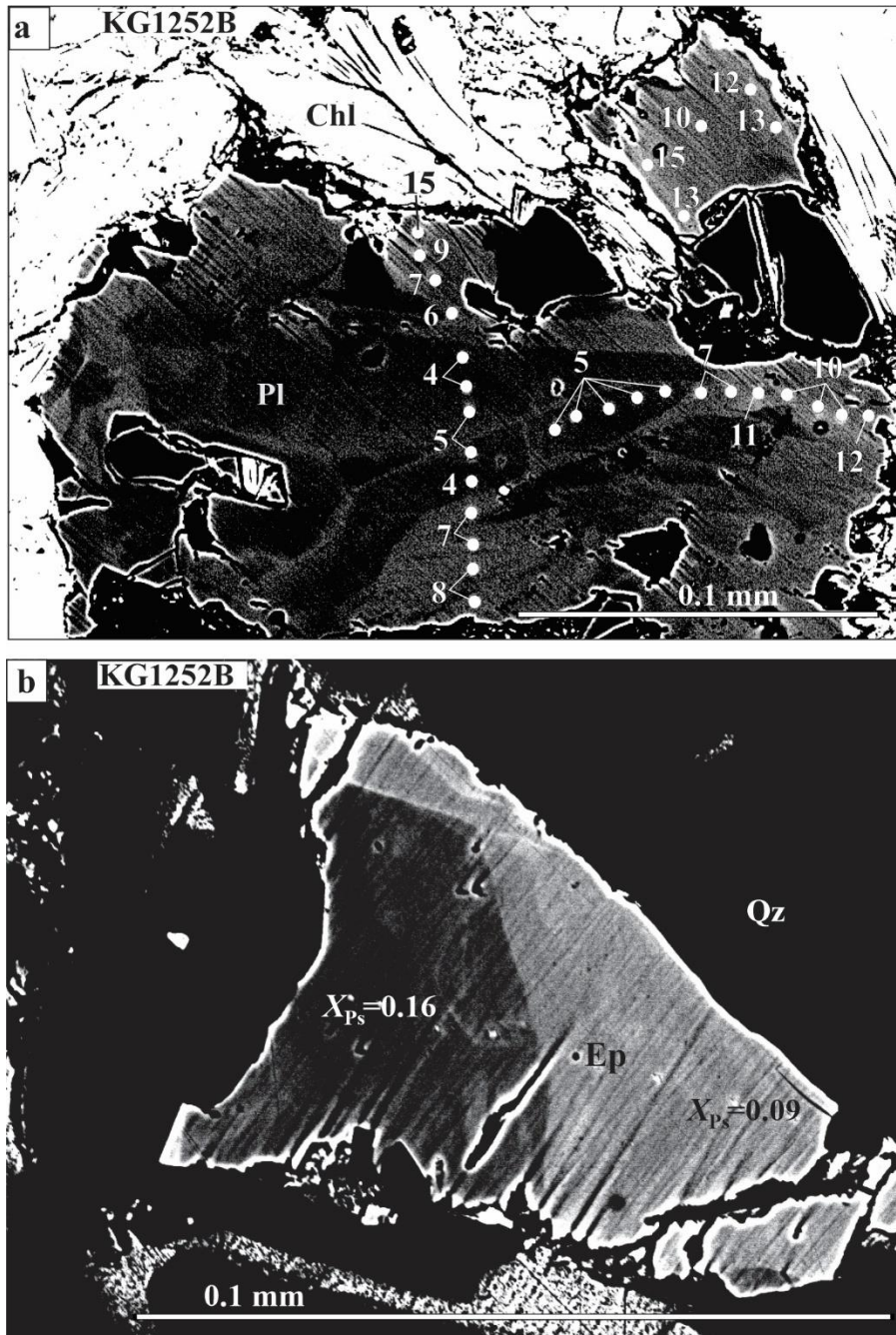


Fig. 14 a) BEI show dark core (low-An₄₋₅) is fractured and resorbed and high-An₆₋₁₅ plagioclase fills fractured of low-An₄₋₅ plagioclase and overgrown it. b) Matrix epidote showing high- X_{Ps} core and low- X_{Ps} rim.

3.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244)

Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) consists mainly of white mica (muscovite, phengite), chlorite and quartz, with minor amounts of garnet and chloritoid (Fig. 15). Albite, tourmaline, titanite, rutile, zircon, monazite, calcite and carbonaceous matter occur as accessory minerals. A schistosity is defined by preferred orientation of white mica, chloritoid and chlorite. Garnet occurs as subhedral porphyroblasts up to 3 mm across and it is commonly associated with pressure shadows consisting mainly of quartz with small amounts of phengite and chlorite. The internal schistosity of garnet is sigmoidal in shape and it is continuous to the external schistosity in the matrix (Figs. 15a, 15b and 15c). The porphyroblastic garnets contain inclusions of quartz, chloritoid, tourmaline, titanite, calcite and rutile. Most of the garnet grains are intensively fractured and the fractures are filled by muscovite, chlorite and quartz.

The schistosity-forming white micas occur as subhedral tabular crystals up to 1 mm across with a compositional zoning, brighter resorbed core (phengite), and overgrown darker rim (muscovite) (BEI in Figs. 16a and 16b).

Schistosity-forming chlorite occurs as subhedral to anhedral grains up to 0.3 mm across. It shows a zoning with dark core to bright rim, defined by BEI image (Fig. 17f). Two types of chlorite occur in the fracture of the garnet. Light gray chlorite veins are cross-cut by dark gray chlorite veins (Fig. 17g).

Schistosity-forming chloritoid occurs as subhedral crystals up to 0.2 mm across (Figs. 17h and 18a). Chloritoid inclusion up to 0.04 mm in diameter occurs in the porphyroblastic garnet (Fig. 18b). Albite occurs as subhedral to anhedral grain up to 0.3 mm across, and it shows zoning with dark core to bright rim defined by BEI image. Rutile in the matrix is partly replaced by titanite.

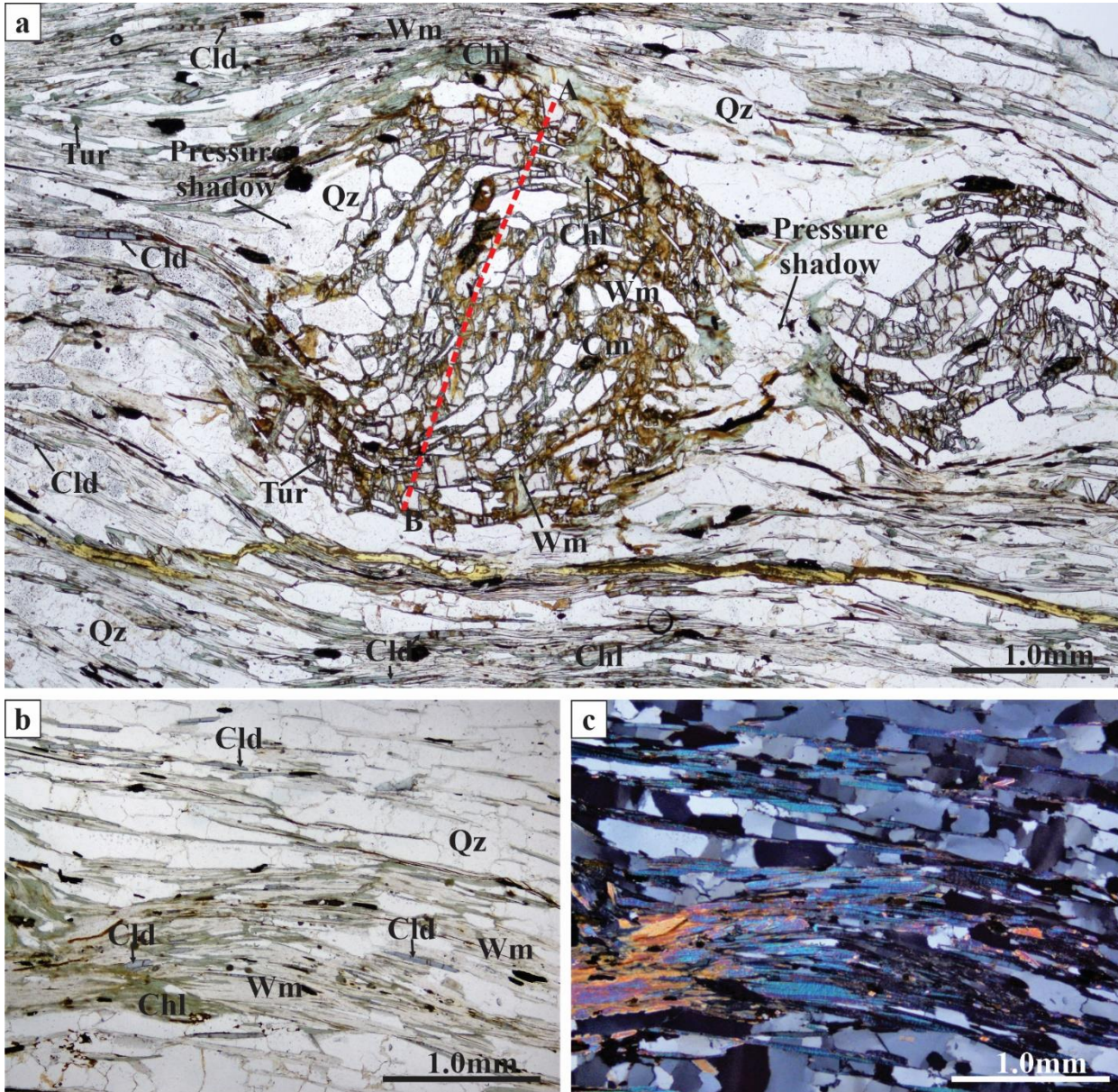


Fig. 15 a) Photomicrograph showing porphyroblastic garnet, schistosity-forming white mica and chlorite, and matrix minerals of chloritoid, tourmaline and quartz. Garnet contains inclusion trails of chloritoid, chlorite, tourmaline, carbonaceous matter and quartz. Chlorite and white mica occur along the fractures of the garnets, and inclusions in the garnets indicate sigmoidal shape. Compositional profile along the line A–B is shown in Fig. 15a. Chlorite replaces garnet along the rim. b) Schistosity-forming phengite, chloritoid and chlorite in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (Open nicol) (KG1244). c) Cross nicol photograph of the figure 15b.

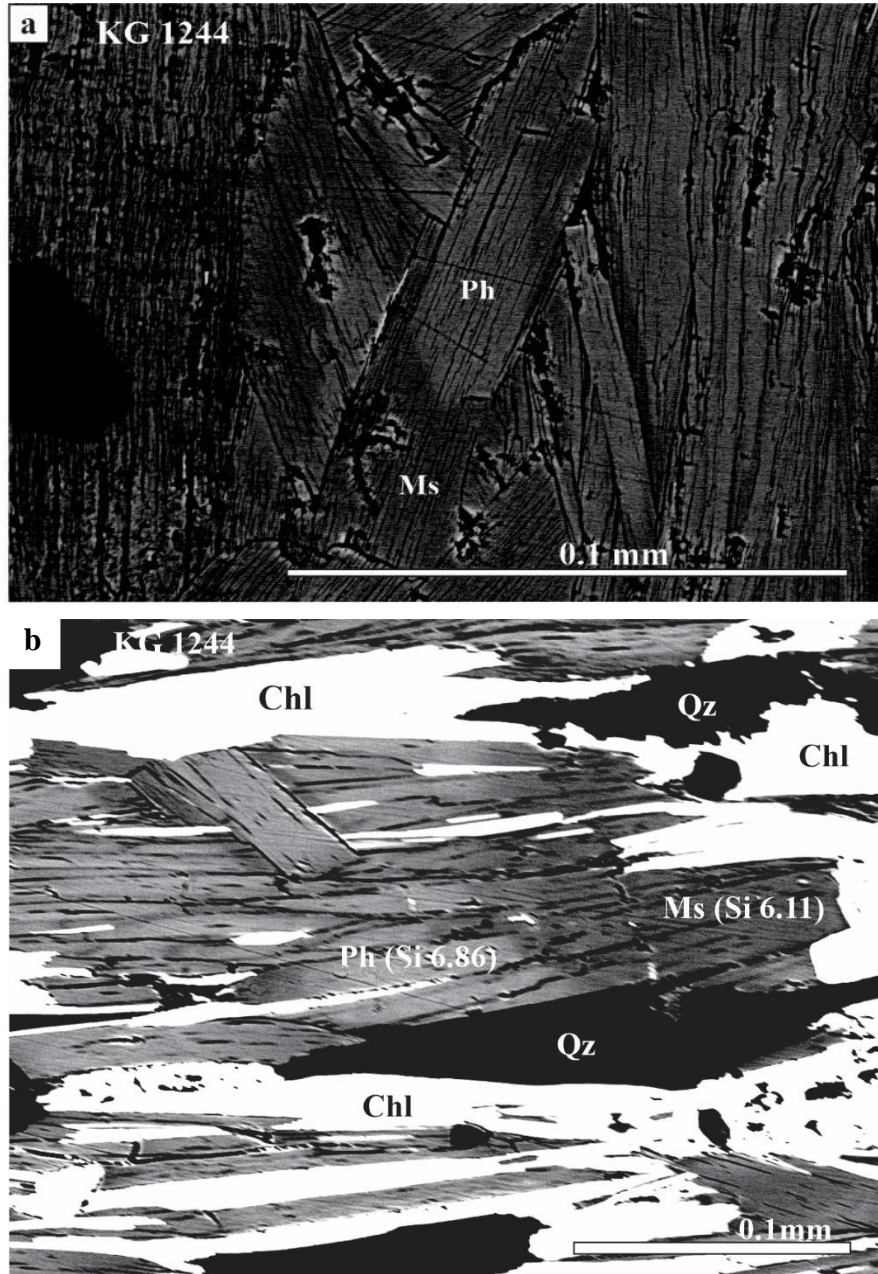


Fig. 16 Backscattered electron images (BEI) showing texture and mode of occurrence of minerals in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244). (a) Schistosity-forming white mica showing a zoning from brighter resorb core (phengite) and overgrown darker rim (muscovite) (KG1244). (b) Schistosity-forming white mica showing a zoning from phengite core to muscovite rim.

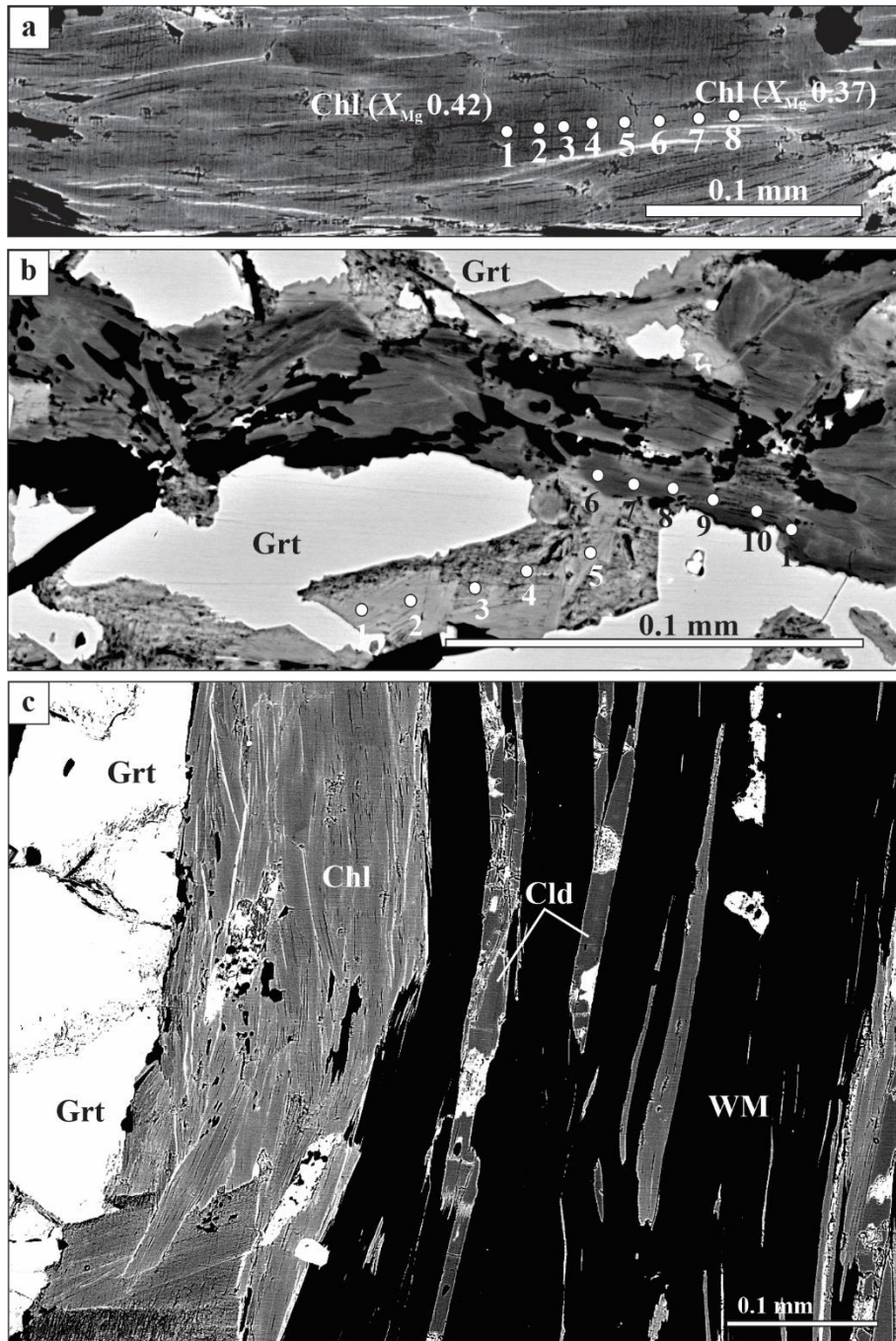


Fig. 17 (a) Chlorite in the matrix shows a zoning with higher- X_{Mg} in the core and lower- X_{Mg} in the rim. (b) Light gray chlorite in the garnet fracture shows lower- X_{Mg} than dark gray chlorite- X_{Mg} . (c) Chlorite replacing porphyroblastic garnet shows a zoning with higher- X_{Mg} in the core and lower- X_{Mg} in the rim.

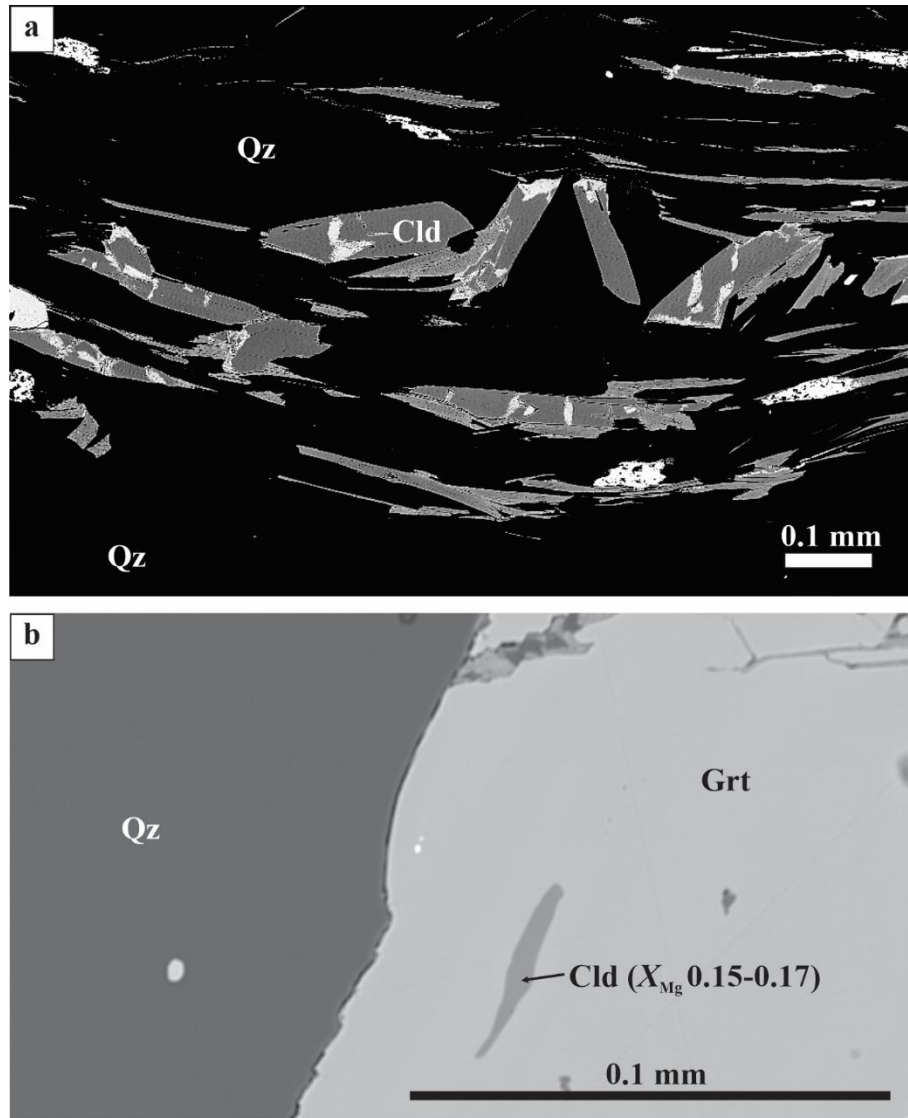


Fig. 18 (a) Schistosity-forming chloritoid occurs as subhedral crystals
(b) Chloritoid inclusion in the porphyroblastic garnet.

3.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A)

Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) consists mainly of amphibole, garnet, epidote, plagioclase and quartz, with a small amount of chlorite, biotite, paragonite, phengite, muscovite, K-feldspar, titanite, ilmenite and calcite. A schistosity is defined by preferred orientation of amphibole (Fig. 19).

Garnet occurs as euhedral to subhedral porphyroblast up to 2 mm across (Figs. 20a and 20b). The porphyroblastic garnet contains inclusion of amphibole (actinolite), epidote, calcite, titanite, ilmenite and quartz. It also contains polyphase inclusions of epidote + chlorite, epidote + paragonite, muscovite + chlorite + epidote, epidote + chlorite + white mica (phengite core to muscovite rim), chlorite + paragonite + epidote + oligoclase and plagioclase + chlorite + epidote. All of these polyphase inclusions are connected to the outside with fractures. Porphyroblastic garnet is partially replaced by epidote, chlorite and biotite along the rim and cracks (Fig. 21a and 21b).

Amphiboles are found as three modes of occurrence. 1) Discrete inclusion near the core of the porphyroblastic garnet, is of subhedral grain of 0.1 mm across. It has pleochroism of $x' =$ yellow green and $z' =$ blueish green (Fig. 22a). 2) Amphibole in the matrix occurs as subhedral grain up to 0.4 mm across and is optically zoned with resorbed core ($x' =$ pale blueish green, $z' =$ pale yellowish green) and overgrown rim ($x' =$ pale blue, $z' =$ pale yellow) (Figs. 22b, 23a and 23b). Amphibole in contact with porphyroblastic garnet shows distinctive pleochroism of $x' =$ yellowish green, $z' =$ dark blueish green (Fig. 24a). 3) Amphibole in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet has a pleochroism of $x' =$ pale yellowish green and $z' =$ yellowish green.

Plagioclase in the matrix occurs as a subhedral to anhedral crystal up to 0.2 mm across. It shows two-fold zoning by observation using backscattered electron images (BEI) (Fig. 24b). K-feldspar in the matrix occurs as subhedral to anhedral crystal up to 0.1 mm across.

Epidote is found as four modes of occurrences. 1) Epidote included in the garnet occurs as subhedral to anhedral grain up to 0.3 mm across. 2) Epidote occurring in the matrix is subhedral grain up to 0.5 mm across and shows a zoning with fluid inclusion-rich core and fluid inclusion-free rim. 3) Epidote replacing garnet occurs as subhedral grain up to 0.2 mm across. 4) Epidote occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet is subhedral to anhedral grain up to 0.1 mm across.

Chlorite in the matrix occurs as subhedral to anhedral grains up to 0.3 mm across. It shows a zoning with dark core to bright rim defined by BEI. Chlorite replacing porphyroblastic garnet occurs as subhedral to anhedral grain up to 0.1 mm across. Biotite has two modes of occurrence, one occurring in the matrix and the other replacing porphyroblastic garnet. Titanite occurs in the matrix and as inclusion in garnet and both core and rim of amphibole. Ilmenite occurs in the matrix and as inclusions in the porphyroblastic garnet and amphibole core.

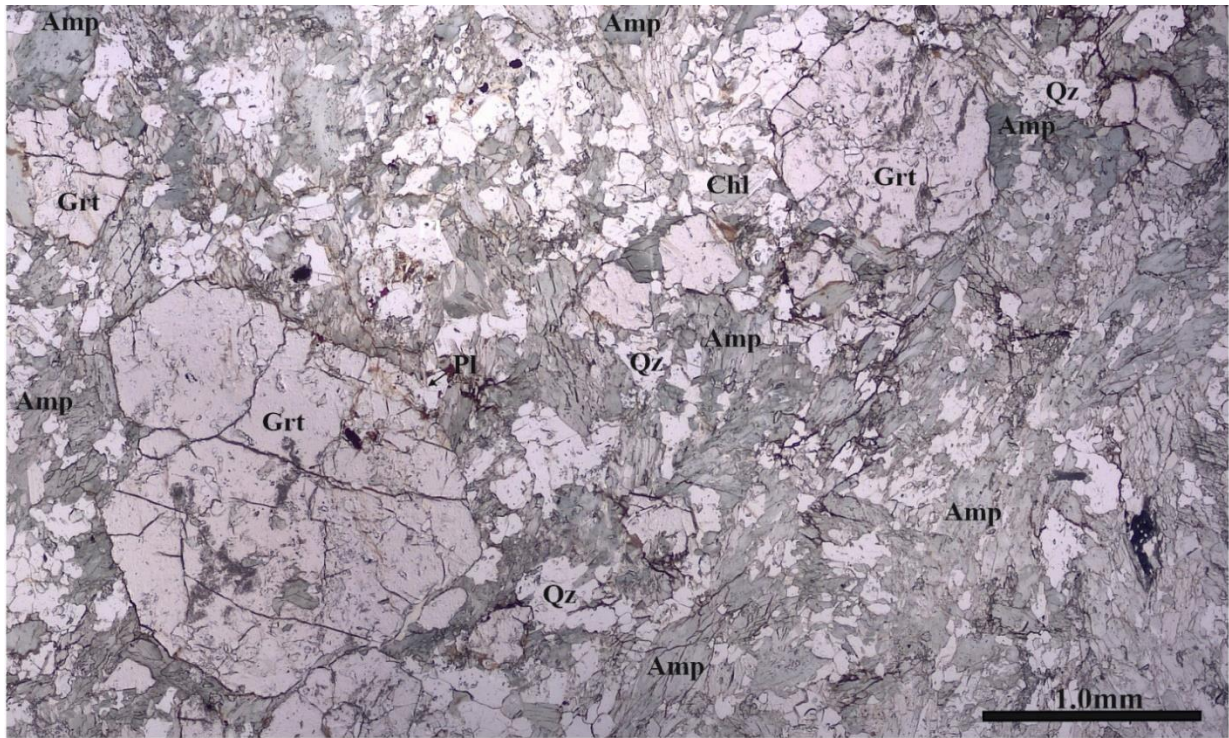


Fig. 19. Photomicrograph showing garnet and matrix minerals of amphibole, plagioclase, epidote, chlorite and quartz, and some garnet grains are replaced by amphibole along the rim.

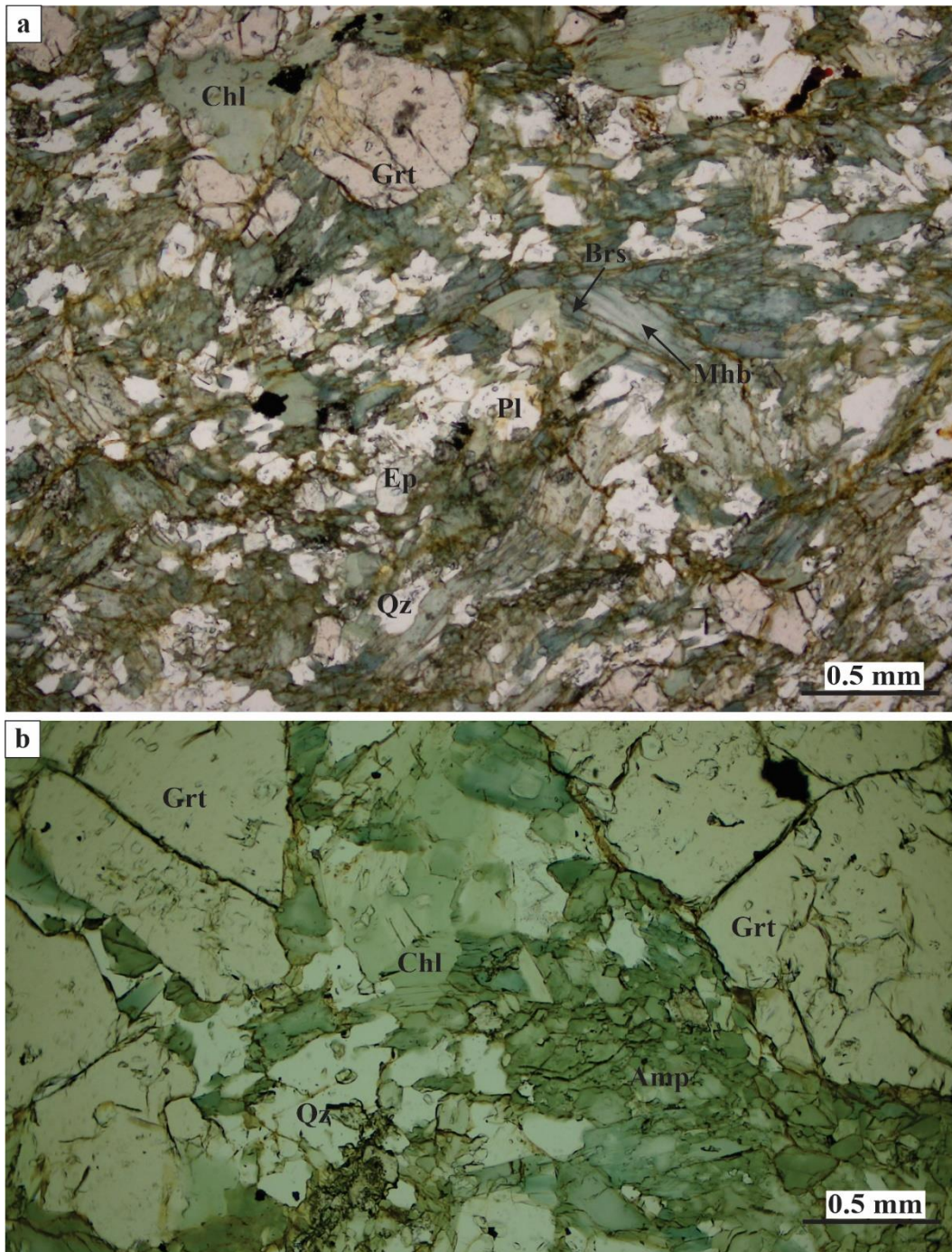


Fig. 20 (a) Matrix minerals of garnet, amphibole (magnesiohornblende, barroisite), chlorite, epidote, plagioclase and quartz. (b) Amphibole (tchermakite, pargasite) replacing garnet and matrix minerals of amphibole, plagioclase, chlorite, epidote and quartz.

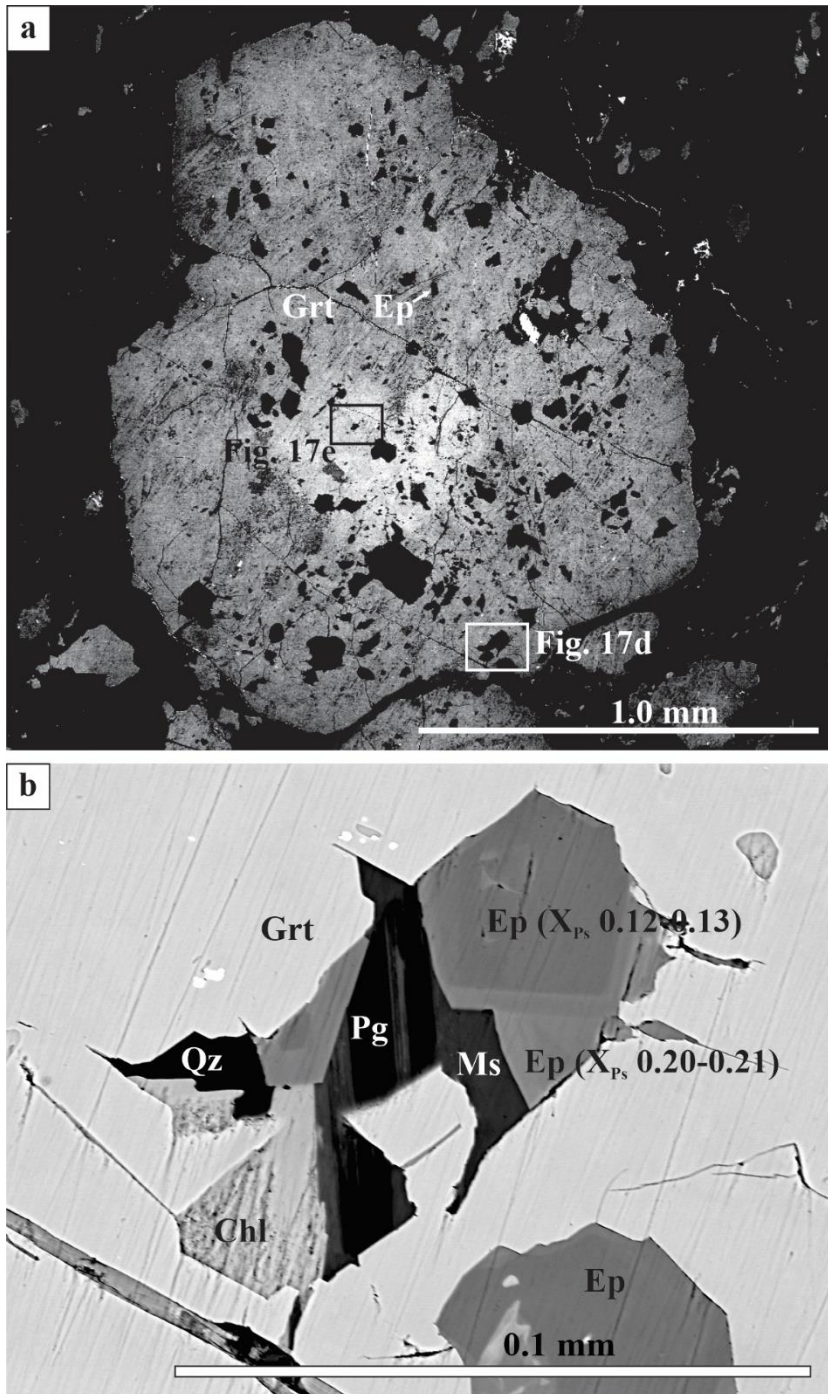


Fig. 21 Backscattered electron images (BEI) showing the texture and the mode of occurrence of minerals in the garnet amphibolite (KG 1252A). (a) Porphyroblastic garnet showing a zoning and the core contains inclusions of amphibole (actinolite), epidote and quartz. Chemical composition profile along the line A–B is shown in Fig. 30. (b) Polyphase inclusion in garnet rim consisting of epidote, paragonite and chlorite.

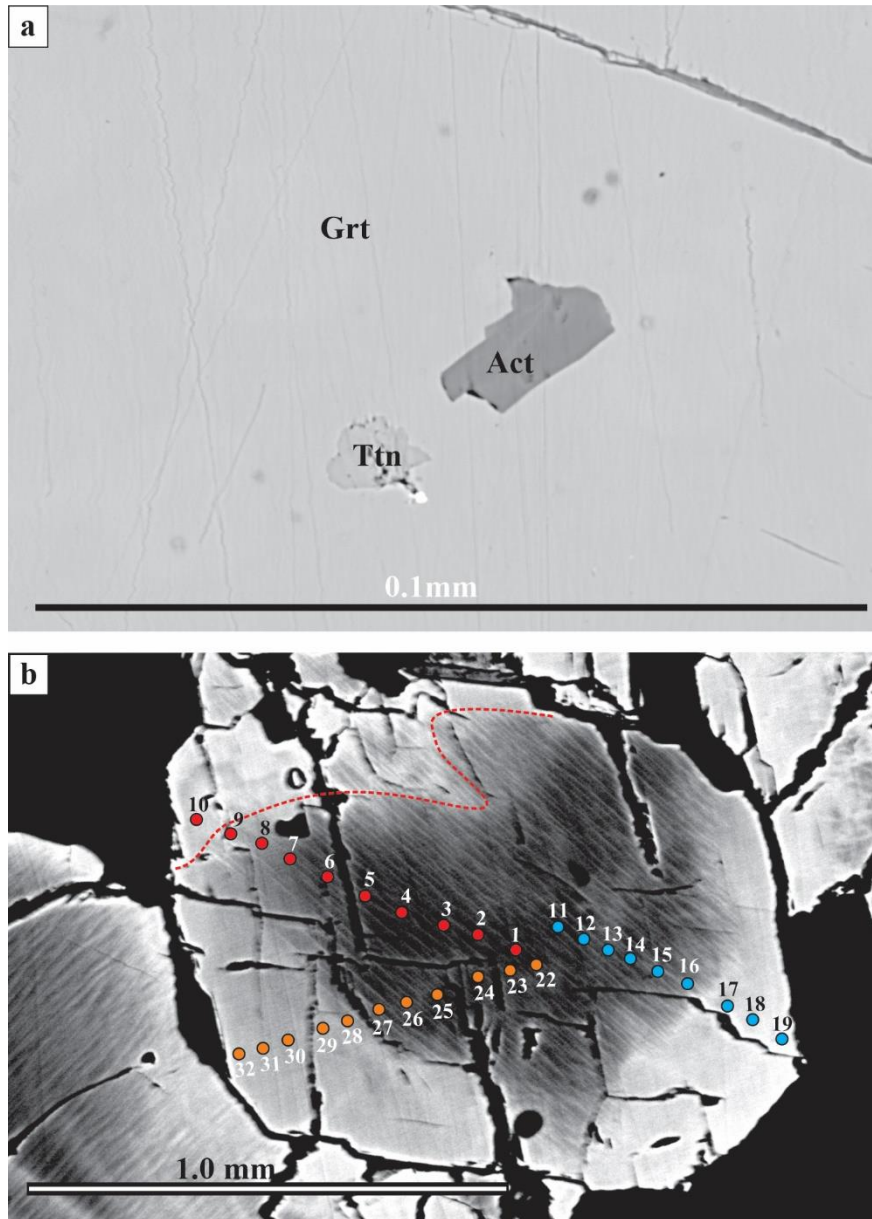


Fig. 22 a) BEI of porphyroblast garnet core contain inclusion of amphibole (actinolite). b) BEI of Matrix amphiboles show a zoning composed of resorbed core with composition from actinolite, magnesian hornblende to barrosite and overgrown by magnesian hornblende. This amphibole is replaced by magnesian hornblende.

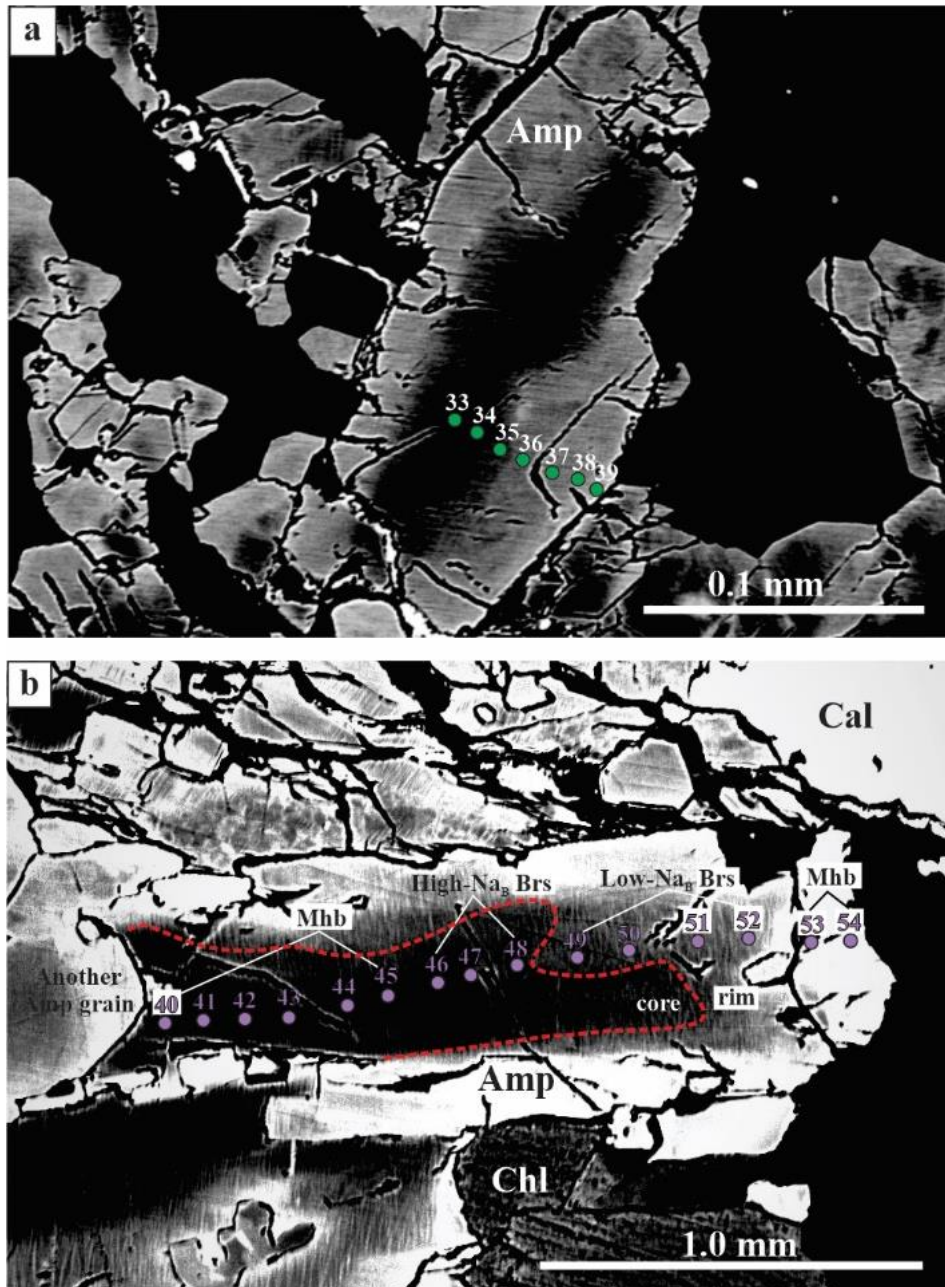


Fig. 23a and **b**. Matrix amphiboles show a zoning composed of resorbed core with composition from actinolite, magnesiohornblende to barroisite and overgrown by barroisite and magnesiohornblende.

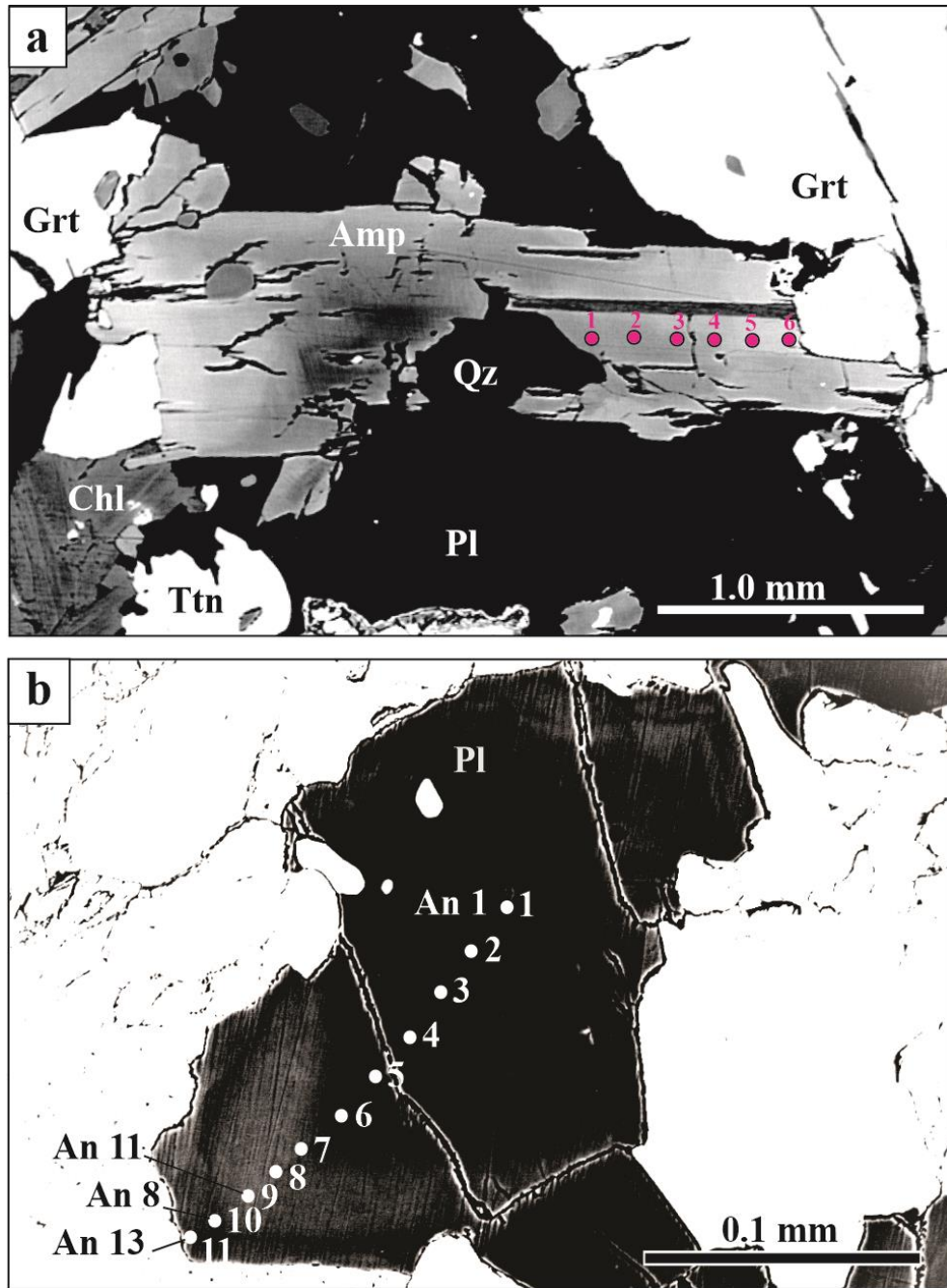


Fig. 24 (a) Matrix amphibole in contact to the rim of garnet is Fe and Al_{IV} -rich composition of tschermakite/ferrotschermakite/ferropargasite. (b) Plagioclase shows two-fold zoning with increasing in anorthite content in the core and again in the mantle.

CHAPTER 4

MINERAL CHEMISTRY

Chemical compositions of the minerals were examined using electron probe microanalyzers (JEOL JXA-8800M and JXA-8530F) installed at the Department of Earth Science, Shimane University. The analytical conditions used for quantitative analysis were 15kV accelerating voltage, 20nA specimen current and 5 μm beam diameter. Correction was carried out using the procedure of Bence and Albee (1968). End-member components of garnet are calculated on the basis of four components; pyrope (X_{Prp}), almandine (X_{Alm}), spessartine (X_{Sps}) and grossular (X_{Grs}). $X_{\text{Pyr}} = \text{Mg} / (\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mn} + \text{Ca})$; $X_{\text{Alm}} = \text{Fe}^{2+} / (\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mn} + \text{Ca})$; $X_{\text{Sps}} = \text{Mn} / (\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mn} + \text{Ca})$; $X_{\text{Grs}} = \text{Ca} / (\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mn} + \text{Ca})$ (Deer et al., 1992). Ferric iron content of garnet is estimated using charge balance $\text{Fe}^{3+} = 8 - 2\text{Si} - 2\text{Ti} - \text{Al}$ (O = 12). Ferric iron content in amphibole is estimated as total cations $13 = \text{Si} + \text{Al} + \text{Ti} + \text{Cr} + \text{Mg} + \text{Fe} + \text{Mn}$ for O = 23; 13eCNK method of Leake et al., (1997). Fe^{3+} contents in epidote, phengite, muscovite and chlorite are examined using the AX program (Holland and Powell, 1998). The mineral abbreviations used in the text, tables and figures follow Whitney and Evans (2010).

4.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B)

4.1.1 White mica

White mica in garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are compositionally zoned shows only phengite in core and rim, but garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are compositionally zoned difference, core is phengite and rim is muscovite. Schistosity-forming white mica in garnet-free pelitic schist (**KG1251**) are compositionally zoned, Si (6.84–6.40 pfu), $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ (0.88–0.58 pfu) and X_{Mg} ($\text{Mg} / (\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg})$) (0.86–0.80) continuously decreasing and X_{Na} ($\text{Na} / (\text{Na} + \text{K})$) (0.04–0.08) increasing from core to rim (Fig. 25). A representative white mica grain shows continuously

decreasing Si (6.70–6.45 pfu), $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ (0.81–0.68 pfu) and X_{Mg} (0.86–0.81), and increasing X_{Na} (0.06–0.08) from core to rim (Figs. 25 and 26; Table 3).

Schistosity-forming white mica in garnet-free pelitic schist (**KG1252B**) are compositionally zoned from phengite core to muscovite rim. In the core of phengite, Si (7.06–6.30 pfu), $\text{Fe} + \text{Mg}$ (0.98–0.40 pfu) and X_{Mg} (0.71–0.65) decrease, and X_{Na} ($\text{Na}/(\text{Na} + \text{K})$) (0.02–0.12) decreases and then increases toward the rim. In the rim of muscovite, the chemical compositions are almost constant; Si (6.26–6.16 pfu), X_{Mg} (0.67–0.57), $\text{Fe} + \text{Mg}$ (0.42–0.28 pfu) and X_{Na} (0.08–0.09) (Fig. 25).

4.1.2 Chlorite

Chlorite in the matrix has high higher- X_{Mg} (0.79–0.81) (KG1251). Chlorite in the matrix has lower- X_{Mg} (0.68–0.70) (KG1252B) (Table 4).

4.1.3 Plagioclase

Plagioclase in the matrix is albite (An 5) in composition (only albite; KG1251). A plagioclase grain shows a dark core (An₄₋₅) and a bright rim (An₆₋₁₅) in BEI (albite to oligoclase; KG1252B). The core is fractured and resorbed, and high-An plagioclase fills fracture and overgrows on the resorbed core. This texture clearly suggests two stages of plagioclase growth with a resorption event between them.

4.1.4 Epidote

Epidote in the matrix shows a zoning with increasing of X_{Ps} from core (0.11–0.13) to rim (0.14–0.16) (KG1252B) (Table 4).

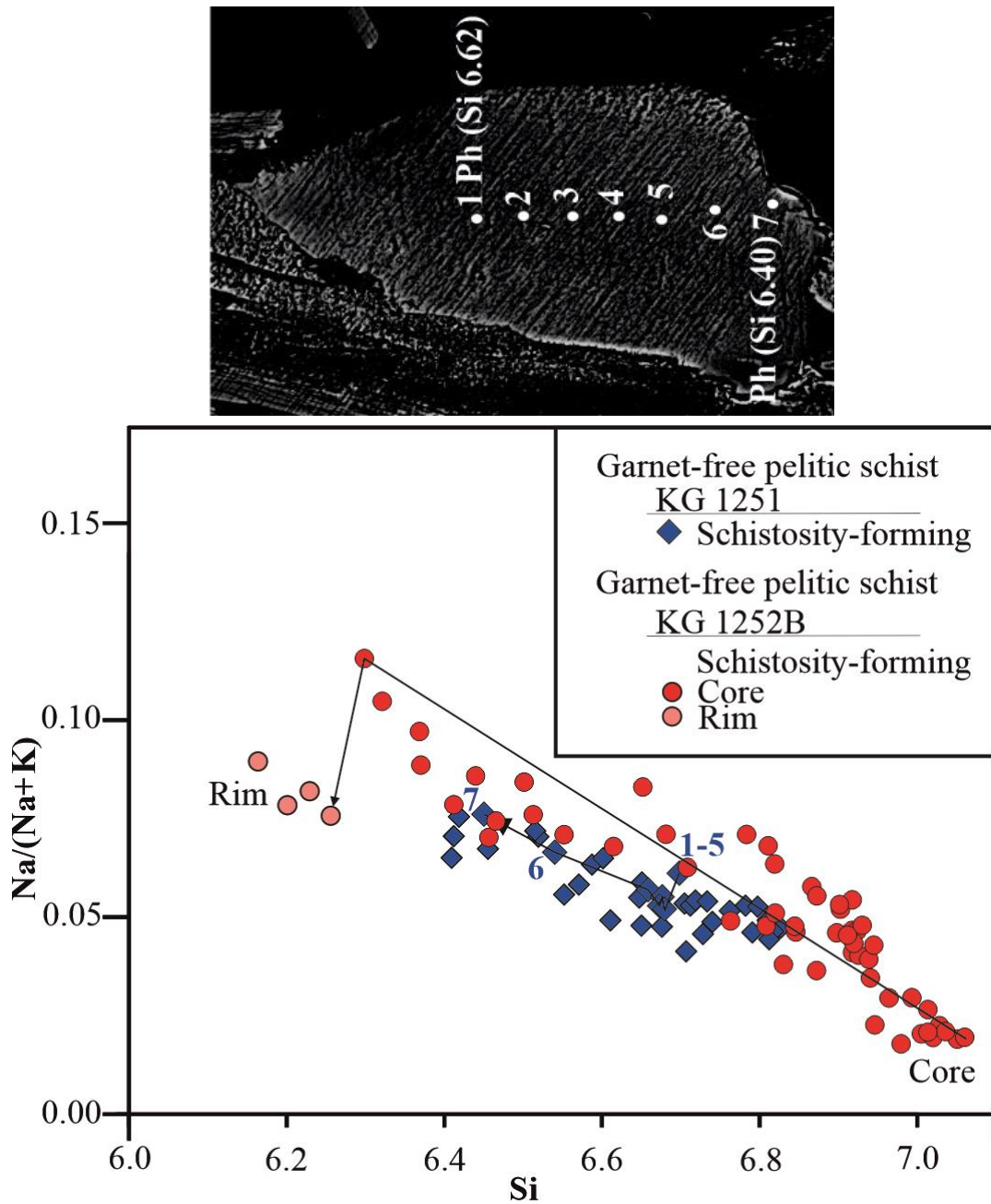


Fig. 25 Chemical compositions of zoned white micas. White micas in the thin section. Arrows indicate zonation trends of the white mica grains.

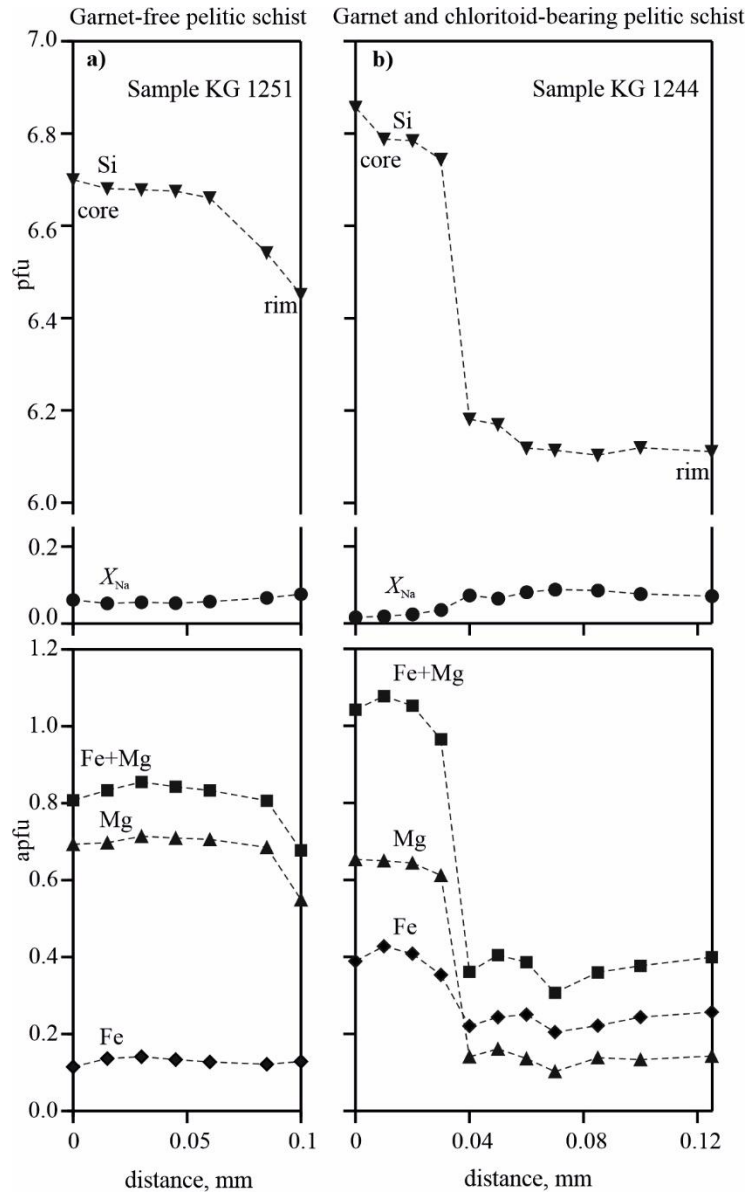


Fig. 26 Compositional profile of white mica, (a) schistosity-forming white micas from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and (b) schistosity-forming white micas from the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244).

Table 3 Representative chemical compositions of white mica and chlorite from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B).

Sample Mineral	KG1251						KG1252B								
	Phengite				Chlorite		Phengite						Muscovite		
	matrix				matrix		core	→	→	→	→	→	→	→	rim
SiO ₂	51.47	50.73	49.15	48.66	26.98	28.30	52.26	51.86	51.47	50.83	49.70	48.32	47.30	46.92	46.52
TiO ₂	0.20	0.24	0.48	0.58	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.26	0.33	0.48	0.46	0.37	0.31
Al ₂ O ₃	29.23	28.87	29.51	30.84	21.17	21.90	25.37	25.81	26.50	28.55	31.06	33.06	34.31	34.84	35.12
FeO*	1.05	1.24	1.09	1.16	11.40	10.53	2.20	2.09	1.62	1.89	1.74	1.53	1.34	1.25	2.20
MnO	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01
MgO	3.57	3.55	3.45	2.78	24.72	25.85	3.58	3.55	3.43	2.79	2.34	1.65	1.31	1.41	0.83
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00
Na ₂ O	0.50	0.43	0.55	0.64	0.03	0.02	0.14	0.20	0.29	0.48	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.59	0.66
K ₂ O	11.59	11.69	11.67	11.71	0.05	0.05	10.08	9.89	9.80	9.60	10.33	10.42	10.54	10.50	10.71
Total	97.61	96.75	95.97	96.40	84.42	86.78	93.81	93.56	93.27	94.41	96.28	96.16	95.86	95.94	96.36
O	22	22	22	22	14	14	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Si	6.70	6.68	6.54	6.45	2.74	2.77	7.04	6.99	6.94	6.78	6.54	6.37	6.26	6.20	6.16
Ti	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03
Al	4.49	4.48	4.63	4.82	2.53	2.53	4.03	4.10	4.21	4.49	4.82	5.14	5.35	5.43	5.48
Fe ³⁺	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fe ²⁺	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.97	0.86	0.25	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	0.69	0.70	0.68	0.55	3.74	3.78	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.55	0.46	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.16
Ca	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.17
K	1.92	1.96	1.98	1.98	0.01	0.01	1.73	1.70	1.69	1.63	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.81
Total	14.06	14.09	14.15	14.15	10.00	9.96	13.81	13.82	13.81	13.82	13.97	13.98	14.00	14.01	13.93
X _{Mg}	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.72	0.71	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.57
X _{Na}	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.08			0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09
Fe ²⁺ +Mg	0.81	0.83	0.81	0.68			0.97	0.95	0.87	0.76	0.65	0.49	0.41	0.42	0.29

*Total iron as FeO, $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Fe^{2+} + Mg)$, $X_{Na} = Na / (Na + K)$

Table 4 Representative chemical compositions of chlorite, epidote and plagioclase from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B).

Sample	KG1252B												
Mineral	Chlorite		Epidote		Plagioclase								
	matrix		matrix		matrix								
			core	rim	core	core	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim
SiO ₂	26.50	27.41	38.11	38.07	67.62	67.17	65.97	66.08	66.81	66.04	65.22	64.46	64.48
TiO ₂	0.08	0.05	0.17	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	22.32	21.64	28.54	26.79	19.94	19.99	20.46	20.53	20.31	20.50	21.23	21.35	21.08
FeO*	17.27	16.47	4.72	7.02	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.08
MnO	0.14	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
MgO	20.39	21.16	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
CaO	0.00	0.00	23.40	22.75	0.84	1.08	1.36	1.47	1.63	1.83	2.27	2.47	3.33
Na ₂ O	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	10.98	10.79	10.89	10.94	10.57	10.55	10.33	10.21	10.25
K ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.09
Total	86.73	86.87	95.07	95.11	99.49	99.14	99.88	99.20	99.43	99.11	99.23	98.65	99.32
O	28	28	25	25	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Si	5.39	5.54	6.10	6.17	2.97	2.96	2.93	2.92	2.94	2.92	2.89	2.88	2.87
Ti	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al	5.35	5.15	5.39	5.11	1.03	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.10
Fe	2.94	2.78	0.63	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mn	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	6.19	6.37	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ca	0.00	0.00	4.02	3.95	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.16
Na	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.90	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.88
K	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	19.92	19.88	16.18	16.25	4.98	4.98	5.00	5.01	4.99	5.00	5.00	5.01	5.01
X_{Mg}	0.68	0.70											
X_{Fs}			0.11	0.16									
An					4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	15

*Total iron as FeO, $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Fe^{2+} + Mg)$, $X_{Fs} = (Fe^{3+} / Fe^{3+} + Al)$

4.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244)

4.2.1 Garnet

Porphyroblastic garnets in garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) have almandine-rich compositions (X_{Alm} 0.68–0.77) with variable amounts of pyrope, spessartine and grossular components (Table 5). The garnet shows a growth zoning with decreasing in spessartine (X_{Sps} 0.12–0.02) and increasing in pyrope (X_{Pyr} 0.04–0.08), and slightly decreasing and subsequently increasing in almandine from core to rim. Grossular shows slightly increasing (X_{Grs} 0.08–0.19) and decreasing (X_{Grs} 0.19–0.16) from core to rim with slight fluctuations (Fig. 27; Table 5).

4.2.2 White mica

Schistosity-forming white mica consists of resorbed phengite core and overgrowing muscovite rim (Figs. 28). The chemical compositions of the white mica vary from core to rim (Si = 6.94–6.10 pfu, $X_{\text{Na}} = 0.01–0.06$, $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg} = 1.13–0.30$ pfu, $X_{\text{Mg}} 0.64–0.33$) (Fig. 28). The core of a representative white mica grain shows decreasing in Si (6.86–6.74 pfu), $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ (1.08–0.96 pfu) and X_{Mg} (0.63–0.60), and increasing in X_{Na} (0.02–0.03) towards the rim (Figs. 26 and 28; Table 5). The rim of the white mica shows decreasing in Si (6.18–6.10 pfu), $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ (0.40–0.31 pfu) and X_{Mg} (0.40–0.33) to the outermost rim. At the rim, X_{Na} fluctuates between 0.06 and 0.09. There is a large compositional gap between the core and the rim, and it is represented by Si (6.74–6.18 pfu) and X_{Na} (0.03–0.07). Muscovite occurring in the fractures of the porphyroblastic garnet shows Si (6.16–6.27 pfu), $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ (0.23–0.47) pfu, X_{Na} (0.07–0.09) and X_{Mg} (0.24–0.33) similar to the compositions of the muscovite rim of the schistosity-forming white micas (Table 5).

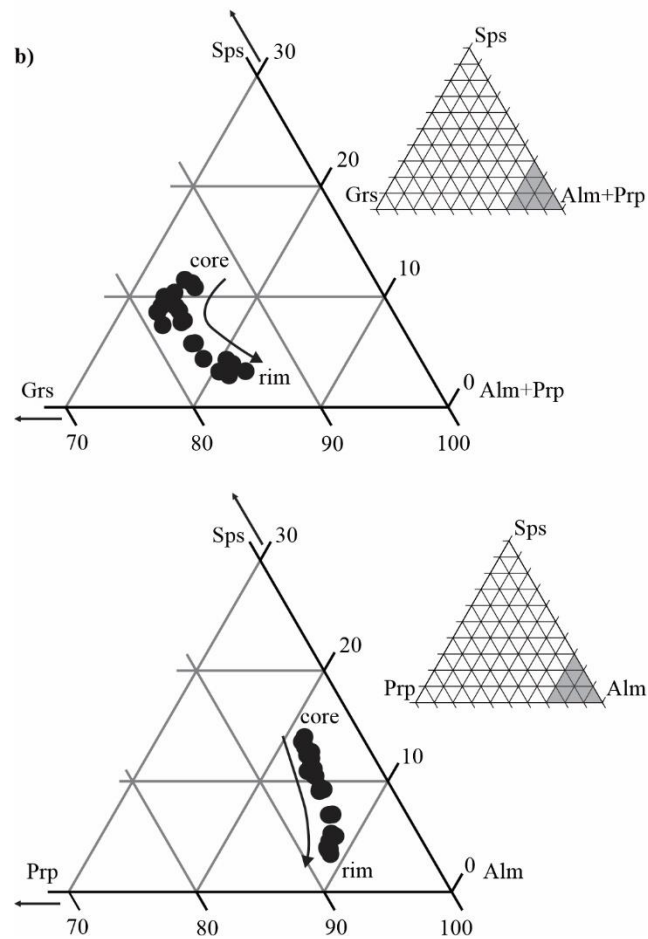
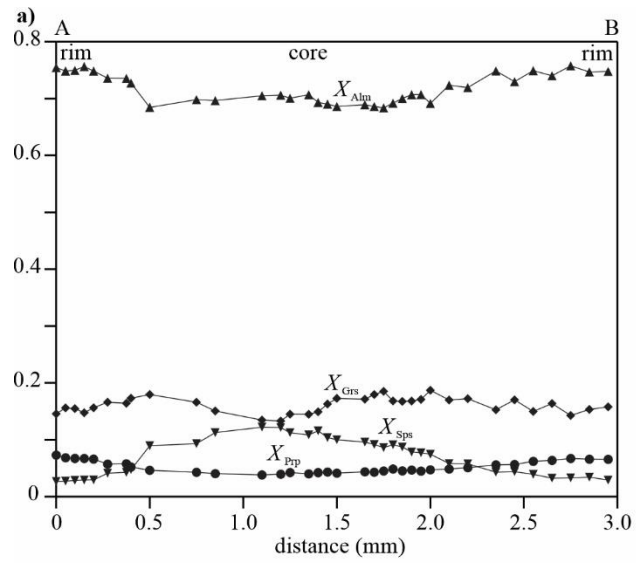


Fig. 27 a) Compositional profile of garnet in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244). b) Ternary diagram showing the chemical compositions of the garnet in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244). Arrows indicate compositional zoning from core to rim.

Table 5 Representative chemical compositions of white mica (phengite/muscovite), chloritoid, chlorite and garnet from the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).

Sample	KG 1244												
Mineral	White mica				Chloritoid		Chlorite				Garnet		
	matrix				matrix	inc Grt	matrix		Grt fracture		core	→	rim
	core	core	rim	rim			core	rim					
SiO ₂	51.80	50.68	45.82	45.37	24.07	23.93	25.30	22.78	22.60	22.90	37.33	37.05	37.56
TiO ₂	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.09
Al ₂ O ₃	26.75	27.83	34.45	35.04	39.36	39.33	20.20	22.30	21.62	21.28	20.96	20.68	20.90
FeO*	3.51	3.18	1.96	2.28	24.58	25.39	27.41	31.68	31.90	39.15	31.92	31.48	33.88
MnO	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.24	0.57	0.07	0.10	0.22	0.04	5.36	4.01	1.52
MgO	3.31	3.08	0.70	0.71	2.75	2.07	13.23	9.85	9.13	3.39	0.99	1.22	1.66
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	4.64	5.86	5.39
Na ₂ O	0.12	0.26	0.55	0.54	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.03	0.01
K ₂ O	10.98	10.75	10.77	10.72	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04
Total	96.70	96.05	94.54	94.85	91.02	91.33	86.34	86.85	85.65	86.88	101.48	100.45	101.05
O	22	22	22	22	6	6	14	14	14	14	12	12	12
Si	6.86	6.74	6.18	6.11	1.01	1.01	2.74	2.52	2.55	2.64	2.98	2.98	3.00
Ti	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Al	4.17	4.37	5.48	5.56	1.95	1.95	2.58	2.91	2.87	2.89	1.97	1.96	1.97
Fe ³⁺	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.08	0.03
Fe ²⁺	0.39	0.35	0.22	0.26	0.83	0.85	2.49	2.86	2.96	3.78	2.05	2.04	2.23
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.36	0.27	0.10
Mg	0.65	0.61	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.13	2.14	1.62	1.53	0.58	0.12	0.15	0.20
Ca	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.50	0.46
Na	0.03	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00
K	1.85	1.82	1.85	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total	13.97	13.99	14.04	14.07	4.00	4.00	9.98	10.01	10.10	9.91	8.00	8.00	8.00
X _{Mg}	0.63	0.63	0.39	0.36	0.17	0.13	0.46	0.36	0.34	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.08
X _{Na}	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.07									
Fe ²⁺ +Mg	1.04	1.04	0.36	0.40									
X _{Fyr}											0.04	0.05	0.07
X _{Sps}											0.12	0.09	0.03
X _{Grs}											0.13	0.17	0.15
X _{Alm}											0.71	0.69	0.75

*Total iron as FeO, $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Fe^{2+} + Mg)$, $X_{Na} = Na / (Na + K)$

Abbreviation: inc Grt, inclusion in garnet

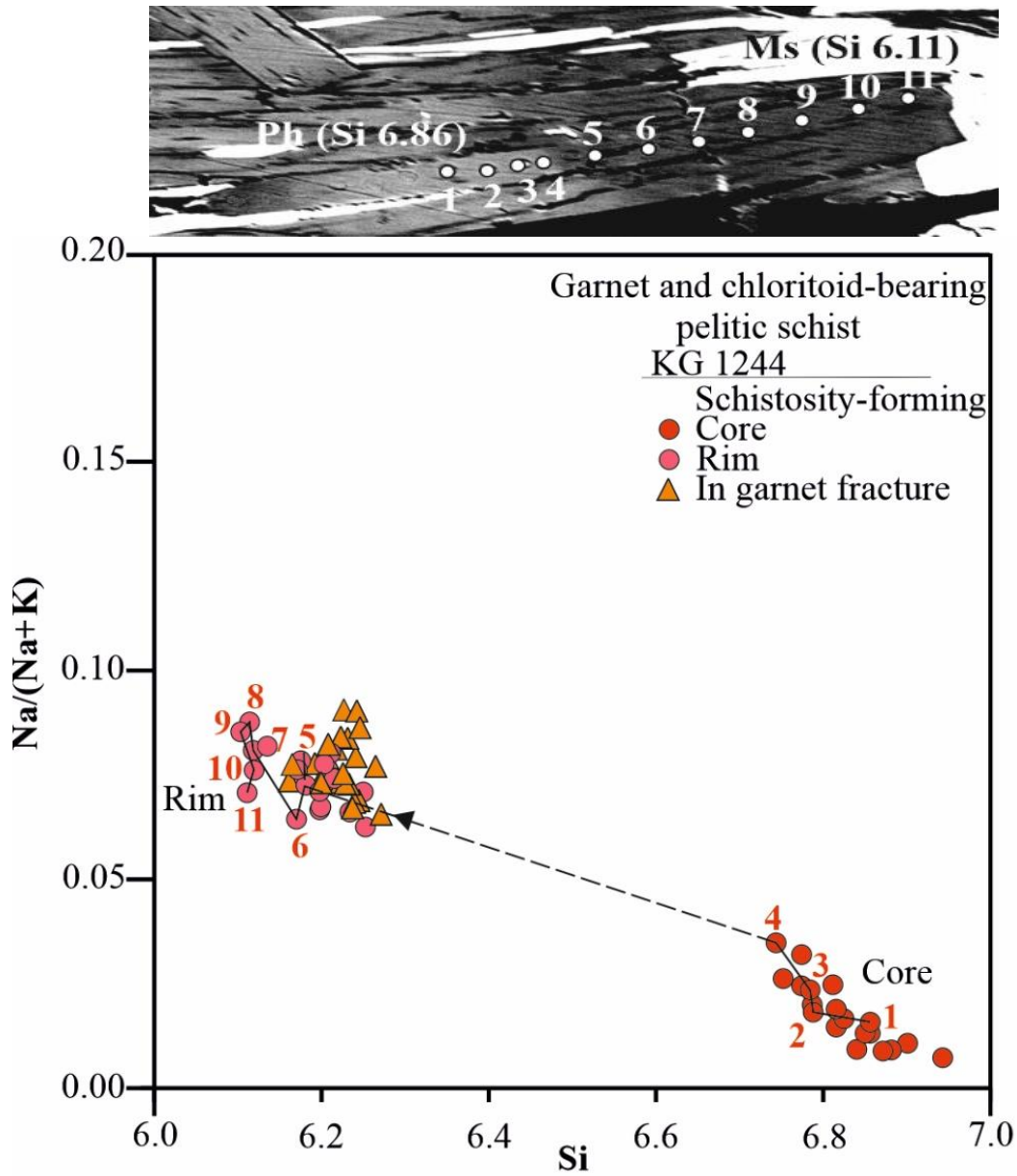


Fig. 28 Chemical compositions of zoned white micas. White micas in the thin section.

4.2.3 Other minerals

Chloritoid inclusion in the porphyroblastic garnet is similar X_{Mg} (0.12–0.17) with schistosity-forming chloritoid (X_{Mg} 0.12–0.18). Chlorite in the matrix shows a zoning with higher X_{Mg} (0.41–0.46) in the core and lower X_{Mg} (0.36–0.40) in the rim (Fig. 29). Light gray (BEI) chlorite in the garnet fracture shows lower X_{Mg} (0.08–0.18) than dark gray chlorite (X_{Mg} 0.28–0.36) (Fig. 29). Albite shows a compositional zoning with increasing anorthite content from core to rim (An_{1-5}).

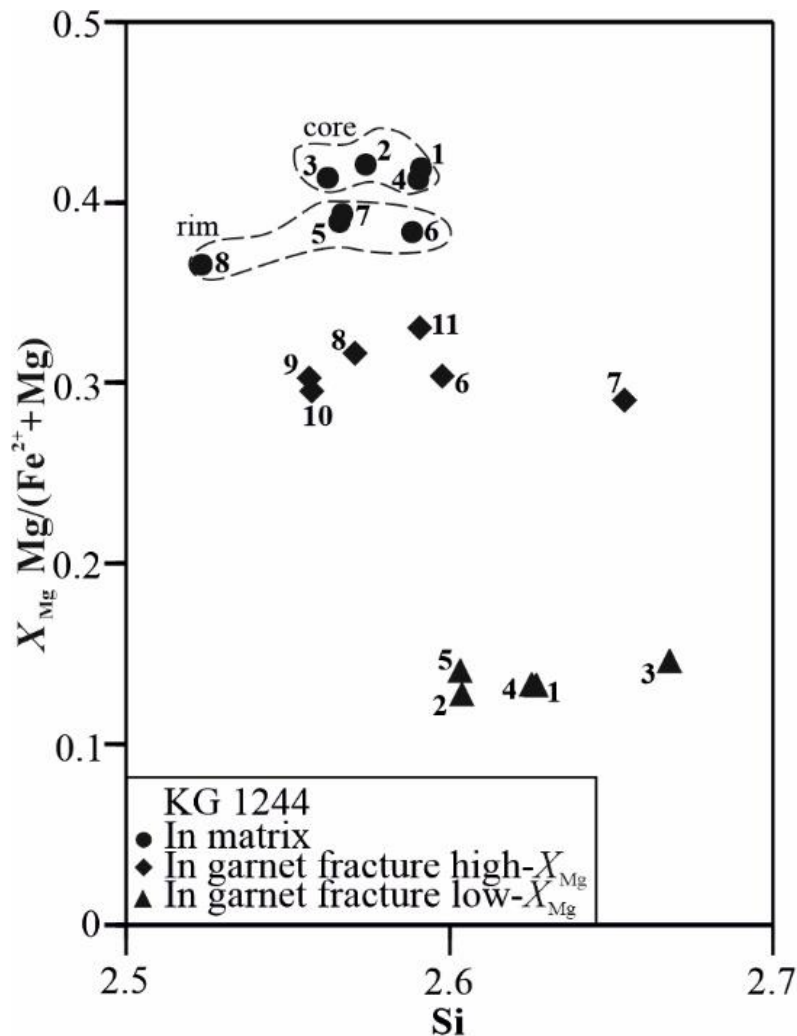


Fig. 29 Chemical compositions of chlorites. Analytical points are shown in figures 17a and 17b.

4.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A)

4.3.1 Garnet

Porphyroblastic garnet shows a zoning with continuously decreasing in spessartine (X_{Sps} 0.23–0.00) and increasing in pyrope (X_{Pyr} 0.01–0.05) from core to rim. Almandine increases (X_{Alm} 0.47–0.65) with slight compositional fluctuation and decrease at the outermost rim (X_{Alm} 0.65–0.62). Grossular slightly increases from core to rim (X_{Grs} 0.29–0.33) with a small peak in the middle (X_{Grs} 0.34) (Figs. 30a and 30b; Table 6).

4.3.2 Amphibole

An amphibole included nearby the core of the porphyroblastic garnet is classified as actinolite $\text{Si} = 7.54$ pfu, $\text{Na}_B = 0.10$ pfu and $X_{\text{Mg}} [(\text{Mg}/(\text{Mg} + \text{Fe}^{2+}))] = 0.69$ (Figs. 22a and 31; Table 7). Amphibole in the matrix has a compositional zoning defined by BEI (Figs. 22a, 23a and 23b). The core of the amphibole is zoned from actinolite to magnesiohornblende or barroisite with decreasing $\text{Si} = 7.71$ – 6.62 and $X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.80$ – 0.72 , and increasing $\text{Na}_B = 0.10$ – 0.86 (Figs. 24b and 32). The core of the amphibole occurs as resorbed anhedral shape, and it is overgrown by the rim of barroisite to magnesiohornblende with decreasing $\text{Si} = 6.86$ – 6.48 , $X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.76$ – 0.51 and $\text{Na}_B = 0.48$ – 0.22 (Figs. 22b, 23a, 24c and 31; Table 7). The compositions of the outermost parts of the core considerably vary in Si (7.01–6.85) and Na_B (0.52–0.86). This is an evidence of resorption of the core before overgrowing of the rim. The rim as well as the core of the amphibole are occasionally replaced by magnesiohornblende with $\text{Si} = 6.91$, $\text{Na}_B = 0.30$ and $X_{\text{Mg}} 0.66$. Amphibole in the matrix contact to the rim of garnet is Fe and Al^{IV} -rich composition of tschermakite/ferrotschermakite/ferropargasite with $\text{Si} = 6.41$ – 5.88 pfu, $\text{Na}_B = 0.39$ – 0.14 pfu and $X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.51$ – 0.25 (Figs. 24a and 31).

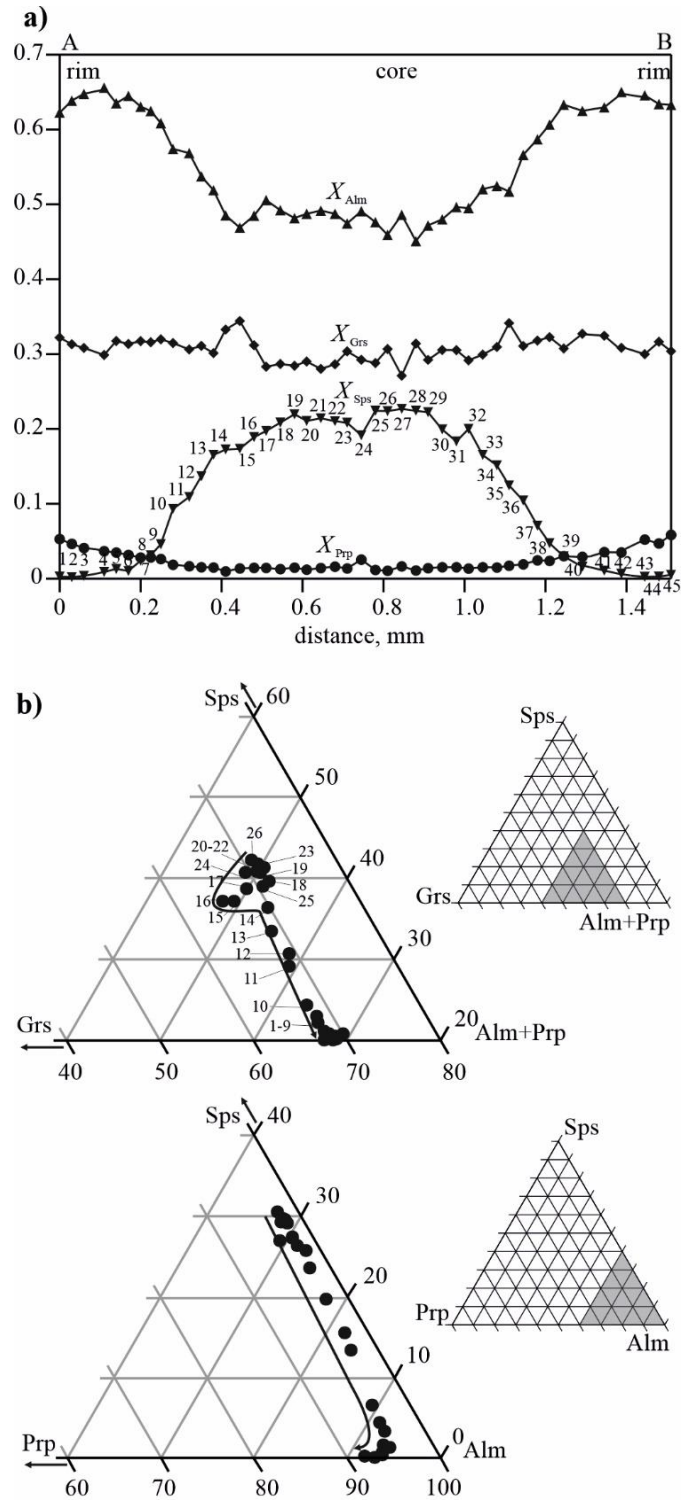


Fig. 30 (a) Compositional profile of zoned garnet in the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). (b) The chemical composition in the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). Arrows indicate compositional trends from core to rim of the garnet.

Table 6 Representative chemical compositions of garnet in the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A)

Sample	KG1252					
Mineral	Garnet					
Ana pnt	25	19	18	3	2	1
	core	→	→	→	→	rim
SiO ₂	37.03	37.01	36.87	38.00	37.92	37.71
TiO ₂	0.17	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.07
Al ₂ O ₃	20.12	20.03	19.82	20.79	20.72	20.97
FeO*	22.66	22.92	22.39	29.81	29.29	28.77
MnO	9.96	9.75	9.13	0.16	0.09	0.12
MgO	0.29	0.37	0.32	1.04	1.18	1.35
CaO	10.11	9.99	9.94	10.98	11.11	11.41
Na ₂ O	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01
K ₂ O	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02
Total	100.43	100.30	98.68	100.93	100.44	100.42
O	12	12	12	12	12	12
Si	2.97	2.98	3.01	3.01	3.01	2.99
Ti	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Al	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.94	1.96
Fe ³⁺	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05
Fe ²⁺	1.39	1.41	1.47	1.95	1.92	1.85
Mn	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mg	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.16
Ca	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.97
Na	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
K	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
X _{Prp}	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05
X _{Alm}	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.65	0.64	0.62
X _{Grs}	0.29	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.31	0.33
X _{Sps}	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00

*Total iron as FeO; Ana pnt, analytical point

Amphibole occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet is classified as magnesianhornblende with $Si = 7.39\text{--}7.46$ pfu, $Na_B = 0.08\text{--}0.15$ pfu and $X_{Mg} = 0.67\text{--}0.65$ (Fig. 31).

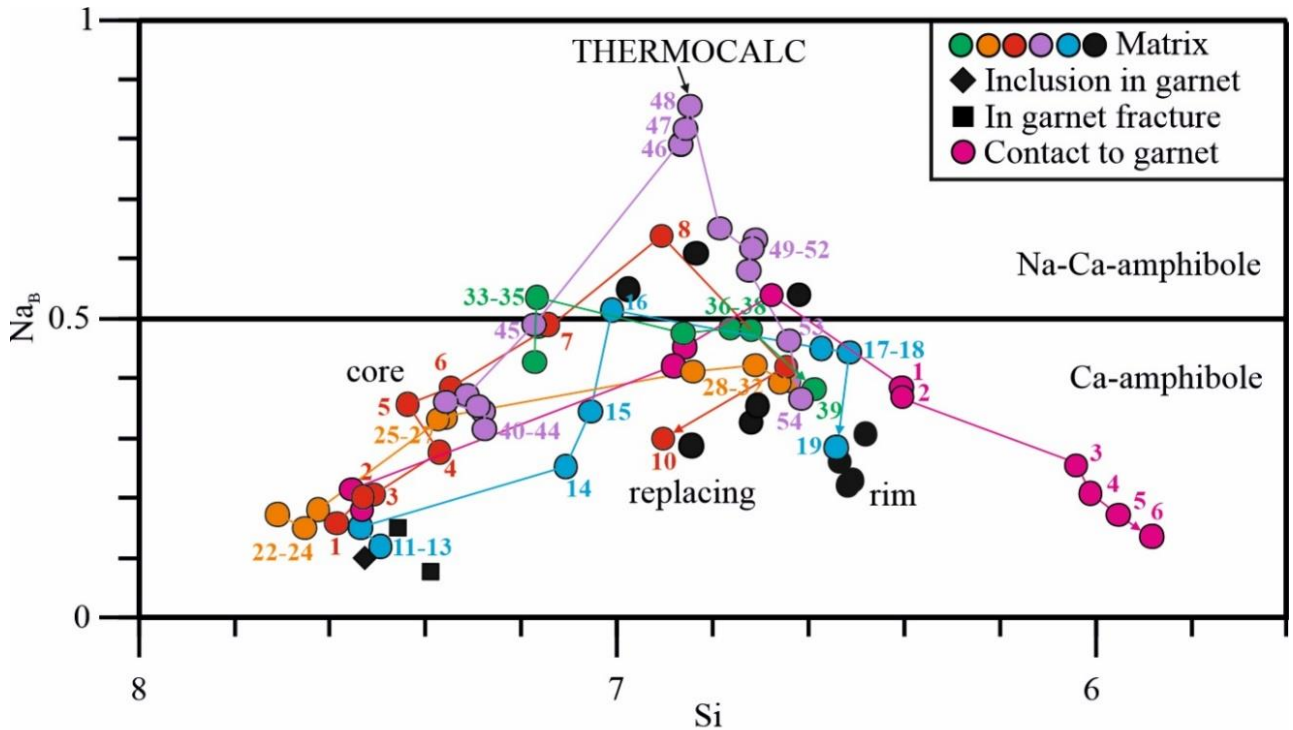


Fig. 31. Chemical compositions of amphiboles in Si- Na_B diagram. Analytical points are shown in the Figs. 23b, 24a, 24b and 25a. The chemical composition of the amphibole numbered 48 is used for THERMOCALC average P-T estimation.

Table 7 Representative chemical compositions of amphibole in the garnet amphibolite.

Analytical pnt			11	15	16	19	1	3	5	6
	In grt c	In g fr	Matrix				Contact to garnet rim			
			core		rim		rim			
	Act	Mhb	Act	Mhb	Brs	Mhb	Ts	Fts	Fprg	Fprg
SiO ₂	50.87	49.91	50.95	48.89	49.52	44.23	43.73	40.40	39.28	39.02
TiO ₂	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.18	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.17	0.19	0.13
Al ₂ O ₃	5.54	4.68	3.39	8.61	9.12	12.11	15.57	18.39	19.53	20.36
FeO*	13.89	14.52	14.20	13.73	16.07	18.81	17.74	19.38	20.34	21.15
MnO	0.10	0.51	0.48	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.10
MgO	12.28	13.24	13.90	12.95	11.99	8.95	7.75	5.64	4.18	3.61
CaO	11.60	12.12	12.01	10.69	9.68	10.82	10.29	10.90	11.26	11.54
Na ₂ O	0.59	0.50	0.43	1.27	1.88	1.71	2.08	2.04	1.85	1.65
K ₂ O	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.32	0.53	0.70	0.87	0.82
Total	95.05	95.63	95.49	96.58	98.68	97.35	98.06	97.76	97.65	98.38
O	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Si	7.56	7.39	7.53	7.06	7.01	6.54	6.41	6.04	5.95	5.88
Ti	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01
Al ^{IV}	0.44	0.61	0.47	0.94	0.99	1.46	1.59	1.96	2.05	2.12
Al ^{VI}	0.53	0.21	0.12	0.52	0.53	0.65	1.09	1.28	1.44	1.50
Fe ³⁺	0.00	0.38	0.40	0.70	0.94	0.76	0.51	0.42	0.20	0.23
Fe ²⁺	1.73	1.42	1.35	0.96	0.97	1.57	1.66	2.00	2.38	2.44
Mn	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
Mg	2.72	2.92	3.06	2.79	2.53	1.97	1.69	1.26	0.94	0.81
Ca	1.85	1.92	1.90	1.65	1.48	1.72	1.61	1.75	1.83	1.86
Na _B	0.15	0.08	0.10	0.35	0.52	0.28	0.39	0.25	0.17	0.14
Na _A	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.21	0.34	0.37	0.34
K	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.16
Total	15.05	15.09	15.04	15.03	15.02	15.27	15.30	15.47	15.54	15.50
(Na+K) _A	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.30	0.47	0.54	0.50
X _{Mg}	0.61	0.67	0.69	0.74	0.72	0.56	0.51	0.39	0.28	0.25

*Total iron as FeO, $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Mg + Fe^{2+})$

Abbreviations: In grt c, inclusion in garnet; In g fr, In garnet fracture; Analytical pnt, analytical point
 Ferric iron is estimated as total cations 13=Si+Al+Ti+Cr+Mg+Fe+Mn (for Oxygen 23);

4.3.3 Plagioclase

Plagioclase shows two-fold zoning with increasing twice in anorthite content; e.g. An_{1-11} in the core and An_{8-13} in the mantle (Figs. 24b and 32). The maximum anorthite content reaches An_{18} at the outermost rim of plagioclase. Plagioclase occurring as polyphase inclusion in the porphyroblastic garnet has a high anorthite content (An_{18}). K-feldspar in the matrix is close to the end-member compositions of Or_{98-99} .

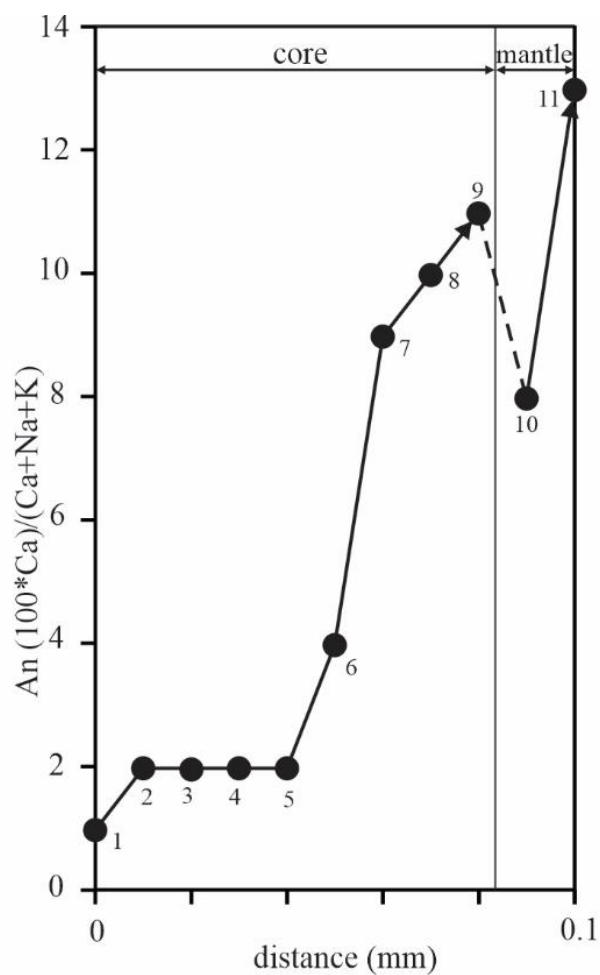


Fig. 32 Chemical compositions of plagioclase from the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). Analytical points are shown in Fig. 24b.

4.3.4 Other mineral

Discrete epidote inclusions in the garnet have X_{Ps} ($Fe^{3+}/(Fe^{3+} + Al)$) 0.19–0.24. Epidote occurring as a constituent of the polyphase inclusion in the garnet has X_{Ps} (0.10–0.18). Epidote in the matrix shows a zoning with increasing of X_{Ps} from core (0.17–0.19) to rim (0.21–0.24). Epidote replacing garnet is X_{Ps} 0.11–0.15. Epidote occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet has X_{Ps} 0.09–0.15 (Table 8).

Chlorite in the matrix shows compositional zoning with higher X_{Mg} (0.50–0.58) in the core and lower X_{Mg} (0.43–0.47) in the rim. Chlorite replacing garnet with X_{Mg} (0.48–0.53) and similar with X_{Mg} (0.48–0.50) to those occurring in the garnet fracture (Table 8). Chlorite occurring as polyphase inclusion together with epidote, muscovite has X_{Mg} (0.14–0.17) and with epidote, muscovite-phengite X_{Mg} (0.14–0.17)

Paragonite inclusion in garnet has Si 5.84–5.87 and X_{Na} 0.93–0.98, and paragonite occurring as a constituent of the polyphase inclusions in garnet has Si 5.95–5.99. White mica occurring as polyphase inclusion in garnet together with epidote and chlorite are zoned, phengite core (Si 6.37–6.42 pfu) and muscovite rim (Si 6.03–6.29 pfu). Biotite occur in the matrix has higher X_{Mg} (0.47–0.49) than biotite replacing porphyroblastic garnet (X_{Mg} 0.38–0.43).

Table 8 Representative chemical compositions of epidote, chlorite and white mica in the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).

Sample	KG1252A													
Mineral	Epidote						Chlorite				Ph		Ms	
	In grt		Matrix		R grt		In g fr		Matrix		R grt		In g fr	
	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim
SiO ₂	38.00	37.44	38.04	37.76	39.15	38.35	39.00	24.58	24.78	25.16	27.97	48.15	45.40	
TiO ₂	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.29	0.22	
Al ₂ O ₃	25.91	25.38	25.85	24.37	29.54	28.09	26.86	20.14	20.18	20.53	21.05	33.45	34.06	
FeO*	8.93	11.16	8.57	10.74	5.00	6.96	7.68	24.00	29.20	24.43	23.65	3.74	3.41	
MnO	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.17	0.22	0.11	0.34	0.12	0.17	0.08	0.13	0.02	0.00	
MgO	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.00	16.85	12.47	15.62	13.14	0.71	0.81	
CaO	23.38	23.23	23.35	22.46	23.55	23.58	23.62	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.23	0.12	0.24	
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.75	
K ₂ O	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.25	9.68	10.09	
Total	96.48	97.48	95.99	95.62	97.61	97.21	97.72	85.77	86.98	86.00	86.49	96.59	94.98	
O	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	14	14	14	14	22	22	
Si	6.00	5.89	6.03	6.03	6.03	5.97	6.07	2.62	2.70	2.70	2.94	6.35	6.13	
Ti	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	
Al	4.82	4.71	4.83	4.59	5.36	5.16	4.93	2.53	2.59	2.59	2.61	5.20	5.42	
Fe ³⁺	1.17	1.45	1.10	1.42	0.64	0.90	0.89	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.11	
Fe ²⁺	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.11	1.92	2.65	2.18	2.08	0.29	0.28	
Mn	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	
Mg	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	2.68	2.02	2.50	2.06	0.14	0.16	
Ca	3.96	3.92	3.97	3.85	3.88	3.93	3.94	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	
Na	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.20	
K	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.63	1.74	
Total	16.00	16.02	15.98	15.93	15.98	16.00	16.02	9.98	10.01	10.02	9.77	13.89	14.09	
X _{Ps}	0.19	0.24	0.19	0.24	0.11	0.15	0.15							
X _{Mg}								0.58	0.43	0.53	0.50			
X _{Na}												0.06	0.10	

*Total iron as FeO; $X_{Ps} = (Fe^{3+} / Fe^{3+} + Al)$; $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Mg + Fe^{2+})$; $X_{Na} = Na / (Na + K)$.

Abbreviations: In grt, inclusion in the garnet; R grt, Replacing garnet; In g fr, in garnet fracture;

Ana pnt, analytical point.

Fe³⁺ contents in epidote, phengite, muscovite and chlorite are examined using the AX program (Holland and Powell 1998).

CHAPTER 5

MINERAL PARAGENESIS AND METAMORPHIC CONDITIONS

5.1 Garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B)

White mica in garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are compositionally zoned shows only phengite in core and rim (Si 6.84–6.40 pfu), but garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are compositionally zoned difference, core is phengite and rim is muscovite (Si 7.06–6.30 pfu).

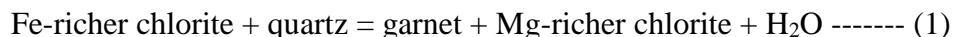
Chlorite has high higher- X_{Mg} (0.79–0.81) (KG1251) and lower- X_{Mg} (0.68–0.70) (KG1252B) in the matrix.

Plagioclase in the matrix show only albite (An_5) (KG1251). A plagioclase grain shows a dark core (An_{4-5}) and a bright rim (An_{6-15}) in BEI (albite to oligoclase; KG1252B).

Only in garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B) was found epidote in the matrix with increasing of X_{Ps} from core (0.11–0.13) to rim (0.14–0.16).

Based on the texture and mineral chemistry only peak metamorphic condition has been distinguished in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B) two metamorphic events, first and subsequent second events are distinguished (Fig. 33).

The peak metamorphic conditions of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are defined by the schistosity-forming minerals of phengite (KG1251 max. Si 6.84 pfu; KG1252B max. Si 7.06 pfu), chlorite (KG1251 X_{Mg} =0.79–0.81; KG1252B X_{Mg} = 0.68–0.70), albite (KG1251 An_5 ; KG1252B An_{4-5}), rutile and quartz. The absence of garnet and the presence of chlorite suggest that the peak metamorphic temperature did not cross over the garnet-in reaction line (1),



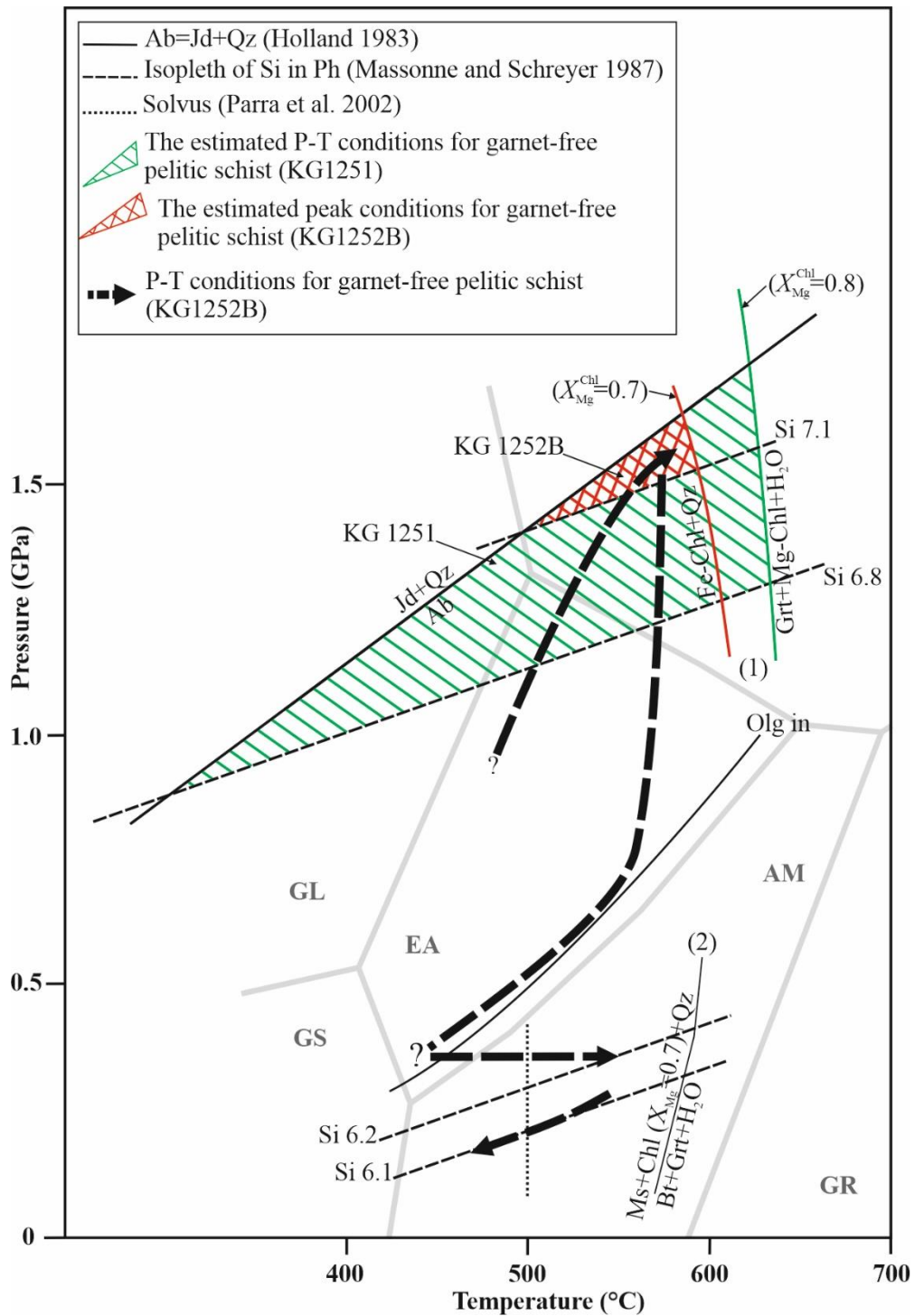
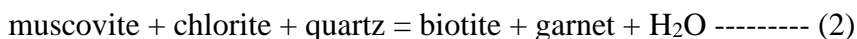


Fig. 33 Estimated P-T conditions for the garnet free-pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B). Metamorphic facies boundaries are after Takasu (1989). EC, eclogite facies; GL, glaucophane schist facies; EA, epidote-amphibolite facies; AM, amphibolite facies; GS, greenschist facies; GR, granulite facies.

Using activity models of garnet (Holland and Powell 1998) and chlorite (Holland et al., 1998) garnet-in line of the continuous reaction (1) for rock consisting of Mg-rich chlorite (KG1251 $X_{Mg}=0.8$; KG1252B $X_{Mg} = 0.7$) and quartz constrains the maximum temperature of 630 °C (KG1251) and 600 °C (KG1252B) at the minimum pressure obtained by maximum Si content in phengite (KG1251 Si 6.84; KG1252B Si 7.06 pfu; Massonne and Schreyer, 1987). The absence of jadeite and the presence of albite represent the maximum pressure, and constraint of the peak metamorphism as $T < 630$ °C; $P = 0.9\text{--}1.7$ GPa (KG1251); KG1252B $T = 500\text{--}600$ °C and $P = 1.4\text{--}1.6$ GPa (KG1252B), is obtained (Figs. 33).

The subsequent second events of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B) is defined by the muscovite (Si 6.26–6.16 pfu) overgrown on the matrix phengite and the plagioclase (albite to oligoclase An_{6-15}) overgrown on the matrix albite (An_{4-5}). The absence of garnet and biotite, and the presence of chlorite and muscovite during the second metamorphic event suggest the metamorphic temperature is lower than the following temperature-sensitive reaction (2) (Fig. 33),



This reaction is divariant in the system $K_2O\text{-FeO-MgO-Al}_2O_3\text{-SiO}_2\text{-H}_2O$. Using activity models of garnet (Holland and Powell 1998), chlorite (Holland et al. 1998) muscovite (Coggon and Holland 2002) and biotite (Powell and Holland 1999), the location of the X_{Mg} isopleth for the observed chlorite composition (highest $X_{Mg}=0.7$) is calculated using THERMOCALC program (Fig. 33). Si content (6.26-6.16) of muscovite constrains the minimum pressure (Massonne and Schreyer 1987), and the intersection with the reaction line (2) represents the maximum temperature of ~580 °C and the minimum pressure of ~0.4 GPa.

In the absence of paragonite, the maximum solubility of paragonite component into muscovite constrains the minimum temperature by the muscovite-paragonite solvus. The

maximum X_{Na} of muscovite in the second metamorphic event is 0.09, indicating a minimum temperature of ~ 500 °C using the solvus configuration of Parra et al. (2002). Thus, the peak metamorphic temperature of the second metamorphic event is constrained in the range of 500–580 °C (Fig. 34).

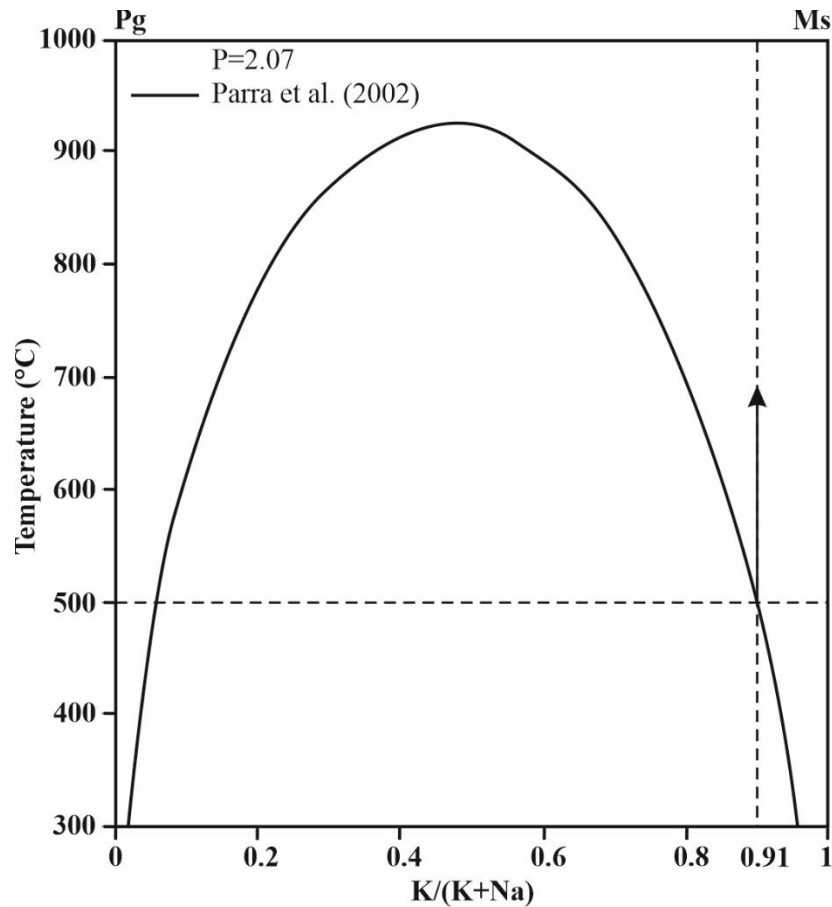


Fig. 34 Paragonite-muscovite solvus in the NKASH system at 2.07 kbar (continuous line) (Parra et al. 2002). The maximum solubility of paragonite component into muscovite constrains the minimum temperature by the muscovite-paragonite solvus in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B).

5.2 Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244)

Based on the texture and chemical compositions of the constituent minerals two metamorphic events, i.e. first and second metamorphic events, are distinguished in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244).

The first metamorphic event is further divided into the prograde to peak metamorphic stage and the retrograde stage (Fig. 35). The prograde to peak metamorphic stage is defined by garnet (X_{Prp} 0.04–0.08, X_{Sps} 0.12–0.02), minerals included in the garnet such as chloritoid ($X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.12–0.17$), tourmaline, calcite, rutile, ilmenite and quartz, and the matrix minerals of phengite (Si 6.94–6.74), chlorite core ($X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.41–0.46$), chloritoid ($X_{\text{Mg}} = 0.12–0.18$) and albite (An_{1-5}).

	First metamorphic event		Second metamorphic event
	Prograde to \longrightarrow peak stage	Retrograde stage	
Garnet	X_{Prp} 0.04-0.08, X_{Sps} 0.12-0.02	-----	
Phengite	Ph (Si 6.94-6.74)	-----	
Muscovite		X_{Mg} (0.36-0.40) ?	Ms (Si 6.18-6.10; X_{Na} 0.06-0.09)
Chlorite	X_{Mg} (0.41-0.46)	X_{Mg} (0.08-0.18)	X_{Mg} (0.28-0.36)
Albite	An (1-5)		?
Chloritoid	X_{Mg} (0.12-0.18)		
Quartz			?
Rutile	?		
Titanite		?	?

Fig. 35 Mineral paragenesis of the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244). Solid lines indicate the presence as major constituent and broken lines indicate minor or sporadic occurrence.

The peak metamorphic conditions of the first metamorphic event were estimated by the rim of garnet and the core of schistosity-forming chlorites. The rim of the chlorite is slightly rich in Fe^{2+} compared with the core, and it is supposed to be developed at the timing of the garnets beginning to decompose just after the peak metamorphism. Therefore, it is considered non-equilibrium with the rim of the garnet. The K_D values between the rim of garnet and the core of chlorite range between 0.11 and 0.13. The maximum Si content of schistosity-forming phengite (Si 6.94) indicates a minimum pressure, because biotite and K-feldspar are not identified in the sample (Massonne and Schreyer, 1987). The absence of jadeite and the presence of albite indicate the maximum pressure (Holland, 1983). The garnet-chlorite Fe^{2+} -Mg exchange geothermometer (Grambling, 1990) and the geobarometers describe above suggest the peak metamorphic conditions of 485–545 °C and 1.2–1.5 GPa (Fig. 36; Table 9). According to the petrographic description the rim of the garnet coexists with phengite of the core of schistosity-forming white mica. K_D values of garnet and phengite pairs range between 17 and 21. The garnet-phengite Fe^{2+} -Mg exchange geothermometer (Green and Hellman, 1982) and the geobarometers described above give 505–540 °C and 1.2–1.5 GPa (Fig. 36; Table 9). Phengite core of the white mica experienced resorption after the peak metamorphic stage, and the chemical compositions representing the peak stage were possibly lost or modified during retrograde metamorphism. Therefore garnet-phengite thermometry does not exactly represent the peak metamorphic temperatures.

The retrograde stage of the first metamorphic event is defined by the minerals occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnets, i.e. chlorite with lower X_{Mg} (0.08–0.18) and quartz. The rim of the schistosity-forming chlorite (X_{Mg} 0.40–0.36) is likely to be developed at the initial stage of the retrograde metamorphism.

The second metamorphic event is defined by muscovite (Si 6.18–6.10 pfu, X_{Na} 0.06–0.09), overgrowing on the resorbed peak stage phengite. Chlorite with higher X_{Mg} (0.28–0.36), muscovite

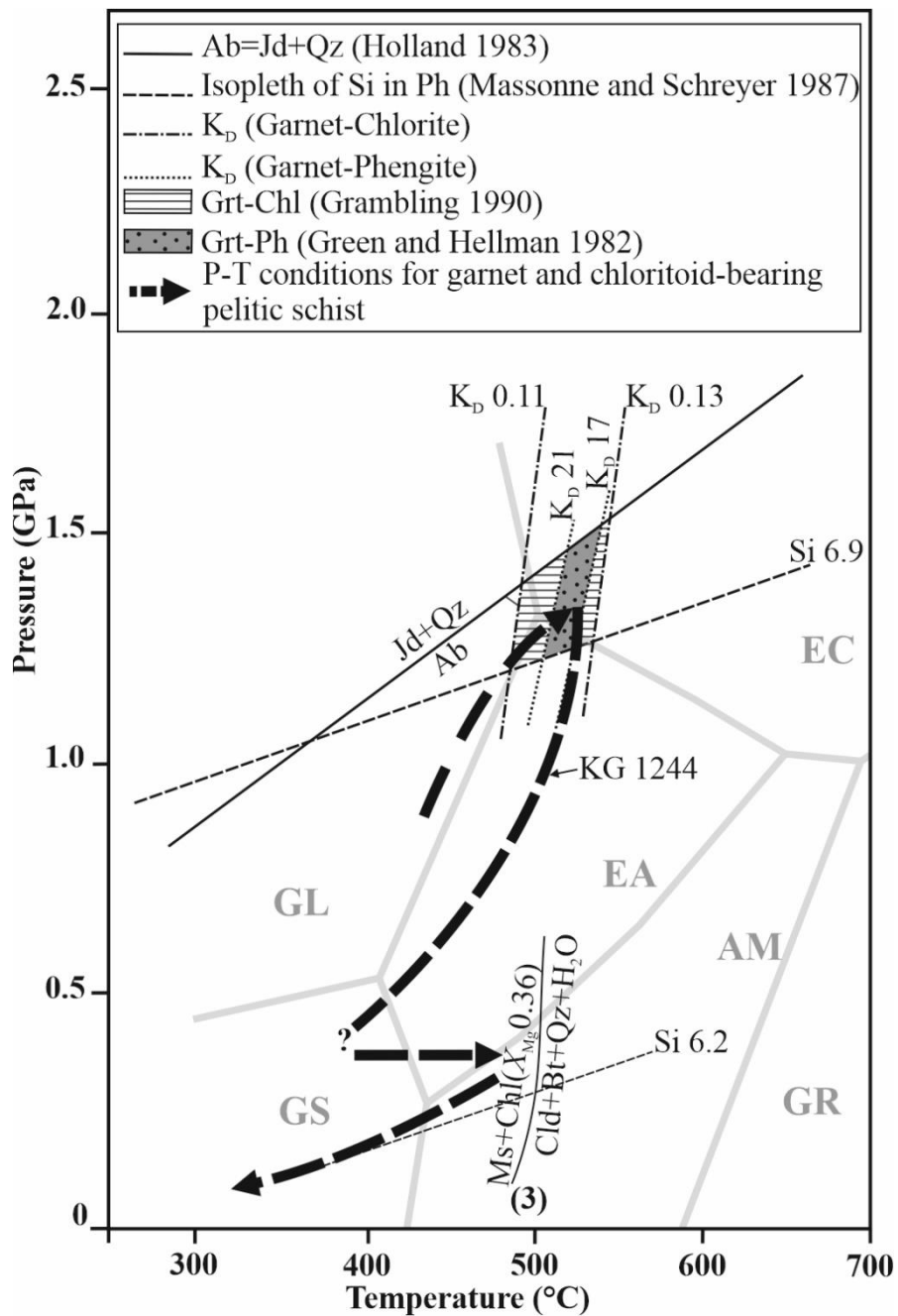
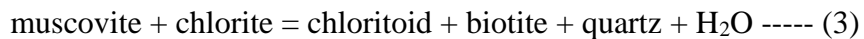


Fig. 36 Estimated P-T conditions for the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244). Metamorphic facies boundaries are after Takasu (1989). EC, eclogite facies; GL, glaucophane schist facies; EA, epidote-amphibolite facies; AM, amphibolite facies; GS, greenschist facies; GR, granulite facies. K_D isopleths for Grt-Ph and Grt-Chl geothermometers are from Green and Hellman (1982) and Grambling (1990), respectively.

(Si 6.16–6.27 pfu, X_{Na} 0.07–0.09) and quartz occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet also represent the minerals stable during the second metamorphic event.

The absence of biotite and chloritoid, and the presence of muscovite and chlorite during the second metamorphic event suggest the metamorphic temperature for this event is lower than the following temperature-sensitive reaction (2) (Fig. 36),



The location of the reaction (2) is calculated for KFMASH system using THERMOCALC ver. 3.33 with an updated version of the internally consistent thermodynamic dataset of Holland and Powell (1998). The AX2 program is used to calculate the mineral activity, and the activity of H₂O is assumed to be unity. We have used the highest X_{Mg} of chlorite (0.36) and the highest Si contents in muscovite (6.18 pfu) for the calculation of reaction (2). This reaction represents the maximum temperature limit of the second metamorphic event. The Si content of muscovite (max. Si 6.18 pfu) without K-feldspar and biotite indicates a minimum pressure (Massonne and Schreyer, 1987), and the intersection with the reaction (2) represent maximum temperature of about 500 °C and the minimum pressure of about 0.3 GPa (Figs. 36).

In the absence of paragonite, the maximum solubility of paragonite component into muscovite constrains the minimum temperature by the muscovite-paragonite solvus. The maximum X_{Na} of muscovite in the second metamorphic event is 0.09 indicating a minimum temperature of about 500 °C using the solvus configuration of Parra et al., (2002) (Fig. 34). Thus, the reaction (2) and the muscovite-paragonite solvus represent the peak metamorphic conditions of this metamorphic event as about 500 °C and minimum pressure of about 0.3 GPa (Fig. 36).

Table 9 Representative estimated temperatures at 1.3 GPa for the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244)

	Garnet	Chlorite	Garnet	Chlorite	Garnet	Phengite	Garnet	Phengite
	rim	core	rim	core	rim	matrix	rim	matrix
SiO ₂	37.63	25.30	37.62	23.00	37.55	51.52	37.79	50.78
TiO ₂	0.25	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.19
Al ₂ O ₃	20.70	20.20	20.85	21.71	20.87	25.89	20.68	26.09
FeO*	34.61	27.41	34.51	28.69	34.57	3.47	33.96	3.68
MnO	0.93	0.07	1.05	0.15	1.05	0.01	1.09	0.03
MgO	1.76	13.23	1.84	11.42	1.78	3.46	1.80	3.31
CaO	4.89	0.00	4.59	0.01	4.61	0.01	4.95	0.01
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.08
K ₂ O	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	10.34	0.02	11.05
Total	100.82	86.34	100.55	85.13	100.53	95.09	100.36	95.22
O	12	14	12	14	12	22	12	22
Si	3.01	2.74	3.02	2.56	3.02	6.91	3.03	6.85
Ti	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Al	1.95	2.58	1.97	2.85	1.98	4.09	1.97	4.15
Fe ³⁺	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00
Fe ²⁺	2.32	2.49	2.32	2.64	2.32	0.36	2.28	0.41
Mn	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00
Mg	0.21	2.14	0.22	1.89	0.21	0.69	0.22	0.67
Ca	0.42	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.43	0.00
Na	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02
K	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.77	0.00	1.90
Total	8.00	9.97	8.00	10.00	8.00	13.92	8.00	14.02
K _D	0.11		0.13		21		17	
P GPa	1.3		1.3		1.3		1.3	
T°C	485		545		505		540	

*Total iron as FeO

5.3 Garnet amphibolite (KG1252A)

Based on petrographic observation and mineral chemistry, two distinct metamorphic events, first and second metamorphic events, are recognized in the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). The first metamorphic event is further divided into prograde to peak and retrograde stages (Fig. 37).

	First metamorphic event		Second metamorphic event
	Prograde stage → Peak stage	Retrograde stage	
Garnet	X_{Pip} 0.01-0.05, X_{Sps} 0.23-0.00		
Amphibole	Act/Mhb-Brs	?	Brs-Mhb
Epidote	X_{Ps} (0.17-0.24)	? X_{Ps} (0.09-0.15) ?	
Chlorite	X_{Mg} (0.50-0.58)	? X_{Mg} (0.43-0.50) ?	
Phengite	Si (6.37-6.42)	?	
Muscovite		?	Si (6.03-6.29)
Paragonite			
Biotite		?	?
Plagioclase	An 1-2	An 11	An 8-18
K-feldspar		?	?
Titanite		?	?
Quartz			

Fig. 37 Mineral paragenesis of the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). Solid lines indicate the presence of major constituents, broken lines indicate minor or sporadic mineral occurrences.

2-fold zoning, i.e. core and rim (mantle), of amphibole and plagioclase is the most important evidence to distinguish the first and the second metamorphic events. Amphibole displays resorption-overgrowth texture, and the rims of amphibole and plagioclase show a prograde type zoning.

The prograde to peak stage of the first metamorphic event is defined by porphyroblastic garnet (X_{Prp} 0.01–0.05, X_{Sps} 0.23–0.00), mineral inclusions in the garnet such as amphibole (actinolite), epidote (X_{Ps} =0.19–0.24), phengite (Si=6.37–6.42), titanite, calcite and quartz, and the core of matrix amphibole (actinolite to magnesiohornblende-barroisite), plagioclase core (An_{1-2}), epidote (X_{Ps} =0.17–0.24) and chlorite (X_{Mg} =0.50–0.58) in the matrix.

Amphibole and plagioclase in the matrix show two-fold zoning of the core and the rim. The core and rim of these matrix minerals are considered to be stable during the first and the second metamorphic events, respectively.

The peak metamorphic conditions of the first metamorphic event were estimated by the maximum Si of the phengite (Si 6.42) indicates a minimum pressure, because biotite and K-feldspar are not identified in the peak paragenesis (Massonne and Schreyer, 1987). The absence of jadeite and the presence of albite constrain the maximum pressure (Holland, 1983).

The amphibole-plagioclase geothermometer (Holland and Blundy, 1994) and the pressure constraints describe above give 580–595 °C and 0.8–1.6 GPa.

THERMOCALC (v. 3.33) (Powell and Holland, 1994) with an updated version of the internally consistent thermodynamic data set (Holland and Powell, 1998) was used for application of the average P-T calculation mode to estimate the peak P-T conditions of the garnet amphibolite. Quartz and H₂O are present in peak assemblages. The activities of the minerals used for the P-T estimations are obtained using the AX program (Holland and Powell, 1998). In the calculation, the

activity of H₂O is assumed to be unity. End-members with very low activities (< 0.0001) were excluded from the calculation. If σ_{fit} indices [a measure of the scatter in the residuals (e^*) of the enthalpies and activities of each end-member] exceeded the value allowable for 95% confidence in the P-T result, then the most suspect activity (largest e^*) was removed before the calculation was re-run (Dale and Holland, 2003). A THERMOCALC calculation for the peak stage garnet rim (X_{Prp} 0.05, X_{Sps} 0.00, X_{Grs} 0.32) + amphibole core (barroisite: Al^{IV} 1.15, Na_B 0.86) + matrix epidote (X_{Ps} 0.24) + matrix chlorite core (X_{Mg} 0.58) of the garnet amphibolite yields P-T conditions of $T = 575 \pm 29$ °C and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3$ GPa. The correlation between the uncertainties on pressure and temperature -0.447 and a goodness-of-fit parameter describing the averaging of equilibria 1.60 (Fig. 38; Table 10).

It is difficult to distinguish minerals formed during the retrograde stage of the first metamorphic event and the second metamorphic event. In the core of plagioclase, the An content increases from albite (An₁₋₂) to oligoclase (An₄₋₁₁). Thus the initial retrograde P-T path is constrained by the oligoclase-in line (Maruyama et al. 1983), and nearly isothermal decompression path is displayed (Fig. 38).

The minerals developed in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet, i.e. amphibole (magnesiohornblende), chlorite X_{Mg} (0.48–0.50) and epidote (X_{Ps} 0.09–0.15), and matrix chlorite rims are developed after the peak metamorphic stage, but it is impossible to distinguish between the retrograde stage just after the peak metamorphism and the second metamorphic event (Fig. 38). The second metamorphic event is defined by amphibole (magnesiohornblende Na_B 0.48–0.22) overgrowing on the resorbed core of the amphibole, muscovite (Si 6.03–6.29), plagioclase rim (An₁₈) and quartz. Pressure constraints by Si of muscovite (Massonne and Schreyer, 1987) and NaM₄ of calcic amphibole (Brown, 1977), and the amphibole-plagioclase geothermometer

(Holland and Blundy, 1994) indicate the peak metamorphic conditions of the second metamorphic event of $T = 600\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 0.4\text{ GPa}$ (Figs. 38).

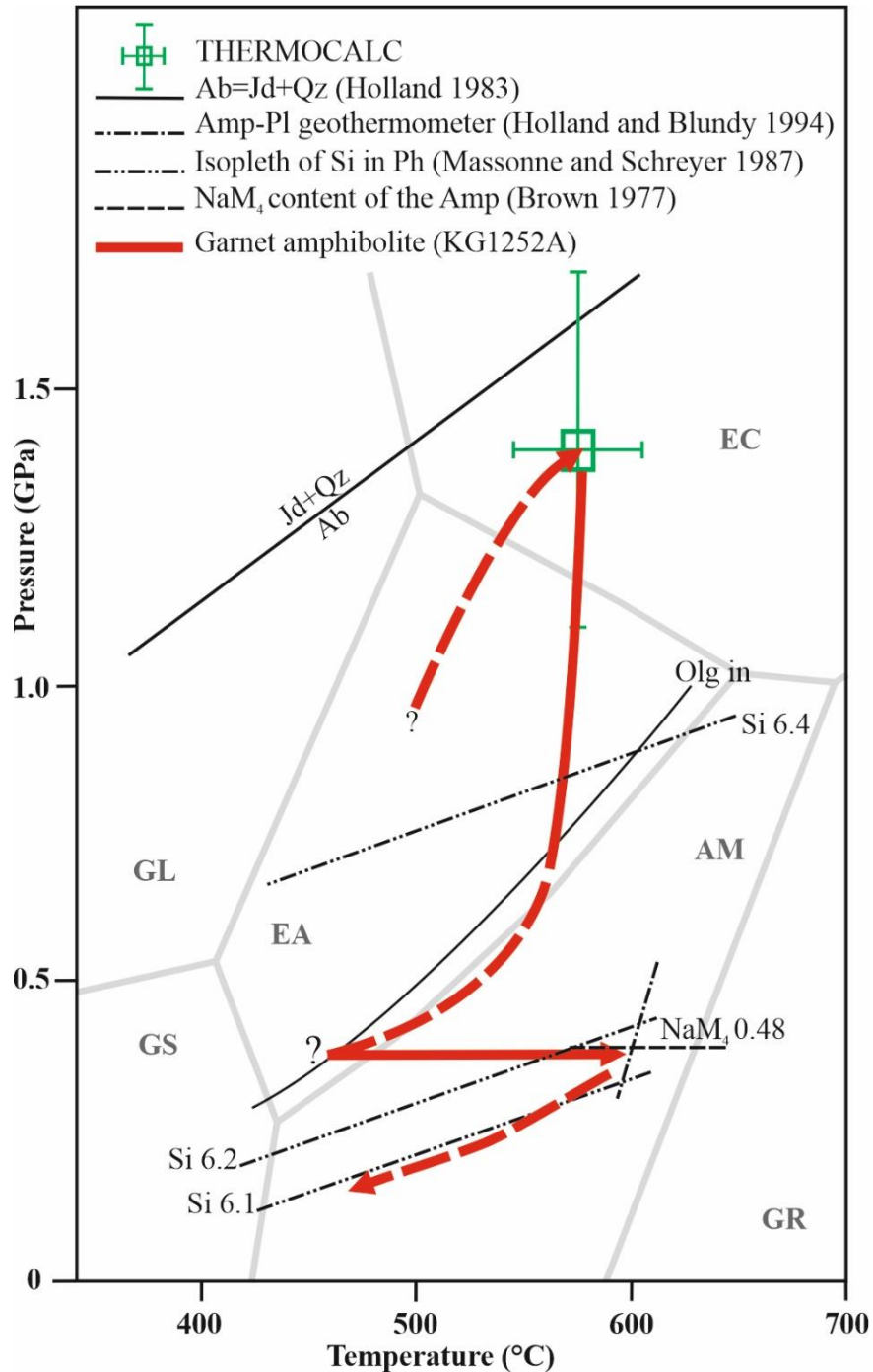


Fig. 38 Estimated P-T conditions for the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). P-T boundaries of the metamorphic facies are after Takasu (1989). The oligoclase-in (Olg-in) line is from Maruyama et al., (1983). $\text{Jd} + \text{Qz} = \text{Ab}$ reaction is from Holland (1983). EC, eclogite facies; GL, glaucophane schist facies; EA, epidote-amphibolite facies; AM, amphibolite facies; GS, greenschist facies; GR, granulite facies.

Table 10 Independent set of reactions of THERMOCALC calculations for peak stage

Reactions					
82pyrope + 144clinozoisite + 27tremolite + 12clinochlore = 16grossular + 147tschermakite					
4grossular + 9tschermakite + 6quartz = 4pyrope + 12clinozoisite + 3tremolite					
19tschermakite = 14pyrope + 16clinozoisite + 3tremolite + 8H ₂ O					
74grossular + 25almandine + 18daphnite + 147quartz = 78clinozoisite + 33ferroactinolite					
102pyrope + 144clinozoisite + 27tremolite + 12daphnite = 16grossular + 20almandine + 147tschermakite					
T=575 °C	SD (T)=29	P=1.4 GPa	SD (P)=0.3	Corr. -0.447	Sigfit 1.60

SD, standard deviation; Corr, correlation between the uncertainties on pressure and temperature;
Sigfit, a goodness-of-fit parameter describing the averaging of equilibria (Powell and Holland, 1994)

CHAPTER 6

K-AR AGES OF THE PELITIC SCHIST

6.1 K-Ar age

6.1.1 Analytical methods

K-Ar ages of the white micas were determined by Geospace Science Co., Ltd. The K content of each mineral separates were measured by flame spectrophotometry. Analytical precision was better than 2%. 25 to 30 mg samples were degassed under vacuum at approximately 100 °C for ten to twelve hours before analysis to reduce atmospheric contamination. Argon was extracted during complete sample fusion in a Mo crucible heated by a radio frequency furnace and mixed with a known amount of ^{38}Ar spike and purified in a pyrex glass extraction line. Measurements were done in static mode with an AEI MS-10 mass-spectrometer with a permanent magnet of 4.1 kG and connected to a computer for data processing. Analytical precision on ^{40}Ar and ^{38}Ar peak heights was higher than 0.5% and 1% on ^{36}Ar .

6.1.2 Chemical compositions of separated white micas and obtained K-Ar ages

Samples of the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) were treated for K-Ar dating. We carefully obtained from the pelitic schist matrix, hand-crushed, and sieved to separate grains coarser than 0.075 mm (sieve #200). White mica were separated by hand-picking and were concentrated using an isodynamic separator and paper shaking.

Chemical compositions of the minerals separates were verified by electron probe microanalyzers (EPMA) (JEOL JXA-8800M and JXA-8530F). White micas were separated from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist

(KG1244) for K-Ar age dating. Chemical compositions of separated white mica grains and K-Ar ages obtained are shown in Fig. 39 and Tables 11.

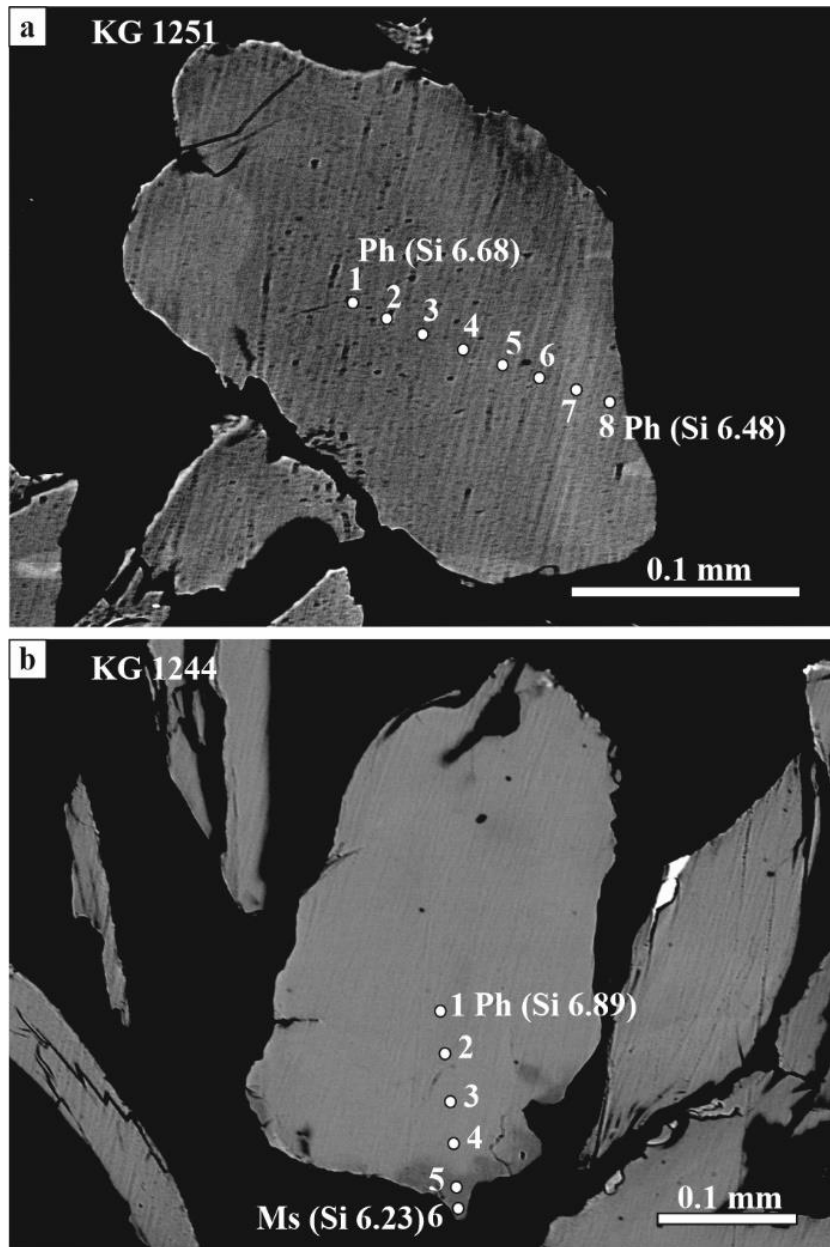


Fig. 39 (a) Separated white mica grain shows a slight zoning (KG1251). (b) Separated white mica showing a zoning from phengite core to muscovite rim (KG1244).

The white micas in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are of phengite in composition and Si contents range 6.68–6.48 pfu (X_{Na} 0.05–0.08, $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ 0.76–0.60 pfu, X_{Mg} 0.82–0.79) (Figs. 39 and 40). A phengite core of the white mica from the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) has Si ranging 6.89–6.84 pfu (X_{Na} 0.01–0.02, $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ 1.07–1.02 pfu, X_{Mg} 0.61–0.62), and a muscovite rim has Si ranging 6.26–6.23 pfu (X_{Na} 0.08–0.07, $\text{Fe}^{2+} + \text{Mg}$ 0.45–0.35 pfu, X_{Mg} 0.37–0.39) (Figs. 39 and 40; Table 11). The compositions of white mica grains separated from the samples are highly consistent with the white micas in thin sections, and hence are representative of the mineral population in the garnet-free pelitic schist and garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist for the K-Ar dating (Fig. 41).

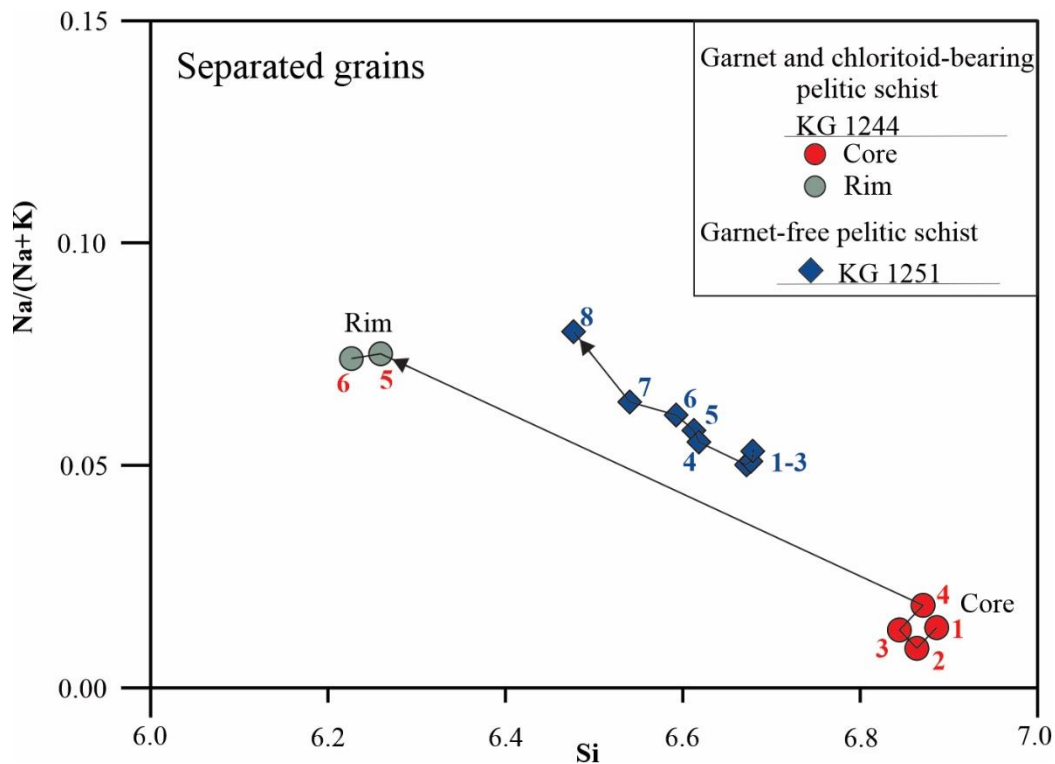


Fig. 40 Chemical compositions of separated phengites from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and white micas from garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244). Analytical points are shown in figures 39a and 39b. Arrows indicate Si contents decreasing from core to rim.

Table 11 Representative chemical compositions of separated white micas from garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244)

Sample	KG 1251					KG 1244				
Mineral	Phengite					White mica				
	core	→	→	→	rim	core	core	core	rim	rim
SiO ₂	50.85	50.71	49.96	49.58	48.39	51.11	51.13	50.96	45.90	45.88
TiO ₂	0.23	0.25	0.32	0.39	0.64	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.35	0.28
Al ₂ O ₃	29.34	29.36	30.09	30.53	30.85	25.96	26.06	26.00	32.87	33.79
FeO*	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.13	1.10	3.59	3.71	3.52	2.50	1.90
MnO	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00
MgO	3.20	3.14	2.93	2.92	2.40	3.14	3.29	3.22	0.82	0.69
CaO	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na ₂ O	0.42	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.62	0.10	0.07	0.14	0.59	0.58
K ₂ O	11.37	11.31	11.24	11.11	10.83	11.07	11.15	11.09	10.97	10.91
Total	96.67	96.37	96.26	96.18	94.83	95.21	95.68	95.15	94.00	94.03
O	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Si	6.68	6.68	6.60	6.55	6.48	6.89	6.86	6.87	6.26	6.23
Ti	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Al	4.55	4.56	4.68	4.75	4.87	4.13	4.12	4.13	5.28	5.41
Fe ³⁺	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fe ²⁺	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.40	0.42	0.40	0.29	0.22
Mn	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mg	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.57	0.48	0.63	0.66	0.65	0.17	0.14
Ca	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.15
K	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.89
Total	14.04	14.01	14.03	14.04	14.02	14.00	14.02	14.02	14.10	14.07
X _{Mg}	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.82	0.79	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.37	0.39
X _{Na}	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.07
Fe ²⁺ +Mg	0.76	0.75	0.71	0.70	0.60	1.03	1.07	1.04	0.45	0.35

*Total iron as FeO, $X_{Mg} = Mg / (Fe^{2+} + Mg)$, $X_{Na} = (Na / (Na + K))$

The white mica concentrates separated from the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) yielded ages of 524 ± 13 Ma and 474 ± 12 Ma, respectively (Fig. 41). The K-Ar white mica (muscovite) ages are generally interpreted to date last cooling through the closure temperature of argon system in the grain (ca. 350–430 °C; Purdy and Jäger, 1976; McDougall and Harrison, 1988; Blanckenburg et al., 1989; Kirschner et al., 1996).

Sample No.	Material analyzed	Isotopic Age (Ma)	Rad. ^{40}Ar (scc/gx 10^{-5})	%Rad. ^{40}Ar	%K
KG 1251	Phengite	524±13	15.6	97.5	6.59
			15.5	98.7	6.58
KG 1244	Phengite/ Muscovite	474±12	17.7	98.5	8.43
			17.8	97.8	8.43

Fig. 41 K-Ar analytical data of white mica for garnet-free pelitic schists (KG1251) and garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244) of the Makbal Complex.

6.2 Interpretation of the K-Ar ages

The peak metamorphic temperature of the garnet-free pelitic schists (KG1251) is loosely constrained as < 630 °C, at pressure of 0.9–1.7 GPa, and it is similar to or higher than the closure temperature of muscovite in the K-Ar system (350–430 °C; Purdy and Jäger, 1976). Therefore, the K-Ar age of 524 ± 13 Ma obtained by the present study represents approximate peak metamorphic age or cooling age (Fig. 42).

The white mica from the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244) yielded a K-Ar age of 474 ± 12 Ma. This age is obviously younger than that of garnet-free pelitic schist. The garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist experienced two distinct metamorphic events, high-P/T metamorphism ($T = 485\text{--}545$ °C, $P = 1.2\text{--}1.5$ GPa) and subsequent low-P/T metamorphism ($T =$

about 500 °C, $P > 0.3$ GPa). The estimated temperature of the low- P / T metamorphic event is considerably higher than the closure temperature of white mica. Most of the argon is expected to be released from the white micas during the second metamorphic event. Therefore, 474 ± 12 Ma for the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist is likely to be cooling age after the temperature peak of the second metamorphic event (Fig. 42).

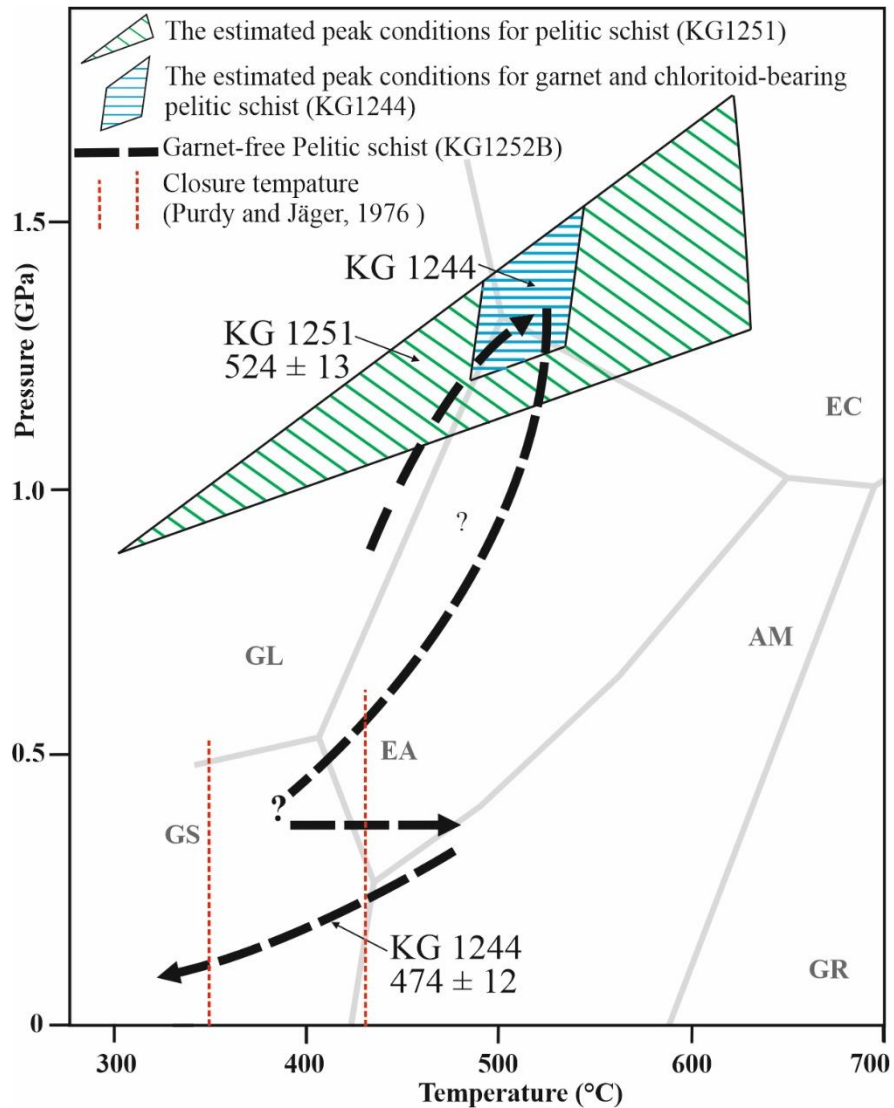


Fig. 42 P-T conditions and K-Ar age dating for the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) and the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1252B). Closure temperature (350–430 °C) of argon system in the grain is from Purdy and Jäger (1976).

CHAPTER 7

DISCUSSION

7.1 Metamorphic P-T evolution of the Neldy Formation

Based on textural relationships, mineral paragenesis and pressure-temperature (P-T) evaluation, pelitic schist and garnet amphibolite was suffered 2-types of metamorphic P-T evolution in the Neldy Formation, i.e., 1-type; the single metamorphic event; 2-type: Two metamorphic events. The single event has been distinguished only in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251). The two metamorphic events type has been distinguished in the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B), garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).

The peak metamorphic condition of the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) estimated as $T < 630$ °C and $P=0.9-1.7$ GPa is obtained (Fig. 43).

The estimated condition of the ($T < 630$ °C and $P=0.9-1.7$ GPa) garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251) are similar peak metamorphic condition as $T = 500-600$ °C and $P = 1.4-1.6$ GPa of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B), estimated P-T condition $T = 485-545$ °C and $P = 1.2-1.5$ of garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) and estimated P-T condition $T = 575 \pm 29$ °C and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3$ GPa of garnet amphibolite (KG1252A).

The peak metamorphic conditions of the apparently low-grade garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251, KG1252B) in the Neldy Formation are roughly constrained as $T < 630$ °C and $P = 0.9-1.7$ GPa. The estimated P-T range wholly includes the P-T conditions of the apparently high-grade garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) (Fig. 43). These imply that the garnet-free pelitic schist is not necessarily lower in metamorphic grade than the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).

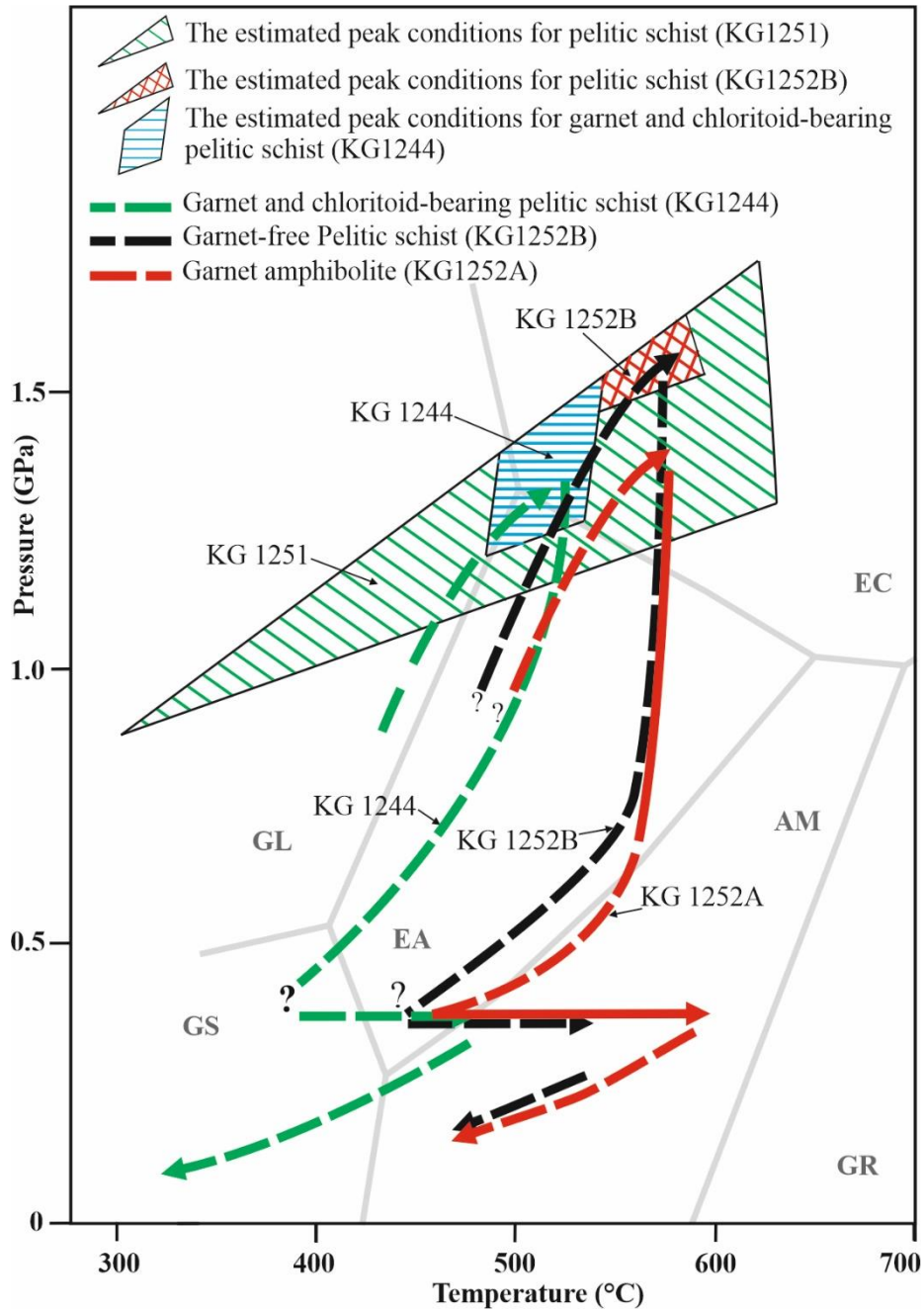


Fig. 43 Estimated P-T conditions for the garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B), garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). P-T boundaries of the metamorphic facies are after Takasu (1989). EC, eclogite facies; GL, glaucophane schist facies; EA, epidote-amphibolite facies; AM, amphibolite facies; GS, greenschist facies; GR, granulite facies.

The X_{Mg} of chlorite in KG1251; KG1252B is considerably high (0.79-0.81) indicating highly Mg-rich bulk rock chemical compositions. This kind of Mg-rich compositions easily prevents the occurrence of garnet and chloritoid which prefer Fe-rich bulk rock compositions. This is probably reason why garnet doesn't appear even of the possible metamorphic temperature is similar or higher than the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244).

A THERMOCALC calculation for the peak stage garnet rim + amphibole core + matrix epidote + matrix chlorite core of the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) yields P-T conditions of $T = 575 \pm 29$ °C and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3$ GPa, succeeded by retrogression at greenschist facies condition (Fig. 43). The obtained P-T conditions are located at the transition between the epidote-amphibolite facies and the eclogite facies (Fig. 43). The mineral assemblage of this stage has no omphacite (index mineral of eclogite facies), but it is established that the appearance of omphacite in mafic rocks is restricted to relatively high bulk rock $(CaO + Na_2O)/(FeO + MgO)$ ratio at the transitional facies conditions (Endo et al. 2012).

The determined K-Ar age of 524 ± 13 Ma for the garnet-free pelitic schist (1251) represents the peak metamorphic age or cooling age after the peak conditions. This age is similar to the peak metamorphic age of ca. 500 Ma for the HP and UHP metamorphic rocks of the eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Makbal and the Neldy Formations (Togonbaeva et al., 2009; 2010b; Konopelko et al., 2012). The metamorphic ages of ca. 500 Ma probably represent the age of HP and UHP metamorphism throughout the Makbal and the Neldy Formations in the Akdjon Group.

The second metamorphic event of garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) is defined by muscovite overgrowing on the resorbed peak stage phengite, chlorite and muscovite occurring in the fracture of the porphyroblastic garnet are estimated as ~ 500 °C and $P = 0.3$ GPa. The garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) estimated P-T conditions are slightly

lower in temperature than 500–580 °C and 0.4 GPa of the garnet free-pelitic schist (KG1252B). The second metamorphic event of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1252B) is defined by the muscovite overgrown on the matrix phengite and the plagioclase (albite to oligoclase An₆₋₁₅) overgrown on the matrix albite (An_{4.5}) and estimated P-T condition T = 600 °C and P = 0.4 GPa of the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A). The second metamorphic event of garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) is defined by amphibole overgrown on the resorbed core of the amphibole, muscovite and plagioclase mantle. This kind of low-P/T regional metamorphism first time found in the Makbal Complex.

The determined K-Ar age of 524 ± 13 Ma for the garnet-free pelitic schist (1251) represents the peak metamorphic age or cooling age after the peak conditions. This age is similar to the peak metamorphic age of ca. 500 Ma for the HP and UHP metamorphic rocks of the eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Makbal and the Neldy Formations (Togonbaeva et al., 2009; 2010b; Konopelko et al., 2012). The metamorphic ages of ca. 500 Ma probably represent the age of HP and UHP metamorphism throughout the Makbal and the Neldy Formations in the Akdjon Group.

The garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) experienced two metamorphic events, i.e. high-P/T metamorphism and subsequent low-P/T metamorphism. The peak metamorphic conditions of the former are estimated as 485–545 °C at 1.2–1.5 GPa. This metamorphic event is likely to be coincided with the HP to UHP metamorphism of the eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Akdzhon Group at ca. 500 Ma. The low-P/T metamorphic event after the ca. 500 Ma metamorphism is evidenced by the overgrown of muscovite on phengite, and the metamorphic conditions are about 500 °C and > 0.3 GPa. This kind of low-P/T regional metamorphism has never found in the Makbal Complex excepting for the contact metamorphism caused by the Devonian granitic intrusions (Bakirov et al., 1987;

Konopelko et al., 2012). Therefore, muscovite overgrown on phengite in the garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists (KG1244) is probably developed during reheating due to the granitic magma intrusions. The K-Ar amphibole ages of 463 Ma and TIMS U-Pb zircon age of 457 Ma (Apayarov, 2007), and SHRIMP zircon age of 456 ± 3 Ma (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013) are reported from the granitic bodies. These ages are similar to the K-Ar white mica age of 474 ± 12 Ma for garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists. The heat supply from the granitic bodies at ca. 460 Ma caused almost all or considerable amounts of argon to be released from the white micas, and, therefore, K-Ar age of 474 ± 12 Ma is attained for the age of the contact metamorphism. The rim of the zircon grains from the deformed granitic body in the northwest part of the Makbal area shows an age of 447 ± 11 Ma, and it is overgrown on the core of 514 ± 5 Ma (Konopelko et al., 2012). The rim of the zircon also grew during the contact metamorphism of ca. 460 Ma granitic intrusions.

7.2 Is the garnet amphibolite exposed in the Neldy Formation retrogressed eclogite?

Rojas-Agramonte et al. (2013) suggested eclogites studied by Togonbaeva et al. (2010) are preserved within garnet amphibolites and proposed a near-isothermal decompression path from peak pressure at 2.2–2.5 GPa to amphibolite-facies conditions. The identified a decompression path in the garnet amphibolite, but from much lower pressure (ca. 1.4 GPa) at somewhat higher temperature (ca. 600 °C) and garnet amphibolite rocks represent retrogressed eclogites.

In this study, petrologically documented the garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) and pelitic schist (KG1252B), collected from the same location in the Neldy Formation of the Makbal Complex, and examined their metamorphic evolution. The garnet amphibolite experienced two events of metamorphism, i.e. high-P/T metamorphism and subsequent low-P/T metamorphism. Applying the THERMOCALC average P-T calculation to the peak metamorphic conditions of the first metamorphic event, $T = 575 \pm 29$ °C and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3$ GPa has been obtained (Fig. 31). The

high-P/T metamorphism is followed by the low-P/T metamorphism of about $T = 600\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 0.4\text{ GPa}$. This kind of low-P/T metamorphism is probably developed by reheating due to the Ordovician granitic intrusions. The peak metamorphic conditions of the pelitic schist (KG1252B) are estimated as $T = 500\text{--}600\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 1.4\text{--}1.6\text{ GPa}$, which followed by low-P/T metamorphism at $T = 500\text{--}580\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 0.4\text{ GPa}$. The estimated P-T path of the pelitic schist are quite similar to those for the garnet amphibolite (Fig. 43). These strongly suggest that the garnet amphibolite are not exotic blocks of retrogressed eclogites within the pelitic matrix. The garnet amphibolite and the pelitic schist share the same metamorphic P-T history.

7.3 Revision of the tectono-metamorphic division of the Makbal Complex, Kyrgyz Northern Tien-Shan

In this study we estimated the peak metamorphic conditions of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B) as $< 630\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ at $0.9\text{--}1.7\text{ GPa}$, garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist (KG1244) as $485\text{--}545\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ at $1.2\text{--}1.5\text{ GPa}$ and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) as $580\text{--}595\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $0.8\text{--}1.6\text{ GPa}$ in the Neldy Formation. The peak metamorphic conditions of garnet amphibolite of the Kaindy Formation in the Sharkyrak Group have been reported as $620\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 1.4 GPa (Rojas-Agramonte et al., 2013). These comprise a group of relatively low-pressure metamorphic rocks (Fig. 44). In contrast, the metamorphic conditions of the HP and UHP metamorphic rocks such as the eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists in the Akdzhon Group were estimated to be $530\text{--}580\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $2.8\text{--}3.3\text{ GPa}$ (garnet-chloritoid-talc schist; Tagiri et al., 2010; Meyer et al., 2014; Orozbaev et al., 2015), $\sim 510\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and 2.8 GPa (coesite-bearing eclogite; Tagiri et al., 2010) and $520\text{--}610\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $2.2\text{--}2.5\text{ GPa}$ (eclogite; Togonbaeva et al., 2010b; Meyer et al., 2013). These suggest that the peak metamorphic conditions of the Neldy pelitic schists and garnet amphibolite

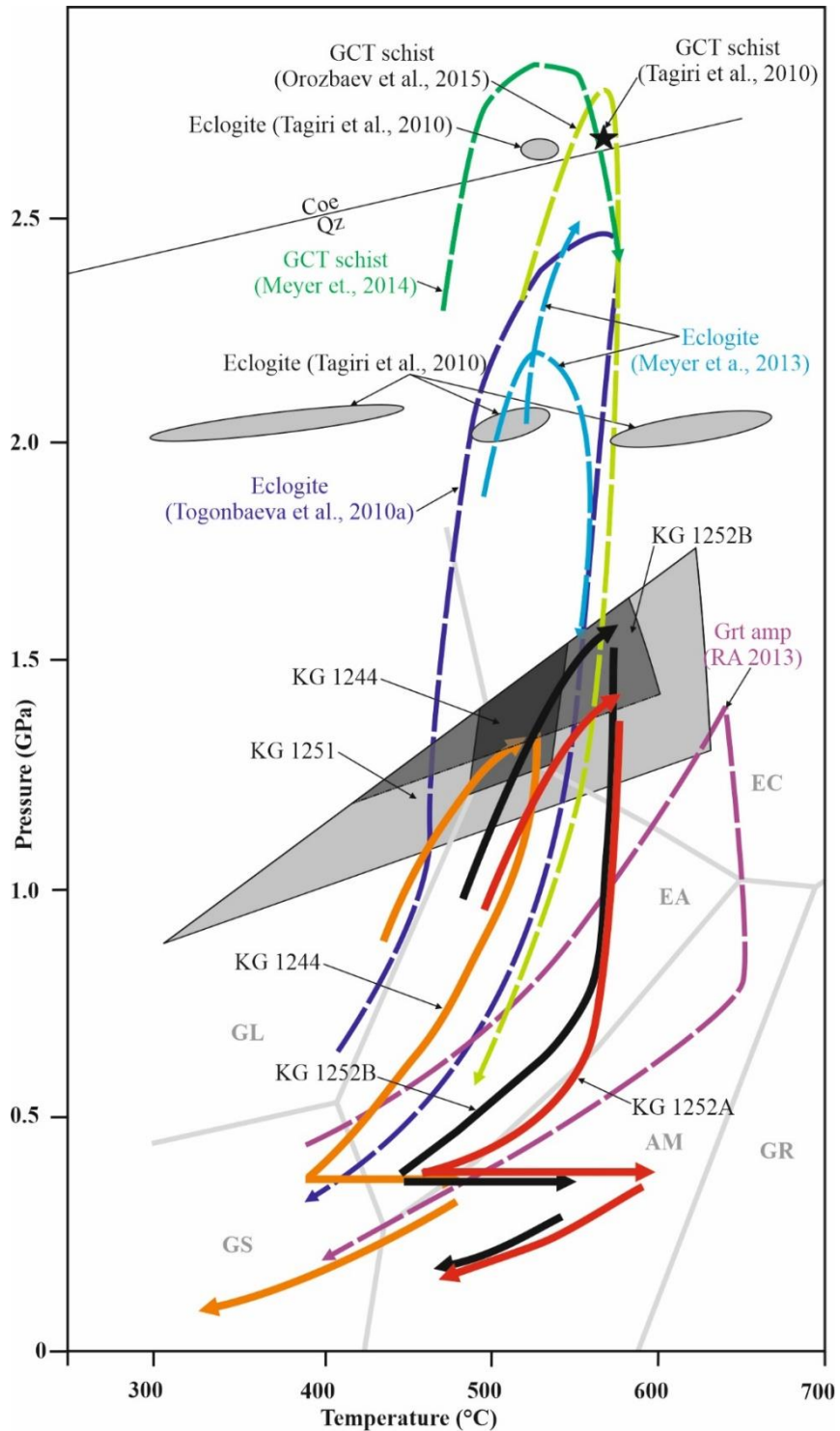


Fig. 44 Summary of the P-T evolution of the metamorphic rocks in the Makbal Complex. GCT schist, Garnet-chloritoid-talc schist; Grt amp, Garnet amphibolite; RA 2013, Rojas-Agramonte et al. (2013); this study samples of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B), garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) are also shown.

are significantly lower in pressure compared with the previously reported eclogites and garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, which are located in the lower tectono-structural levels of the Makbal Complex, i.e. lowermost parts of the Neldy Formation and the Makbal Formation. These results clearly indicate that the conventional division of the Akdjon Group, i.e. the Makbal and the Neldy Formations, has no longer geotectonic significance.

Therefore, based mainly on the metamorphic pressure the Makbal Complex can be divided into two tectonometamorphic units, structurally lower relatively high-pressure metamorphic unit including UHP metamorphic rocks and structurally upper relatively low-pressure metamorphic unit. We have adopted, these names of the tectonometamorphic units, as the Lower and Upper Units (Fig. 45).

In contrast, the metamorphic conditions of the HP-UHP metamorphic rocks of the Lower Unit such as eclogites and the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists are estimated as $T = 290\text{--}660\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 2.0\text{--}2.8\text{ GPa}$, and $T = 530\text{--}580\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 2.8\text{--}3.3\text{ GPa}$, respectively (Tagiri et al., 2010; Togonbaeva et al., 2010a; Meyer et al., 2013; 2014; Orozbaev et al., 2015). The peak metamorphic conditions of the Upper Unit are about 0.5 GPa lower in pressure than those of the Lower Unit, demonstrating the presence of significant metamorphic and tectonic discontinuity between the Lower and the Upper Units of the Makbal Complex.

After suffered the peak metamorphism the garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, coesite-bearing eclogite and the eclogites, were exhumed isothermally (Togonbaeva et al., 2010b; Meyer et al., 2013; 2014; Orozbaev et al., 2015), suggesting rapid exhumation toward the crustal levels. Relatively low-pressure metamorphic rocks of the Upper Unit pelitic schists were likely to be exhumed synchronously. The HP and UHP metamorphic rocks of the Makbal Complex were uplifted to the shallower crustal levels (ca. 10 km in depth) at least before the granitic magma intrusions at *ca.* 460 Ma.

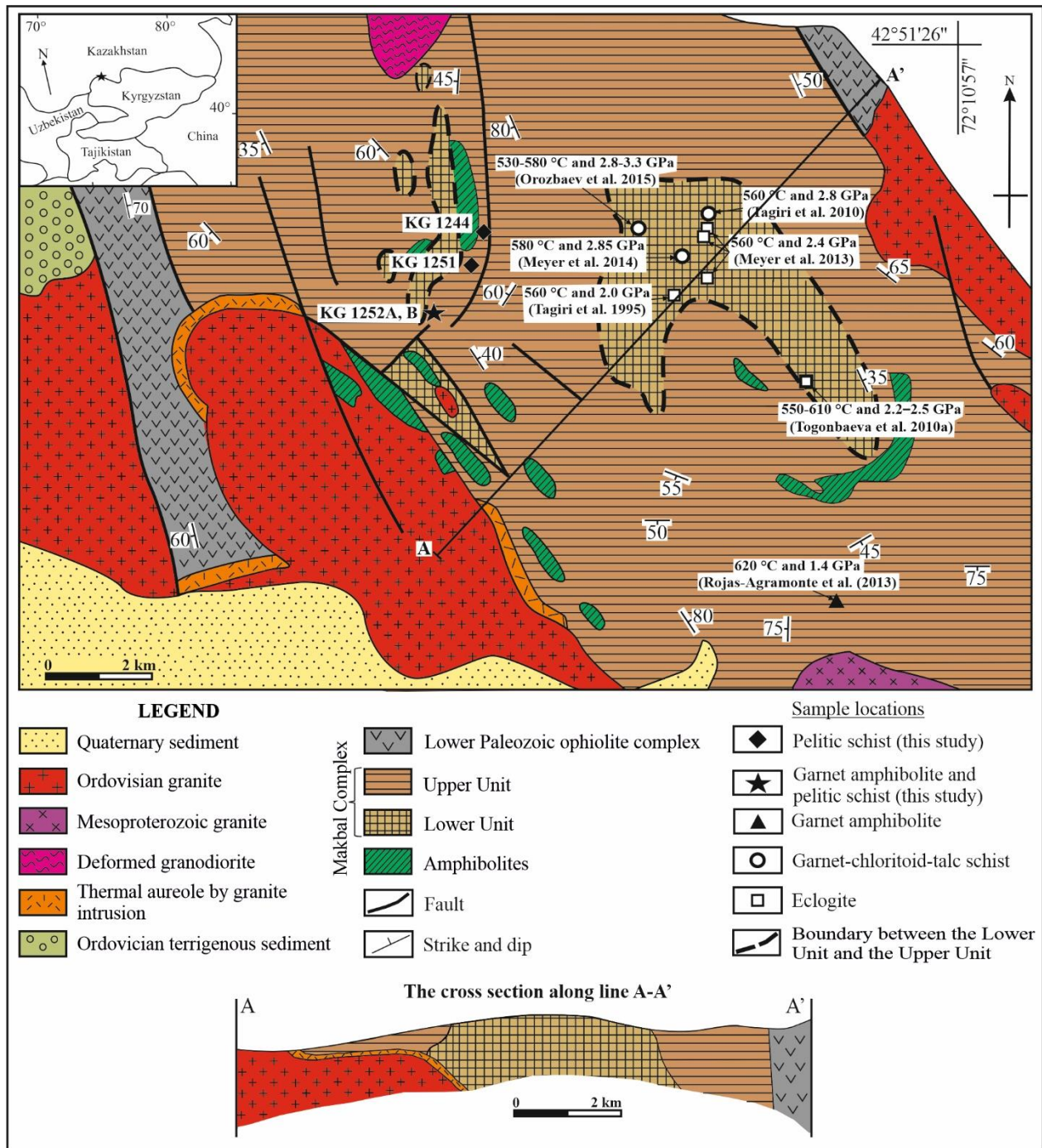


Fig. 45 Tectonic map of the Makbal HP-UHP Complex (modified from Bakirov et al. 1987). The Makbal Complex is composed of the Lower Unit and the Upper Unit. The localities of the eclogite (Tagiri et al. 1995; Togonbaeva et al. 2010a; Meyer et al. 2013), garnet-chloritoid-talc schists (Tagiri et al. 2010; Meyer et al. 2014, Orozbaev et al. 2015), garnet amphibolite (Rojas-Agramonte et al. 2013) and this study samples of garnet-free pelitic schist (KG1251; KG1252B), garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist and garnet amphibolite (KG1252A) are also shown.

CHAPTER 8

CONCLUSION

Petrological and geochronological studies for the garnet-free pelitic schist, garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist and garnet amphibolite of the apparently low-grade Neldy Formation metamorphic rocks in the Makbal Complex, Northern Kyrgyz Tian-Shan have been carried out and the following results are obtained.

1. The peak metamorphic conditions of the pelitic schists in the Neldy Formation are constrained as $T < 630\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 0.9\text{--}1.7\text{ GPa}$ (KG1251; KG1252B) (garnet-free pelitic schist), $T = 485\text{--}545\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 1.2\text{--}1.5\text{ GPa}$ (KG1244) (garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist) and $T = 575 \pm 29\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and $P = 1.4 \pm 0.3\text{ GPa}$ (garnet amphibolite) (KG1252A).
2. The subsequent (second) metamorphic event of low-P/T metamorphism caused by the Devonian granitic intrusions (contact metamorphism).
3. A K-Ar age of the low-grade pelitic schist in the Neldy Formation is obtained. The peak to cooling age of the garnet-free pelitic schist is $524 \pm 13\text{ Ma}$, and it is similar to the previously reported peak metamorphic ages of high-grade metamorphic rocks (eclogites and garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schists) in the Makbal Formation.
4. The garnet amphibolite found in the Upper Unit of the Makbal Complex are not of exotic block as retrogressed eclogite, but of *in situ* lens or layer within the pelitic schist matrix. The estimated P-T path of the garnet amphibolite is quite similar to that for the pelitic schist. These facts strongly suggest that the garnet amphibolite and the pelitic schist share the same metamorphic P-T history.
5. The Lower Unit of the Makbal Complex including the eclogites and garnet-chloritoid-talc schists, which is located in the lower tectono-structural levels of the Makbal Complex is significantly higher in pressure compared with the Upper Unit of the Makbal Complex.

These results indicate that the conventional division of the Akdjon Group, the Makbal and Neldy Formations, has no longer geotectonic significance. A major thrust boundary is probably located between the Lower and Upper Units of the Makbal Complex.

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*: in Russian

** : in Japanese

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																									
KG1244																									
Sample No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	36.91	36.96	37.40	37.87	37.10	36.56	36.82	36.76	36.95	36.85	36.87	37.12	37.33	36.30	36.78	36.91	37.09	36.86	36.87	36.95	37.11	37.05	37.21	37.58	
TiO ₂	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.10	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.53	20.46	20.96	20.86	20.67	20.45	20.31	20.70	20.73	20.47	20.82	21.06	20.96	20.32	20.54	20.38	20.60	20.57	20.45	20.48	20.52	20.68	20.63	20.92	
FeO	34.73	34.18	34.56	34.39	33.90	32.99	32.73	32.96	31.07	31.28	30.75	31.18	31.92	31.07	31.03	31.37	31.74	31.04	31.36	31.21	30.95	31.48	31.48	32.52	
MnO	1.18	1.20	1.27	1.30	1.29	1.79	1.86	2.07	3.94	4.07	4.89	5.34	4.83	4.70	5.06	4.58	4.08	4.38	4.21	4.03	3.80	4.01	3.85	3.50	
MgO	1.83	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.65	1.41	1.43	1.29	1.16	1.06	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.03	0.99	1.05	1.08	1.03	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.18	
CaO	5.08	5.43	5.45	5.22	5.44	5.71	5.66	5.99	6.24	5.73	5.18	4.65	4.64	4.92	4.96	5.16	5.68	5.99	5.95	6.24	6.45	5.86	5.83	5.94	
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	
K ₂ O	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	
Total	100.37	100.07	101.46	101.39	100.20	99.06	98.90	99.91	100.29	99.67	99.66	100.43	101.47	98.73	99.21	100.08	100.92	100.04	100.12	100.16	100.12	100.46	100.23	101.80	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																									
Si	2.969	2.982	2.975	3.014	2.988	2.980	3.006	2.972	2.977	2.991	2.993	2.995	2.983	2.977	3.002	2.989	2.978	2.982	2.980	2.984	2.994	2.981	3.003	2.985	
Ti	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.008	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.007	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.006	
Al	1.947	1.945	1.965	1.957	1.962	1.965	1.954	1.972	1.968	1.958	1.992	2.003	1.974	1.964	1.976	1.945	1.949	1.961	1.948	1.949	1.951	1.961	1.962	1.959	
Fe	2.337	2.306	2.299	2.289	2.284	2.249	2.234	2.229	2.094	2.123	2.088	2.104	2.133	2.131	2.118	2.125	2.131	2.100	2.120	2.108	2.088	2.118	2.124	2.161	
Mn	0.080	0.082	0.085	0.088	0.088	0.124	0.129	0.142	0.269	0.280	0.336	0.365	0.363	0.335	0.325	0.347	0.311	0.300	0.288	0.275	0.260	0.273	0.263	0.236	
Mg	0.220	0.205	0.201	0.203	0.198	0.172	0.174	0.156	0.139	0.128	0.121	0.114	0.118	0.126	0.120	0.127	0.129	0.124	0.131	0.129	0.136	0.146	0.136	0.140	
Ca	0.438	0.469	0.464	0.445	0.469	0.498	0.495	0.519	0.539	0.498	0.450	0.402	0.397	0.433	0.434	0.448	0.489	0.519	0.515	0.540	0.557	0.505	0.504	0.503	
Na	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.026	0.026	0.016	0.016	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.003	
K	0.005	0.002	0.006	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.005
Cr	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									
Rock type																									
Sample No.	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	
Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																									
KG1244																									
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	36.88	37.60	37.60	37.44	37.58	37.11	37.24	37.44	37.29	37.56	37.97	37.66	37.55	37.62	37.79	37.30	37.49	37.61	37.63	37.76	37.59	37.77	37.33	37.47	
TiO ₂	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.25	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.04	0.06	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.61	20.60	20.96	20.67	20.89	20.81	20.57	20.99	20.87	20.90	20.96	20.83	20.87	20.85	20.68	20.81	20.72	20.88	20.70	21.17	20.88	20.87	20.88	20.82	
FeO	32.52	31.84	32.29	33.11	33.72	33.52	33.93	33.92	34.32	33.88	34.29	34.78	34.57	34.51	33.96	33.96	33.70	34.69	34.61	34.70	33.73	33.68	34.08	33.26	
MnO	3.39	3.33	2.56	2.57	1.91	1.94	1.73	1.44	1.45	1.52	1.30	1.14	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.16	0.93	1.17	1.28	1.12	1.20	1.20	
MgO	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.42	1.56	1.61	1.68	1.66	1.67	1.84	1.78	1.84	1.80	1.75	1.83	1.77	1.76	1.80	1.78	1.72	1.68	1.70	
CaO	5.96	6.60	5.92	6.06	5.35	5.95	5.23	5.76	4.98	5.39	5.61	4.65	4.61	4.59	4.95	4.88	5.13	4.92	4.89	5.11	5.60	5.58	5.57	5.33	
Na ₂ O	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	
K ₂ O	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	
Total	100.61	101.32	100.70	101.28	101.01	100.92	100.38	101.32	100.69	101.10	101.94	101.05	100.55	100.55	100.36	99.86	100.05	101.24	100.85	101.82	101.02	100.93	100.83	99.88	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																									
Si	2.968	2.997	3.015	2.988	3.006	2.970	2.997	2.980	2.990	2.997	3.005	3.009	3.014	3.018	3.036	3.012	3.019	2.999	3.014	2.992	2.998	3.016	2.986	3.022	
Ti	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.006	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.015	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.003	0.004	
Al	1.954	1.935	1.980	1.945	1.969	1.963	1.951	1.969	1.972	1.966	1.955	1.962	1.975	1.971	1.959	1.981	1.967	1.962	1.953	1.977	1.963	1.964	1.968	1.979	
Fe	2.188	2.122	2.165	2.210	2.256	2.244	2.284	2.258	2.301	2.261	2.269	2.324	2.321	2.316	2.282	2.318	2.299	2.250	2.318	2.299	2.249	2.279	2.243	2.243	
Mn	0.231	0.224	0.174	0.174	0.129	0.131	0.118	0.097	0.099	0.103	0.087	0.077	0.072	0.071	0.074	0.073	0.070	0.078	0.063	0.078	0.087	0.076	0.082	0.082	
Mg	0.135	0.142	0.145	0.153	0.168	0.169	0.187	0.191	0.201	0.198	0.198	0.219	0.213	0.220	0.215	0.210	0.220	0.211	0.210	0.212	0.211	0.204	0.200	0.205	
Ca	0.513	0.564	0.508	0.519	0.459	0.510	0.451	0.491	0.428	0.461	0.476	0.398	0.396	0.394	0.426	0.422	0.443	0.421	0.420	0.433	0.478	0.477	0.461	0.461	
Na	0.002	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	
K	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.004	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									

Table A1
Chemical compositions of garnets

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																																																		
	KG1252A																																																		
Sample No.	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9																											
Analysis No.	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9																											
<i>Weight %</i>																												36.69	36.85	36.77	37.03	36.70	36.72	36.86	37.03	36.97	36.96	37.00	37.01	36.88	36.61	36.76	38.00	37.53	37.58	37.75	37.71	37.41	37.56	37.57	36.99
SiO ₂	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14																										
TiO ₂	20.65	20.76	20.75	20.75	20.97	20.67	21.00	21.05	20.94	20.73	21.39	21.21	21.05	21.13	21.19	21.78	21.32	21.66	21.39	21.42	21.33	21.15	21.27	20.91																											
Al ₂ O ₃	21.69	22.07	21.83	21.15	24.11	23.03	25.30	25.68	27.85	28.01	28.62	28.41	28.59	28.44	27.69	28.15	28.15	28.28	28.58	28.78	28.32	27.26	28.13	27.89																											
FeO	9.38	8.11	8.04	7.53	6.60	5.04	3.81	2.52	1.04	0.87	0.52	0.39	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.26	0.38	0.55	0.48	0.72	0.94																											
MnO	0.32	0.42	0.32	0.31	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.84	0.98	1.17	1.32	1.33	1.69	1.41	1.31	1.20	0.91	0.91	0.80	0.86	1.29																											
MgO	10.72	11.42	12.07	12.76	11.42	13.32	11.59	12.57	11.49	12.34	11.90	11.33	11.18	11.40	11.78	11.06	11.39	11.65	10.88	11.53	11.74	12.70	11.67	11.33																											
CaO	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00																											
Na ₂ O	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05																											
K ₂ O	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00																											
Cr ₂ O ₃	99.69	99.87	100.01	99.71	100.38	99.47	99.23	99.60	99.24	99.84	100.48	99.46	99.22	99.17	99.06	100.93	100.16	100.79	100.19	100.90	100.44	100.13	100.38	99.53																											
<i>Cation O=12</i>	2.956	2.957	2.945	2.967	2.950	2.944	2.969	2.961	2.974	2.954	2.937	2.966	2.962	2.937	2.948	2.985	2.978	2.963	3.001	2.981	2.968	2.986	2.985	2.960																											
Si	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.005	0.008	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.009																											
Ti	1.961	1.963	1.958	1.959	1.974	1.953	1.994	1.984	1.986	1.953	2.000	2.003	1.992	1.998	2.003	2.016	1.994	2.013	2.004	1.995	1.994	1.981	1.992	1.972																											
Al	1.462	1.481	1.462	1.417	1.610	1.544	1.704	1.717	1.874	1.872	1.900	1.904	1.920	1.908	1.857	1.849	1.868	1.864	1.900	1.903	1.879	1.812	1.869	1.866																											
Fe	0.640	0.551	0.545	0.511	0.446	0.342	0.260	0.157	0.071	0.059	0.035	0.026	0.011	0.007	0.011	0.008	0.011	0.008	0.017	0.025	0.037	0.032	0.048	0.064																											
Mn	0.038	0.050	0.039	0.037	0.049	0.057	0.061	0.088	0.092	0.089	0.099	0.117	0.140	0.158	0.159	0.198	0.167	0.154	0.142	0.107	0.107	0.094	0.102	0.154																											
Mg	0.925	0.981	1.036	1.095	0.977	1.144	1.000	1.077	0.990	1.056	1.012	0.973	0.962	0.979	1.012	0.931	0.968	0.984	0.926	0.977	0.998	1.082	0.993	0.971																											
Ca	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000																											
Na	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.005																											
K	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000																											
Cr	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000																											
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000																											

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																																																		
	KG1252A																																																		
Sample No.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																											
Analysis No.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33																											
<i>Weight %</i>																												37.33	37.16	37.37	37.21	37.27	37.17	37.09	37.09	36.94	37.04	36.26	37.08	37.05	36.84	36.71	36.93	37.45	37.13	37.49	37.19	37.16	37.45	37.36	37.66
SiO ₂	0.12	0.10	0.69	0.19	0.31	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.22	4.49	0.20	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.23	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.11																											
TiO ₂	21.17	21.09	20.83	20.94	21.07	21.05	20.68	20.81	20.73	20.50	18.23	20.31	20.72	20.63	20.74	20.49	21.11	20.92	21.08	20.83	21.28	21.08	21.34	21.36																											
Al ₂ O ₃	27.66	26.85	23.85	23.20	22.29	21.81	21.60	22.68	22.45	21.11	19.54	21.61	21.98	21.99	22.04	21.59	22.18	21.51	22.16	23.47	24.47	23.35	24.01	24.86																											
FeO	1.42	3.19	5.23	6.30	7.97	9.23	9.04	9.51	9.45	9.44	7.91	9.88	9.78	10.63	9.91	9.80	9.09	9.12	9.43	6.98	6.55	5.96	5.39	3.74																											
MnO	0.67	0.57	0.51	0.42	0.42	0.34	0.36	0.40	0.37	0.31	0.47	0.32	0.44	0.36	0.43	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.42	0.52																											
MgO	11.83	11.62	12.35	12.10	11.33	11.31	10.70	9.54	9.82	11.48	12.72	10.78	10.07	9.82	9.82	10.91	10.60	10.80	10.56	11.37	11.11	12.27	11.88	12.57																											
CaO	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00																											
Na ₂ O	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03																											
K ₂ O	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.20																											
Cr ₂ O ₃	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.4	100.8	101.1	99.66	100.15	99.91	100.18	99.65	100.25	100.26	100.47	99.80	100.39	100.97	100.09	101.21	100.32	101.17	100.77	100.69	101.06																											
<i>Total</i>	2.974	2.953	2.964	2.964	2.962	2.949	2.987	2.980	2.975	2.966	2.944	2.975	2.970	2.953	2.958	2.955	2.977	2.976	2.975	2.971	2.945	2.970	2.965	2.973																											
Si	0.007	0.006	0.041	0.011	0.018	0.010	0.010	0.005	0.007	0.013	0.274	0.012	0.008	0.009	0.006	0.014	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.007																											
Ti	1.988	1.975	1.947	1.966	1.974	1.968	1.962	1.971	1.968	1.935	1.744	1.920	1.958	1.950	1.970	1.933	1.978	1.976	1.972	1.961	1.987	1.970	1.996	1.988																											
Al	1.843	1.784	1.582	1.482	1.482	1.447	1.454	1.524	1.512	1.414	1.327	1.450	1.475	1.485	1.445	1.475	1.442	1.471	1.568	1.621	1.548	1.594	1.641																												
Fe	0.096	0.215	0.351	0.425	0.537	0.620	0.617	0.647	0.645	0.640	0.544	0.671	0.664	0.722	0.676	0.664	0.612	0.619	0.634	0.473	0.439	0.400	0.362	0.250																											
Mn	0.079	0.067	0.060	0.049	0.050	0.041	0.043	0.048	0.044	0.037	0.057	0.038	0.053	0.043	0.052	0.040	0.043	0.042	0.040	0.048	0.048	0.052	0.050	0.062																											
Mg	1.010	0.989	1.049	1.032	0.965	0.961	0.923	0.821	0.847	0.985	1.107	0.926	0.865	0.844	0.847	0.936	0.903	0.927	0.898	0.973	0.943	1.043	1.010	1.063																											
Ca	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.003	0.007	0.000																											
Na	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.008	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003																											
K	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.003																											
Cr	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000																											
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>	8.000	8.000	8.000																																																

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

		Garnet amphibolite																											
		KG1252A																											
Sample No.	Analysis No.	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57				
Weight %																													
SiO ₂		37.76	37.88	37.94	37.53	37.80	37.84	37.61	37.79	37.71	37.64	37.88	37.76	37.71	37.56	37.66	37.93	37.93	37.86	37.53	37.16	37.22	37.46	37.09	37.21				
TiO ₂		0.14	0.10	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.08				
Al ₂ O ₃		21.15	21.24	21.13	21.32	21.34	21.33	21.46	21.45	21.58	21.46	21.47	21.55	21.49	21.48	21.58	21.63	21.78	21.70	21.52	21.18	21.24	21.27	21.14	21.12				
FeO		26.49	25.53	25.74	27.02	27.24	27.53	27.80	28.64	28.49	28.59	28.53	28.60	28.70	27.82	26.76	27.17	27.07	27.77	27.64	27.59	28.54	27.38	27.74	27.69				
MnO		2.79	2.32	1.83	1.66	1.16	0.69	0.50	0.34	0.31	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.14	0.18	0.07	0.19	0.09	0.13	0.30	0.48	0.68	1.15	1.89				
MgO		0.58	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.73	0.81	0.81	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.23	1.36	1.46	1.56	1.99	1.83	1.74	1.60	1.16	1.04	0.92	0.76	0.70	0.73				
CaO		12.26	12.56	12.88	12.13	12.26	12.30	12.24	11.23	11.49	11.54	10.99	10.97	10.93	10.99	11.11	11.06	11.57	10.98	11.50	11.81	11.37	12.51	11.65	11.60				
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02				
K ₂ O		0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.02				
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00				
Total		101.18	100.26	100.45	100.54	100.73	100.72	100.57	100.63	100.80	100.63	100.48	100.57	100.58	99.69	99.40	99.79	100.41	100.09	99.69	99.21	99.91	100.30	99.68	100.35				
Cation O=12																													
Si		2.981	3.010	3.007	2.977	2.991	2.992	2.978	2.993	2.979	2.978	3.000	2.986	2.981	2.989	2.995	3.008	2.989	3.000	2.991	2.980	2.971	2.974	2.970	2.962				
Ti		0.008	0.006	0.013	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.010	0.007	0.005				
Al		1.968	1.989	1.974	1.993	1.990	1.988	2.002	2.002	2.009	2.001	2.004	2.008	2.002	2.015	2.023	2.021	2.023	2.026	2.021	2.002	1.998	1.990	1.995	1.982				
Fe		1.749	1.697	1.706	1.792	1.803	1.820	1.841	1.897	1.883	1.891	1.889	1.891	1.898	1.852	1.780	1.802	1.784	1.840	1.842	1.850	1.906	1.818	1.858	1.844				
Mn		0.187	0.156	0.123	0.111	0.078	0.046	0.034	0.022	0.020	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.009	0.012	0.005	0.013	0.006	0.009	0.020	0.033	0.046	0.078	0.127				
Mg		0.068	0.068	0.075	0.079	0.086	0.096	0.096	0.122	0.123	0.129	0.145	0.160	0.172	0.185	0.235	0.216	0.204	0.189	0.138	0.124	0.109	0.089	0.084	0.087				
Ca		1.037	1.069	1.094	1.031	1.039	1.042	1.039	0.953	0.972	0.978	0.932	0.930	0.926	0.937	0.947	0.940	0.976	0.932	0.982	1.015	0.972	1.064	1.000	0.989				
Na		0.000	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.002				
K		0.001	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.006	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002				
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000				
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000				
Total Fe as FeO																													
Rock type																													
Sample No.	Analysis No.	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81				
Weight %																													
SiO ₂		37.05	37.10	37.16	37.19	37.46	37.41	37.30	37.24	37.45	37.49	37.41	37.24	37.01	38.20	37.97	37.59	37.74	37.76	37.59	37.57	37.50	37.41	37.39	37.56				
TiO ₂		0.14	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.22	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.16	0.10	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.10	0.04				
Al ₂ O ₃		20.98	21.03	21.03	20.87	20.94	20.92	21.19	20.98	21.04	20.71	20.94	20.66	20.35	21.87	21.72	21.54	21.60	21.52	21.29	21.30	21.43	21.37	21.19	21.43				
FeO		25.98	25.78	24.50	23.49	22.72	22.36	22.38	21.59	21.87	21.81	21.60	21.92	21.62	28.27	28.39	28.19	27.34	28.88	28.09	28.21	28.43	27.36	27.40	27.78				
MnO		2.31	2.97	4.35	5.46	6.41	7.80	9.28	9.44	9.20	8.55	8.99	9.98	9.43	0.13	0.18	0.10	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.44	0.56	0.78	1.08	1.02				
MgO		0.62	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.32	0.39	0.42	0.35	0.27	1.68	1.40	1.21	1.10	1.13	0.96	0.88	0.86	0.74	0.86	0.90				
CaO		11.80	11.95	12.36	12.02	12.54	11.46	10.70	10.78	10.90	11.20	11.85	10.65	11.36	11.13	11.49	12.07	12.73	11.51	12.03	12.26	11.97	12.61	11.83	11.57				
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02				
K ₂ O		0.04	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03				
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Total		98.92	99.51	100.08	99.70	100.80	100.59	101.37	100.57	100.94	100.37	101.44	101.10	100.32	101.51	101.44	101.98	100.82	101.17	100.38	100.93	100.95	100.52	99.87	100.34				
Cation O=12																													
Si		2.988	2.978	2.965	2.981	2.972	2.979	2.955	2.971	2.977	2.995	2.954	2.961	2.961	2.985	2.975	2.936	2.971	2.973	2.981	2.966	2.961	2.964	2.983	2.982				
Ti		0.008	0.007	0.010	0.010	0.020	0.013	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.009	0.015	0.068	0.006	0.005	0.009	0.007	0.009	0.006	0.003				
Al		1.994	1.989	1.978	1.972	1.957	1.964	1.978	1.973	1.971	1.950	1.949	1.936	1.921	2.014	2.006	1.983	2.004	1.997	1.990	1.982	1.995	1.995	1.993	2.005				
Fe		1.752	1.730	1.635	1.575	1.507	1.489	1.483	1.441	1.454	1.457	1.427	1.458	1.448	1.847	1.860	1.841	1.800	1.901	1.863	1.862	1.878	1.813	1.829	1.844				
Mn		0.158	0.202	0.294	0.371	0.431	0.526	0.623	0.638	0.619	0.578	0.602	0.672	0.640	0.009	0.012	0.007	0.011	0.013	0.017	0.030	0.037	0.052	0.073	0.068				
Mg		0.075	0.064	0.057	0.052	0.041	0.043	0.039	0.045	0.038	0.046	0.050	0.042	0.032	0.195	0.164	0.140	0.129	0.132	0.114	0.104	0.101	0.088	0.102	0.107				
Ca		1.020	1.027	1.056	1.033	1.065	0.978	0.909	0.921	0.928	0.959	1.002	0.908	0.975	0.932	0.964	1.010	1.074	0.971	1.022	1.037	1.013	1.070	1.011	0.984				
Na		0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003				
K		0.004	0.004	0.002	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003				
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000				
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000				
Total Fe as FeO																													

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																								
		KG1252A																								
Sample No.	Analysis No.	25	26	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
<i>Weight %</i>																										
SiO ₂		37.16	37.74	36.63	37.13	36.96	37.03	36.79	36.80	36.76	36.47	36.15	36.39	36.46	36.21	36.31	36.55	36.44	36.33	36.19	36.53	36.56	36.69	36.65	36.92	
TiO ₂		0.08	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.12	
Al ₂ O ₃		21.30	21.85	21.40	21.18	21.10	20.88	20.97	20.88	20.99	20.78	20.45	20.77	20.65	20.68	20.43	20.45	20.38	20.35	20.34	20.55	20.31	20.46	20.57	20.68	
FeO		28.72	27.58	28.03	28.05	27.70	28.52	28.44	28.04	27.32	27.77	25.56	24.69	22.74	22.20	22.15	21.56	21.97	22.44	22.10	22.88	21.72	23.44	24.17	24.92	
MnO		0.08	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.45	0.77	1.25	2.82	4.11	6.55	7.79	8.66	9.07	9.35	9.00	9.42	7.75	7.01	5.06	4.17	3.56		
MgO		1.28	1.99	2.03	1.55	1.43	1.21	1.07	0.89	0.77	0.70	0.61	0.48	0.38	0.38	0.30	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.35	0.39	0.40	0.49	0.52	
CaO		11.23	11.09	10.66	10.88	11.02	11.18	11.01	11.65	12.11	11.55	12.93	12.26	11.85	11.31	10.65	10.97	10.45	10.41	10.27	11.29	12.36	12.69	12.62	12.38	
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	
K ₂ O		0.01	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05	
Total		99.88	100.46	99.02	99.08	98.51	99.06	98.66	98.87	99.00	98.72	98.69	98.88	98.83	98.78	98.66	99.24	99.10	99.16	98.70	99.52	98.58	98.93	98.92	99.21	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																										
Si		2.961	2.972	2.930	2.977	2.981	2.978	2.972	2.968	2.959	2.952	2.923	2.939	2.951	2.938	2.957	2.954	2.956	2.945	2.948	2.945	2.966	2.963	2.957	2.972	
Ti		0.005	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.007	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.008	0.006	0.011	0.007	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.007	0.009	0.007	0.010	0.007	
Al		2.001	2.028	2.017	2.001	2.006	1.979	1.997	1.985	1.992	1.983	1.948	1.978	1.970	1.978	1.960	1.949	1.943	1.942	1.953	1.942	1.942	1.947	1.956	1.961	
Fe		1.914	1.816	1.875	1.881	1.868	1.918	1.922	1.891	1.839	1.879	1.729	1.668	1.539	1.507	1.509	1.458	1.490	1.521	1.505	1.542	1.474	1.583	1.631	1.677	
Mn		0.005	0.007	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.010	0.017	0.031	0.053	0.086	0.193	0.281	0.449	0.536	0.597	0.621	0.643	0.618	0.629	0.529	0.481	0.346	0.285	0.243	
Mg		0.152	0.234	0.242	0.185	0.172	0.145	0.128	0.107	0.092	0.084	0.073	0.057	0.046	0.045	0.037	0.044	0.042	0.048	0.051	0.042	0.047	0.048	0.059	0.062	
Ca		0.959	0.935	0.914	0.935	0.952	0.963	0.953	1.007	1.044	1.002	1.120	1.061	1.028	0.984	0.929	0.950	0.908	0.904	0.896	0.975	1.074	1.098	1.091	1.067	
Na		0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.006	0.002	
K		0.001	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.005	
Cr		0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.003	
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																										

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																								
		KG1252A																								
Sample No.	Analysis No.	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<i>Weight %</i>																										
SiO ₂		36.64	36.81	36.93	36.73	36.73	36.73	36.67	36.79	36.98	37.00	36.75	36.69	36.82	36.83	36.58	36.58	36.47	36.59	36.45	36.33	36.45	36.93	36.93	37.11	
TiO ₂		0.11	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.15	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.17	0.23	0.13	
Al ₂ O ₃		20.72	21.08	20.98	21.14	20.87	20.77	21.02	20.89	21.11	20.95	21.10	21.10	20.70	20.84	20.78	20.54	20.54	20.36	20.56	20.16	20.04	20.38	20.72	20.86	
FeO		26.21	26.97	27.89	28.01	28.36	28.09	28.54	27.92	27.49	27.63	27.78	28.81	27.96	27.59	25.12	23.30	21.82	21.82	21.32	21.58	21.28	21.79	22.04	23.34	
MnO		2.51	1.37	0.69	0.45	0.17	0.20	0.12	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.26	1.33	3.14	5.57	7.91	8.84	8.70	8.91	8.97	8.85	8.48	5.63	
MgO		0.59	0.75	0.78	0.83	1.10	1.15	1.28	1.28	1.56	1.60	1.34	1.23	0.95	0.73	0.50	0.41	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.30	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.47	
CaO		11.95	12.16	11.63	11.75	11.21	11.44	11.37	11.42	11.75	11.03	11.28	10.95	11.53	11.77	12.39	12.08	11.63	10.74	10.79	10.94	11.42	10.55	11.47	11.98	
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
K ₂ O		0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.05	
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	
Total		98.76	99.28	99.05	99.01	98.60	98.51	99.19	98.66	99.25	98.53	98.51	99.16	98.37	99.26	98.70	98.65	98.85	98.90	98.54	98.73	98.66	98.62	100.34	99.56	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																										
Si		2.963	2.954	2.974	2.957	2.969	2.969	2.942	2.966	2.957	2.980	2.965	2.949	2.983	2.962	2.959	2.965	2.955	2.968	2.965	2.973	2.956	2.968	2.951	2.979	
Ti		0.007	0.005	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.011	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.009	0.013	0.014	0.013	0.010	0.014	0.008	
Al		1.975	1.994	1.991	2.006	1.988	1.979	1.988	1.985	1.989	1.988	2.006	1.999	1.977	1.975	1.980	1.962	1.946	1.971	1.953	1.921	1.956	1.951	1.973	1.973	
Fe		1.773	1.810	1.878	1.886	1.917	1.899	1.915	1.882	1.838	1.861	1.874	1.937	1.895	1.856	1.699	1.699	1.469	1.448	1.450	1.469	1.484	1.473	1.566	1.566	
Mn		0.072	0.093	0.047	0.031	0.012	0.014	0.008	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.014	0.008	0.0215	0.383	0.543	0.607	0.599	0.614	0.618	0.611	0.574	0.383	0.383	
Mg		0.071	0.089	0.093	0.099	0.133	0.138	0.153	0.153	0.186	0.192	0.161	0.147	0.115	0.088	0.061	0.049	0.043	0.055	0.055	0.037	0.040	0.047	0.051	0.056	
Ca		1.035	1.046	1.004	1.014	0.971	0.991	0.978	0.986	1.007	0.952	0.975	0.943	1.011	1.014	1.074	1.049	1.010	0.934	0.941	0.954	0.996	0.920	0.982	1.030	
Na		0.000	0.006	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.004	0.000	0.006	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
K		0.004	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.005	
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																										

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

Garnet amphibolite																																
KG1252A																																
Sample No.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39								
<i>Weight %</i>																																
SiO ₂	36.70	36.55	36.87	36.73	36.94	36.90	36.83	37.19	37.00	37.26	37.24	34.95	36.83	36.70	36.68	36.78	36.62	36.53	36.45	36.37	36.92	36.96	37.19	37.07								
TiO ₂	0.13	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.22	0.36	9.98	0.33	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.15								
Al ₂ O ₃	20.99	21.05	20.94	21.12	21.32	21.46	21.16	21.11	21.13	21.31	21.31	15.65	20.98	20.90	20.67	20.73	20.66	20.50	19.97	20.22	20.37	20.53	20.59	20.88								
FeO	24.44	25.94	27.59	28.70	28.45	27.96	28.40	27.66	27.88	28.38	28.54	20.29	26.48	23.61	21.68	22.18	22.34	21.96	21.16	21.22	21.81	21.49	22.75	24.28								
MnO	4.73	3.23	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.22	0.76	0.67	0.40	0.30	0.32	0.47	0.39	0.28	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.47	0.63								
MgO	11.95	12.05	11.54	11.19	11.50	11.52	11.02	11.12	11.89	12.03	11.38	16.61	12.20	12.02	11.54	10.88	9.91	10.65	11.31	11.67	10.60	11.23	11.28	12.07								
CaO	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00								
Na ₂ O	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04								
K ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00								
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00								
Total	99.41	99.54	98.80	99.28	99.45	99.31	99.49	98.98	99.39	100.26	100.25	98.60	99.94	99.63	99.14	99.50	99.50	99.29	98.64	99.07	99.28	99.02	99.83	99.55								
<i>Cation O=12</i>																																
Si	2.951	2.932	2.977	2.953	2.960	2.952	2.941	2.982	2.960	2.961	2.960	2.879	2.943	2.947	2.965	2.966	2.957	2.953	2.969	2.944	2.987	2.990	2.985	2.976								
Ti	0.008	0.005	0.008	0.006	0.007	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.013	0.022	0.618	0.020	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.012	0.009	0.007	0.005	0.009								
Al	1.989	1.990	1.993	2.001	1.999	2.010	2.020	2.000	1.990	1.979	1.996	1.519	1.976	1.978	1.968	1.971	1.967	1.953	1.916	1.929	1.942	1.958	1.948	1.976								
Fe	1.644	1.740	1.863	1.930	1.907	1.871	1.897	1.855	1.865	1.887	1.897	1.398	1.769	1.585	1.465	1.496	1.509	1.485	1.441	1.437	1.476	1.454	1.527	1.630								
Mn	0.322	0.219	0.063	0.032	0.016	0.012	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.018	0.015	0.022	0.162	0.393	0.556	0.577	0.629	0.615	0.634	0.616	0.617	0.565	0.500	0.315								
Mg	0.052	0.067	0.089	0.108	0.120	0.161	0.182	0.183	0.142	0.109	0.132	0.093	0.080	0.048	0.037	0.039	0.056	0.046	0.034	0.042	0.041	0.046	0.057	0.051								
Ca	1.030	1.036	0.998	0.964	0.987	0.987	0.943	0.955	1.019	1.025	0.969	1.466	1.044	1.034	0.999	0.940	0.858	0.922	0.987	1.012	0.919	0.973	1.039									
Na	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.008	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.000	0.000								
K	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.008	0.006	0.001	0.007	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.004								
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.000								
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000								
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																																

Garnet amphibolite																																
KG1252A																																
Sample No.	40	41	42	43	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20								
<i>Weight %</i>																																
SiO ₂	36.87	37.06	37.37	37.28	37.30	37.11	36.98	36.79	37.31	37.29	37.28	37.26	37.08	36.78	37.09	37.09	37.16	36.97	36.98	36.74	37.30	35.97	36.18	36.98								
TiO ₂	0.07	1.18	0.15	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.16	0.15	0.07	0.17	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.15								
Al ₂ O ₃	20.82	20.49	21.21	21.04	21.58	21.29	21.18	21.03	21.14	21.02	21.14	20.97	21.03	20.91	20.88	20.81	20.78	20.53	20.76	20.94	20.83	20.55	20.90	20.97								
FeO	28.12	27.55	28.90	27.91	27.21	28.05	28.49	27.55	28.21	28.44	27.61	25.95	26.60	22.24	22.10	21.95	21.71	21.70	22.48	22.63	22.55	22.18	22.64	23.04								
MnO	1.37	0.37	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.46	0.61	1.30	1.97	2.53	3.42	8.67	9.10	9.01	9.58	10.15	9.64	10.07	9.68	8.98	7.64	6.55								
MgO	0.73	0.88	1.18	1.61	1.92	1.45	1.11	0.84	0.80	0.69	0.65	0.59	0.51	0.38	0.41	0.54	0.45	0.39	0.50	0.36	0.46	0.39	0.42	0.40								
CaO	11.36	12.32	11.13	11.68	11.03	11.86	11.78	12.72	12.19	11.76	12.25	12.74	12.09	11.52	11.31	11.17	11.15	10.59	10.56	9.96	9.76	10.79	11.95	11.73								
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01								
K ₂ O	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04								
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.05	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00								
Total	99.41	99.98	100.16	99.76	99.30	100.05	99.83	99.55	100.42	100.61	101.13	100.21	100.87	100.73	101.16	100.80	101.06	100.56	101.16	100.92	100.87	99.04	99.88	99.88								
<i>Cation O=12</i>																																
Si	2.965	2.962	2.973	2.966	2.970	2.945	2.950	2.942	2.963	2.963	2.945	2.965	2.941	2.929	2.942	2.951	2.950	2.956	2.938	2.931	2.975	2.917	2.901	2.963								
Ti	0.004	0.071	0.009	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.009	0.009	0.004	0.010	0.012	0.012	0.010	0.012	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.009								
Al	1.973	1.930	1.988	1.973	2.025	1.991	1.991	1.982	1.978	1.968	1.968	1.968	1.966	1.963	1.952	1.951	1.944	1.935	1.944	1.969	1.958	1.964	1.975	1.980								
Fe	1.891	1.842	1.923	1.857	1.812	1.861	1.901	1.843	1.874	1.889	1.824	1.727	1.764	1.481	1.466	1.460	1.441	1.451	1.451	1.504	1.505	1.518	1.544	1.544								
Mn	0.093	0.025	0.011	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.031	0.041	0.088	0.132	0.170	0.230	0.585	0.612	0.607	0.644	0.688	0.648	0.681	0.654	0.617	0.519	0.445								
Mg	0.088	0.105	0.140	0.191	0.228	0.171	0.132	0.100	0.095	0.082	0.076	0.069	0.060	0.045	0.049	0.064	0.053	0.046	0.059	0.043	0.054	0.047	0.050	0.047								
Ca	0.978	1.055	0.949	0.996	0.941	1.008	1.007	1.090	1.037	1.001	1.037	1.086	1.028	0.982	0.961	0.952	0.948	0.907	0.899	0.851	0.834	0.938	1.026	1.007								
Na	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001								
K	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.004								
Cr	0.003	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000								
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000								
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																																

Table A1
Chemical compositions of garnets

		Garnet amphibolite																							
		KG1252A																							
Sample No.	Analysis No.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂		36.84	37.15	37.32	37.05	37.58	37.02	37.22	36.89	36.98	36.76	37.20	36.86	36.91	37.11	37.47	37.18	37.25	37.21	37.65	37.21	37.23	37.28	37.29	37.22
TiO ₂		0.12	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.08
Al ₂ O ₃		20.30	20.07	20.17	20.07	20.23	20.06	19.86	19.65	19.54	19.38	19.57	19.82	19.80	19.70	20.03	20.04	20.29	20.25	20.75	20.63	20.50	20.73	20.71	20.90
FeO		26.76	28.47	26.90	28.14	25.28	24.16	23.14	21.74	22.41	22.49	21.96	20.97	21.84	23.07	28.10	27.86	28.35	28.60	27.81	29.08	28.41	28.26	28.20	28.59
MnO		1.75	1.16	1.43	1.42	2.59	5.29	6.99	8.93	9.99	10.76	9.70	9.76	8.58	6.14	8.50	8.58	8.36	8.20	8.53	8.11	8.54	8.90	1.05	1.12
MgO		0.73	0.77	0.72	0.77	0.62	0.46	0.43	0.48	0.55	0.32	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.22	1.27	1.63	0.85	0.84	0.78	1.29
CaO		13.85	13.56	14.31	13.06	15.10	14.35	13.60	12.75	11.41	11.41	12.19	12.95	12.82	13.68	13.60	12.96	12.92	13.25	13.67	12.17	13.70	13.39	13.55	12.70
Na ₂ O		0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
K ₂ O		0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total		100.46	101.33	101.01	100.66	101.57	101.54	101.47	100.65	101.08	101.37	101.24	100.91	100.52	100.29	101.11	99.72	100.32	100.99	101.81	100.88	101.43	101.55	101.72	100.96
<i>Cation O=12</i>																									
Si		2.923	2.931	2.946	2.943	2.947	2.916	2.939	2.940	2.945	2.928	2.956	2.931	2.945	2.961	2.958	2.974	2.961	2.935	2.933	2.934	2.927	2.928	2.925	2.932
Ti		0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.012	0.005	0.000	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.005
Al		1.899	1.867	1.876	1.879	1.870	1.862	1.848	1.846	1.834	1.820	1.832	1.857	1.862	1.853	1.864	1.889	1.900	1.883	1.905	1.917	1.900	1.919	1.915	1.941
Fe		1.776	1.878	1.776	1.869	1.658	1.592	1.528	1.449	1.492	1.498	1.459	1.395	1.457	1.539	1.855	1.863	1.885	1.887	1.811	1.917	1.868	1.856	1.850	1.884
Mn		0.118	0.077	0.096	0.096	0.172	0.353	0.468	0.603	0.674	0.726	0.653	0.657	0.580	0.415	0.057	0.040	0.025	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.007	0.036	0.060	0.008
Mg		0.086	0.091	0.085	0.091	0.072	0.054	0.051	0.057	0.065	0.038	0.044	0.042	0.046	0.049	0.106	0.115	0.118	0.143	0.182	0.191	0.100	0.098	0.091	0.151
Ca		1.178	1.146	1.210	1.111	1.269	1.211	1.151	1.088	0.973	0.974	1.038	1.103	0.996	1.170	1.150	1.110	1.100	1.120	1.141	1.028	1.154	1.126	1.139	1.072
Na		0.010	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.004
K		0.004	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.004
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									
		37.27	37.26	36.97	36.33	36.95	36.32	36.73	36.27	36.53	36.63	37.26	37.26	37.32	37.57	37.43	37.63	37.63	37.44	37.49	38.40	37.85	38.06	37.69	37.99
SiO ₂		0.07	0.06	0.14	0.36	0.15	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.17	0.12	0.04	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.11
TiO ₂		20.57	20.61	20.35	20.36	20.25	20.15	20.81	20.65	20.39	20.65	20.33	20.25	20.25	20.50	20.57	20.65	20.81	21.10	21.08	21.47	21.25	21.01	21.01	21.10
Al ₂ O ₃		27.26	26.28	21.71	22.42	22.55	21.78	22.11	23.17	23.69	23.02	23.35	23.15	24.59	25.88	27.87	28.66	28.39	28.10	28.23	29.20	29.64	29.66	30.22	30.22
FeO		1.45	2.42	6.93	7.57	9.74	9.78	6.53	6.74	6.53	6.57	5.86	5.07	4.14	2.28	1.13	0.29	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.25
MnO		0.67	0.53	0.35	0.51	0.36	0.36	0.39	0.37	0.50	0.42	0.40	0.27	0.38	0.64	0.72	1.02	1.22	1.18	1.74	2.06	1.61	1.51	1.35	1.16
MgO		14.32	14.31	14.55	13.24	11.52	12.52	13.65	13.55	13.92	13.73	14.25	15.28	14.38	14.46	13.61	13.05	13.26	13.01	13.03	10.71	10.75	10.46	10.61	10.60
CaO		0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
Na ₂ O		0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05
K ₂ O		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cr ₂ O ₃		101.66	101.56	101.06	100.82	101.55	101.15	100.33	100.91	101.74	101.13	101.63	101.54	101.30	101.46	101.49	101.43	101.56	101.19	101.89	102.13	101.42	101.04	101.19	101.48
Total		2.923	2.925	2.920	2.885	2.928	2.883	2.921	2.875	2.872	2.872	2.930	2.927	2.943	2.961	2.943	2.957	2.947	2.942	2.918	2.984	2.972	3.003	2.974	2.992
Si		0.004	0.004	0.008	0.021	0.009	0.008	0.004	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.007	0.011	0.011	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.010	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.008	0.004	0.006
Ti		1.902	1.907	1.895	1.905	1.891	1.885	1.950	1.929	1.890	1.923	1.884	1.875	1.882	1.897	1.906	1.913	1.920	1.954	1.954	1.966	1.967	1.954	1.954	1.958
Al		1.788	1.725	1.434	1.489	1.495	1.446	1.470	1.536	1.558	1.521	1.536	1.521	1.622	1.699	1.833	1.884	1.859	1.847	1.838	1.897	1.947	1.957	1.994	1.990
Fe		0.097	0.161	0.464	0.509	0.654	0.657	0.440	0.453	0.435	0.440	0.391	0.337	0.276	0.152	0.075	0.019	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.013	0.010	0.010	0.013	0.016
Mn		0.078	0.062	0.041	0.060	0.043	0.043	0.046	0.043	0.059	0.050	0.046	0.031	0.045	0.075	0.085	0.119	0.143	0.138	0.202	0.238	0.188	0.177	0.158	0.137
Mg		1.203	1.204	1.232	1.126	0.978	1.065	1.163	1.151	1.173	1.162	1.200	1.286	1.215	1.217	1.147	1.099	1.112	1.095	1.087	0.892	0.904	0.884	0.897	0.894
Ca		0.002	0.009	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.009	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001
Na		0.004	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005
K		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cr		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000
Total		8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									
		37.27	37.26	36.97	36.33	36.95	36.32	36.73	36.27	36.53	36.63	37.26	37.26	37.32	37.57	37.43	37.63	37.63	37.44	37.49	38.40	37.85	38.06	37.69	37.99
SiO ₂		0.07	0.06	0.14	0.36	0.15	0.14																		

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

		Garnet amphibolite																							
Rock type		KG1252A																							
Sample No.																									
Analysis No.		32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	36.81	37.40	37.39	37.80	37.06	37.29	37.14	36.76	36.89	36.79	36.79	36.83	38.81	36.57	36.67	36.61	36.91	37.04	37.20	36.23	36.90	37.41	37.54	37.46	
TiO ₂	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.20	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.05	0.07	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.63	20.82	20.78	20.29	20.55	20.73	20.58	20.67	20.38	20.37	20.14	20.43	19.69	20.63	20.41	20.37	20.57	20.63	20.80	20.64	20.42	20.77	20.80	21.11	
FeO	31.00	30.00	29.99	28.52	28.44	25.92	25.33	23.47	22.83	23.71	24.33	23.22	21.90	23.24	22.28	23.88	23.47	23.68	25.07	26.65	27.99	29.49	29.99	30.12	
MnO	0.25	0.32	0.33	0.74	1.70	4.33	5.90	7.30	8.82	9.31	10.05	10.27	10.25	11.80	11.45	10.66	9.47	9.38	6.98	4.36	2.94	1.26	0.39	0.26	
MgO	1.15	1.14	0.97	0.78	0.65	0.51	0.44	0.41	0.36	0.44	0.40	0.36	0.49	0.57	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.33	0.42	0.51	0.63	0.76	0.97	1.09	
CaO	10.33	10.46	10.93	12.01	11.50	11.86	11.21	11.08	11.03	9.44	9.09	9.14	9.32	7.94	9.08	8.41	9.91	10.23	10.66	11.17	11.09	11.36	10.63	10.90	
Na ₂ O	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	
K ₂ O	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	
Total	100.27	100.28	100.57	100.34	100.10	100.82	100.77	99.91	100.48	100.30	100.98	100.46	100.65	100.69	100.45	100.45	100.87	101.46	101.34	99.73	100.18	101.24	100.38	101.07	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																									
Si	2.940	2.982	2.974	3.011	2.966	2.963	2.960	2.952	2.952	2.958	2.947	2.960	3.108	2.937	2.950	2.949	2.950	2.943	2.951	2.916	2.956	2.960	2.992	2.962	
Ti	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.012	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.003	0.004	
Al	1.942	1.957	1.948	1.905	1.938	1.941	1.933	1.956	1.922	1.930	1.901	1.935	1.858	1.929	1.935	1.934	1.937	1.931	1.945	1.957	1.928	1.937	1.954	1.967	
Fe	2.071	2.000	1.995	1.900	1.904	1.723	1.688	1.576	1.527	1.594	1.630	1.560	1.466	1.561	1.499	1.609	1.569	1.574	1.663	1.793	1.875	1.952	1.999	1.992	
Mn	0.017	0.022	0.022	0.050	0.115	0.291	0.398	0.497	0.598	0.634	0.682	0.699	0.695	0.803	0.780	0.727	0.641	0.651	0.469	0.297	0.200	0.084	0.026	0.018	
Mg	0.137	0.135	0.114	0.092	0.077	0.061	0.052	0.049	0.043	0.053	0.044	0.044	0.058	0.068	0.040	0.043	0.039	0.050	0.061	0.075	0.089	0.116	0.129		
Ca	0.884	0.893	0.931	1.025	0.986	1.009	0.957	0.953	0.946	0.813	0.780	0.786	0.800	0.683	0.782	0.726	0.848	0.871	0.906	0.963	0.951	0.963	0.908	0.923	
Na	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.006	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.009	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	
K	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									

Total Fe as FeO

		Garnet amphibolite																							
Rock type		KG1252A																							
Sample No.																									
Analysis No.		56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	37.67	37.69	35.84	35.53	35.44	35.55	36.73	36.65	36.47	36.37	36.52	36.59	36.49	36.13	35.98	35.98	35.75	35.61	36.17	36.00	36.02	36.10	36.29	38.83	
TiO ₂	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.12	0.20	0.13	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.05
Al ₂ O ₃	21.00	21.42	20.53	20.20	20.30	20.18	20.83	20.58	20.52	20.58	20.36	20.27	20.53	20.11	20.23	19.88	20.31	20.08	20.17	20.39	20.35	20.38	20.33	21.43	
FeO	29.39	30.06	30.08	30.24	30.14	29.68	30.71	30.51	29.85	28.04	28.38	26.12	24.31	23.18	24.35	22.84	23.34	24.64	23.65	24.58	25.67	27.61	28.63	25.97	
MnO	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.14	0.45	0.71	0.17	0.26	0.64	0.93	2.81	4.77	7.14	9.47	10.64	10.66	10.92	10.28	9.23	8.82	5.13	3.18	1.90	0.21	
MgO	1.30	1.65	1.57	1.11	1.02	0.84	1.25	1.09	0.92	0.79	0.63	0.46	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.38	0.36	0.68	0.31	0.43	0.46	0.56	0.69	1.73	
CaO	10.72	10.42	10.19	10.42	10.59	10.73	10.37	10.41	10.88	11.70	11.10	11.23	10.37	9.64	8.44	9.62	8.46	8.18	9.57	9.58	10.77	10.87	10.61	11.39	
Na ₂ O	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	
K ₂ O	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	
Total	100.35	101.45	98.51	97.74	98.07	97.88	100.25	99.68	99.40	98.66	99.91	99.65	99.43	99.15	100.12	99.64	99.33	99.60	99.24	99.93	98.53	98.89	98.58	99.60	
<i>Cation O=12</i>																									
Si	2.994	2.960	2.904	2.910	2.895	2.911	2.930	2.944	2.939	2.944	2.934	2.948	2.951	2.940	2.912	2.912	2.912	2.893	2.941	2.906	2.935	2.929	2.953	3.080	
Ti	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.010	0.004	0.009	0.009	0.011	0.007	0.012	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.003	
Al	1.966	1.982	1.960	1.950	1.954	1.947	1.959	1.949	1.948	1.963	1.928	1.925	1.956	1.928	1.929	1.899	1.950	1.922	1.933	1.940	1.954	1.949	1.950	2.003	
Fe	1.953	1.974	2.038	2.071	2.059	2.032	2.049	2.049	2.011	1.898	1.907	1.760	1.644	1.577	1.648	1.548	1.589	1.674	1.608	1.659	1.749	1.873	1.948	1.723	
Mn	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.010	0.031	0.049	0.111	0.177	0.444	0.664	1.017	1.326	1.489	0.652	0.729	0.732	0.754	0.707	0.636	0.603	0.354	0.219	0.131	0.014	
Mg	0.154	0.193	0.189	0.136	0.124	0.102	0.149	0.131	0.111	0.096	0.075	0.055	0.046	0.041	0.040	0.046	0.044	0.082	0.038	0.051	0.056	0.067	0.084	0.205	
Ca	0.913	0.876	0.885	0.914	0.927	0.942	0.887	0.896	0.939	1.014	0.955	0.969	0.898	0.840	0.731	0.835	0.738	0.711	0.834	0.829	0.941	0.945	0.925	0.968	
Na	0.004	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	
K	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.003	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	
Total	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									

Total Fe as FeO

		Garnet amphibolite																							
Rock type		KG1252A																							
Sample No.																									
Analysis No.		56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	7

Table A1 Chemical compositions of garnets

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																						
	KG1252A																						
	Sample No.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Analysis No.	38.70	38.90	38.37	38.49	38.24	38.41	38.29	38.40	38.18	38.39	37.51	38.21	38.04	37.90	38.48	38.02	38.75	38.32	38.43	38.34	38.80	38.53	
Weight %	0.11	0.14	0.24	0.47	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.17	1.07	0.88	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.06	
SiO ₂	21.17	21.14	20.99	20.92	21.01	21.09	21.19	21.02	20.79	20.90	20.52	20.71	20.58	20.81	20.80	20.78	21.04	21.14	20.99	21.30	21.29	21.46	
Al ₂ O ₃	26.01	26.70	25.39	25.11	25.03	24.36	24.13	22.25	20.41	19.68	21.16	20.58	20.48	20.31	22.00	23.12	25.03	26.08	25.76	25.39	26.38	26.35	
FeO	0.13	0.29	0.58	0.90	1.59	2.70	3.37	6.16	7.87	9.11	8.31	9.01	8.90	9.34	5.96	3.16	1.33	0.84	0.42	0.19	0.23	0.21	
MnO	1.20	1.05	0.75	0.70	0.62	0.55	0.61	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.91	0.59	0.58	0.29	0.43	0.50	0.70	0.71	0.83	1.01	1.39	1.80	
MgO	11.46	11.39	11.79	12.67	12.48	12.57	11.56	11.38	11.70	11.10	10.27	10.77	10.79	10.39	11.63	12.13	12.09	12.03	11.54	11.72	11.33	10.60	
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	
K ₂ O	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	98.84	99.66	98.17	99.31	99.14	99.87	99.29	99.75	99.47	99.79	98.91	100.07	99.59	99.25	99.56	98.81	99.89	99.33	98.59	98.52	99.57	99.07	
Total	3.105	3.102	3.105	3.080	3.067	3.061	3.072	3.075	3.066	3.076	3.030	3.055	3.055	3.061	3.086	3.07	3.09	3.07	3.11	3.10	3.09	3.08	
Si	0.007	0.008	0.015	0.028	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.011	0.010	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	
Ti	2.002	1.987	2.002	1.973	1.986	1.981	2.003	1.984	1.968	1.973	1.954	1.952	1.948	1.981	1.966	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.03	2.00	2.02	
Al	1.745	1.781	1.719	1.681	1.679	1.623	1.619	1.490	1.371	1.319	1.430	1.376	1.375	1.371	1.475	1.56	1.67	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.76	1.76	
Fe	0.009	0.019	0.040	0.061	0.108	0.182	0.229	0.417	0.535	0.618	0.569	0.610	0.606	0.639	0.405	0.22	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	
Mn	0.143	0.124	0.091	0.083	0.074	0.065	0.073	0.046	0.044	0.047	0.110	0.071	0.069	0.035	0.051	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.17	0.21	
Mg	0.985	0.973	1.022	1.086	1.073	1.073	0.994	0.976	1.007	0.953	0.889	0.923	0.928	0.899	0.999	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.01	0.97	0.91	
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Na	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.008	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.007	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	
K	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Cr	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	
Total	Total Fe as FeO																						

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																								
	KG1252A																								
Sample No.	KG1252A																								
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Weight %	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Ts	Ts	Ts	Ts	Ts	Ts	Fts	Fts	Mhb	Mhb	Brs
SiO ₂	43.11	43.89	49.93	49.17	49.76	50.04	49.64	49.90	49.40	46.99	46.87	47.79	47.71	46.79	45.86	42.76	43.04	43.67	43.03	43.26	42.22	44.88	44.44	46.02	
TiO ₂	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.30	0.32	0.40	0.37	0.25	0.37	0.40	0.32	
Al ₂ O ₃	12.07	11.69	7.74	7.80	7.76	7.57	7.82	8.35	8.83	10.77	10.44	9.71	9.16	9.64	10.26	13.21	13.62	13.63	14.04	14.27	15.46	12.31	12.98	11.76	
FeO	18.35	17.79	13.51	13.34	12.95	12.29	12.88	13.18	13.52	16.51	15.89	15.51	15.99	15.92	17.04	17.82	19.34	19.34	20.43	18.85	19.61	18.15	16.42	15.97	
MnO	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.13	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.00	
MgO	8.65	9.20	13.15	13.21	13.58	13.61	13.53	13.36	12.75	10.94	11.18	11.52	11.79	11.27	10.34	8.60	7.52	7.66	6.99	7.71	7.27	9.30	9.73	10.76	
CaO	10.61	10.34	8.12	8.18	7.97	8.07	8.16	7.88	7.67	8.00	7.98	8.30	8.14	8.48	9.43	10.56	10.01	10.09	10.19	10.36	10.55	10.07	9.92	9.28	
Na ₂ O	1.34	1.48	1.64	1.67	1.88	1.93	1.99	2.11	1.86	1.94	1.87	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.50	1.70	1.82	1.73	1.81	2.02	1.96	1.99	2.24	2.21	
K ₂ O	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.20	0.39	0.51	0.39	0.52	0.35	0.31	0.21	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	
Total	94.67	95.01	94.46	93.66	94.32	93.87	94.33	95.14	94.47	95.43	94.53	94.65	94.58	94.01	94.88	95.29	96.266	96.870	97.514	97.224	97.940	97.515	96.516	96.530	
Cation O=23	6.658	6.725	7.407	7.364	7.382	7.431	7.367	7.344	7.326	7.023	7.053	7.159	7.170	7.094	6.962	6.552	6.560	6.596	6.508	6.509	6.347	6.696	6.648	6.833	
Si	0.011	0.014	0.008	0.003	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.012	0.014	0.006	0.008	0.013	0.014	0.017	0.035	0.036	0.045	0.042	0.029	0.042	0.044	0.036	
Ti	2.198	2.111	1.352	1.377	1.357	1.357	1.367	1.447	1.544	1.898	1.851	1.715	1.622	1.722	1.836	2.385	2.447	2.422	2.530	2.739	2.164	2.289	2.057		
Al	2.370	2.279	1.676	1.671	1.607	1.599	1.622	1.677	1.677	2.063	2.000	1.942	2.010	2.018	2.163	2.283	2.465	2.442	2.584	2.371	2.465	2.265	2.055	1.982	
Fe	0.013	0.026	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.014	0.009	0.008	0.005	0.007	0.012	0.017	0.013	0.014	0.004	0.017	0.000	0.013	0.013	0.006	0.000	
Mn	1.992	2.102	2.909	2.950	3.002	3.014	2.993	2.930	2.819	2.438	2.509	2.573	2.642	2.548	2.339	1.965	1.708	1.724	1.577	1.729	1.629	2.068	2.169	2.381	
Mg	1.755	1.697	1.290	1.312	1.266	1.284	1.297	1.243	1.218	1.280	1.286	1.331	1.311	1.377	1.534	1.733	1.634	1.633	1.651	1.670	1.699	1.610	1.590	1.476	
Ca	0.402	0.438	0.472	0.484	0.540	0.556	0.573	0.601	0.535	0.563	0.547	0.479	0.469	0.472	0.441	0.505	0.538	0.506	0.528	0.589	0.570	0.576	0.648	0.636	
Na	0.068	0.056	0.047	0.052	0.049	0.043	0.041	0.042	0.050	0.017	0.021	0.013	0.011	0.020	0.039	0.076	0.098	0.080	0.098	0.074	0.099	0.066	0.060	0.041	
K	0.000	0.002	0.005	0.000	0.002	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Cr	15.467	15.452	15.166	15.212	15.225	15.195	15.248	15.246	15.189	15.305	15.290	15.224	15.251	15.277	15.345	15.529	15.499	15.448	15.509	15.515	15.590	15.501	15.515	15.441	
Total Fe as FeO																									

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																							
	KG1252A																							
Sample No.	KG1252A																							
Analysis No.	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Weight %	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Ts	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Ts	Act	Act	Act	Act	Act	Act	Act	Act	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb
SiO ₂	46.42	47.05	46.19	44.11	46.09	48.57	48.33	51.00	49.92	51.38	50.41	44.67	53.71	51.95	53.28	53.51	53.75	54.10	55.08	50.88	47.08	47.46	47.62	50.01
TiO ₂	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.36	0.33	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.18	0.34	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.16
Al ₂ O ₃	11.44	10.61	10.44	13.43	12.35	9.63	9.82	8.00	8.89	7.80	8.20	12.83	0.64	2.11	1.36	1.23	2.91	1.88	1.34	5.86	10.48	10.86	10.07	6.33
FeO	16.73	16.67	18.72	18.71	17.83	17.60	16.62	15.36	16.02	14.83	16.08	18.58	13.50	14.06	13.89	13.66	16.10	16.90	14.73	16.92	18.50	18.39	16.60	15.14
MnO	0.02	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.65	0.85	0.61	0.59	0.82	0.76	0.57	0.53	0.33	0.17	0.09	0.10
MgO	10.81	11.00	9.93	8.24	9.11	11.28	10.55	12.54	12.26	13.26	12.08	9.23	15.67	14.23	15.26	15.22	14.02	13.78	15.34	12.73	9.82	9.99	10.66	12.68
CaO	8.84	8.79	8.47	10.41	9.69	8.11	9.15	8.46	7.74	8.22	8.76	9.93	14.34	13.96	14.28	14.10	11.56	11.75	11.66	10.30	9.86	10.21	12.46	13.91
Na ₂ O	2.21	1.77	1.51	1.95	2.01	1.53	1.50	1.62	1.77	1.65	1.40	1.92	0.20	0.38	0.21	0.26	0.49	0.26	0.28	0.80	1.77	2.03	1.53	0.85
K ₂ O	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.37	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.38	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.17	0.13	0.14
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02
Total	96.93	96.40	95.82	97.71	97.77	97.26	96.48	97.38	96.96	97.54	97.40	98.00	98.84	97.68	98.93	98.62	99.78	99.48	99.09	98.33	98.33	99.56	99.40	99.34
Cation O=23	6.870	6.984	6.968	6.595	6.812	7.143	7.154	7.391	7.286	7.409	7.339	6.642	7.747	7.622	7.689	7.731	7.693	7.791	7.867	7.413	6.944	6.910	6.924	7.237
Si	0.038	0.035	0.031	0.040	0.037	0.018	0.017	0.014	0.017	0.013	0.020	0.038	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.001	0.001	0.020	0.034	0.029	0.027	0.017
Ti	1.996	1.856	1.857	2.366	2.152	1.669	1.713	1.367	1.529	1.325	1.407	2.248	0.109	0.366	0.232	0.210	0.490	0.318	0.226	1.006	1.821	1.864	1.726	1.080
Fe	2.071	2.069	2.362	2.340	2.203	2.165	2.057	1.862	1.955	1.789	1.957	2.311	1.629	1.725	1.676	1.650	1.927	2.062	2.283	2.239	2.019	2.019	1.832	1.832
Mn	0.003	0.011	0.020	0.016	0.022	0.021	0.022	0.000	0.001	0.007	0.010	0.014	0.079	0.106	0.074	0.072	0.100	0.092	0.068	0.065	0.041	0.021	0.011	0.012
Mg	2.384	2.433	2.232	1.837	2.008	2.473	2.327	2.709	2.666	2.851	2.622	2.046	3.371	3.111	3.282	3.279	2.991	2.958	3.267	2.766	2.159	2.169	2.310	2.735
Ca	1.402	1.398	1.369	1.668	1.535	1.279	1.450	1.314	1.211	1.271	1.366	1.582	2.217	2.195	2.208	2.182	1.773	1.813	1.785	1.608	1.558	1.593	1.942	2.156
Na	0.634	0.508	0.443	0.564	0.577	0.435	0.431	0.455	0.501	0.460	0.394	0.554	0.055	0.108	0.060	0.073	0.136	0.071	0.076	0.227	0.506	0.574	0.431	0.238
K	0.023	0.022	0.024	0.070	0.029	0.041	0.036	0.040	0.037	0.040	0.039	0.072	0.012	0.017	0.008	0.008	0.013	0.010	0.016	0.024	0.037	0.032	0.025	0.026
Cr	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003
Total	15.422	15.317	15.306	15.498	15.377	15.242	15.206	15.157	15.202	15.165	15.154	15.509	15.227	15.254	15.229	15.205	15.129	15.089	15.065	15.190	15.382	15.431	15.413	15.337

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																							
Sample No.		KG1252A																							
Analysis No.		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2
Weight %		Act	Act	Act	Act	Act	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Act	Mhb	Act	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb
SiO ₂	53.04	53.12	52.94	53.34	53.71	51.10	51.48	50.32	49.69	50.61	46.52	49.54	50.26	49.23	50.18	50.12	52.81	51.92	52.70	47.00	47.24	47.50	45.04	51.18	
TiO ₂	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.20	0.10	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.21	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.32	0.15	
Al ₂ O ₃	3.33	2.89	3.10	2.54	2.13	4.92	4.47	5.35	6.27	4.98	9.88	5.82	4.88	6.75	5.66	6.01	2.92	3.69	2.93	10.19	10.92	10.59	11.77	6.01	
FeO	13.94	14.31	12.86	12.38	12.00	14.88	14.93	15.20	14.97	14.63	16.76	15.53	15.29	15.75	14.68	14.71	14.12	14.54	13.03	16.74	17.92	18.16	17.74	14.39	
MnO	0.10	0.14	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.22	0.14	0.15	0.10	0.19	0.25	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.03	
MgO	15.17	15.03	15.33	15.52	16.17	13.80	14.13	13.13	12.76	13.27	10.13	12.34	13.16	12.32	13.11	13.07	14.88	14.54	15.03	10.36	9.83	10.26	9.81	14.02	
CaO	14.15	14.17	13.98	14.11	14.69	13.11	13.20	13.42	13.64	13.88	12.84	13.80	13.21	13.27	13.30	13.52	13.43	13.32	13.83	11.26	9.68	9.73	10.66	9.39	
Na ₂ O	0.60	0.50	0.52	0.42	0.33	0.82	0.72	0.73	0.88	0.75	1.50	0.78	0.69	0.94	0.80	0.85	0.52	0.56	0.44	1.55	1.93	1.82	1.84	1.19	
K ₂ O	0.13	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.12	0.08	0.32	0.20	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	
Total	100.49	100.29	98.88	98.61	99.17	99.09	99.26	98.54	98.57	98.59	98.21	98.28	97.95	98.82	98.12	98.68	98.94	98.92	98.39	97.68	98.11	98.62	97.63	96.57	
Cation O=23																									
Si	7.520	7.558	7.583	7.647	7.648	7.383	7.421	7.331	7.241	7.364	6.883	7.270	7.372	7.183	7.324	7.279	7.597	7.496	7.598	6.947	6.950	6.957	6.711	7.472	
Ti	0.004	0.007	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.011	0.006	0.012	0.013	0.010	0.026	0.015	0.012	0.022	0.010	0.014	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.024	0.032	0.033	0.036	0.016	
Al	0.557	0.485	0.523	0.430	0.358	0.837	0.759	0.919	1.077	0.854	1.724	1.006	0.844	1.160	0.974	1.029	0.495	0.627	0.498	1.776	1.893	1.828	2.067	1.034	
Fe	1.653	1.702	1.541	1.484	1.429	1.798	1.800	1.853	1.824	1.780	2.074	1.906	1.876	1.922	1.792	1.787	1.699	1.755	1.572	2.069	2.205	2.224	2.211	1.757	
Mn	0.012	0.016	0.004	0.016	0.000	0.023	0.013	0.019	0.014	0.028	0.017	0.015	0.027	0.027	0.017	0.018	0.012	0.023	0.031	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.016	0.004	
Mg	3.206	3.188	3.275	3.317	3.432	2.972	3.036	2.852	2.771	2.879	2.234	2.699	2.878	2.679	2.852	2.830	3.191	3.128	3.231	2.282	2.156	2.241	2.180	3.052	
Ca	2.149	2.160	2.145	2.168	2.241	2.030	2.039	2.095	2.130	2.164	2.036	2.169	2.076	2.074	2.080	2.103	2.070	2.060	2.137	1.783	1.525	1.526	1.701	1.470	
Na	0.166	0.138	0.145	0.118	0.090	0.229	0.200	0.205	0.248	0.212	0.429	0.223	0.195	0.267	0.238	0.146	0.158	0.124	0.444	0.551	0.518	0.531	0.338		
K	0.023	0.011	0.018	0.026	0.017	0.028	0.026	0.019	0.025	0.028	0.037	0.041	0.026	0.028	0.026	0.024	0.020	0.019	0.017	0.037	0.022	0.015	0.061	0.036	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	
Total	15.291	15.268	15.235	15.207	15.221	15.314	15.305	15.308	15.343	15.319	15.461	15.344	15.305	15.362	15.303	15.323	15.234	15.273	15.216	15.383	15.338	15.363	15.515	15.181	

Total Fe as FeO

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																							
Sample No.		KG1252A																							
Analysis No.		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Weight %		Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Fts	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb
SiO ₂	44.26	46.97	46.13	45.35	44.47	46.25	42.10	43.95	45.99	44.02	44.99	45.29	47.14	44.96	44.00	40.70	40.53	45.92	44.33	45.60	45.88	44.83	49.69	49.81	
TiO ₂	0.26	0.22	0.30	0.29	0.36	0.18	0.35	0.33	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.30	0.23	0.32	0.37	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.15	0.13	
Al ₂ O ₃	11.73	9.58	11.15	11.51	11.99	9.39	14.75	12.46	10.35	11.62	11.91	11.74	10.27	10.36	12.98	15.87	17.05	11.56	11.55	10.93	10.58	11.38	7.88	8.33	
FeO	18.49	18.82	17.96	17.90	18.73	17.92	18.97	17.16	18.24	18.17	17.10	16.95	16.94	18.31	17.80	18.39	18.57	17.36	17.78	16.91	16.52	17.75	17.34	14.94	
MnO	0.12	0.24	0.17	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.06	
MgO	9.19	10.26	9.38	9.66	8.90	10.19	7.53	9.13	9.96	9.28	9.95	10.32	10.64	9.78	9.35	7.41	6.78	9.26	9.54	10.09	10.45	9.39	11.84	12.00	
CaO	10.42	9.49	8.85	9.72	10.73	11.20	10.74	10.10	8.67	10.63	9.84	10.24	10.88	11.16	10.37	10.52	10.77	9.04	8.78	8.39	8.49	8.78	6.94	7.49	
Na ₂ O	1.55	1.27	1.97	1.88	1.64	1.15	2.05	1.94	1.73	1.66	2.01	2.05	1.24	1.43	2.06	2.36	2.23	1.56	1.62	1.63	1.68	1.51	1.31	1.67	
K ₂ O	0.36	0.26	0.14	0.25	0.34	0.18	0.47	0.34	0.11	0.26	0.30	0.33	0.25	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.47	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.23	0.23	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
Total	96.45	97.10	96.05	96.67	97.29	96.58	97.11	95.55	95.49	95.95	96.54	97.25	97.70	96.73	97.42	96.10	96.84	94.38	94.37	94.22	94.24	94.38	95.54	94.60	
Cation O=23																									
Si	6.702	7.015	6.932	6.802	6.684	6.958	6.378	6.675	6.960	6.693	6.741	6.740	6.953	6.793	6.581	6.230	6.157	6.803	6.799	6.948	6.978	6.864	7.388	7.402	
Ti	0.029	0.024	0.034	0.032	0.041	0.020	0.040	0.038	0.030	0.036	0.043	0.033	0.026	0.036	0.042	0.034	0.035	0.033	0.032	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.017	0.015	
Al	2.093	1.686	1.975	2.034	2.124	1.665	2.634	2.231	1.847	2.082	2.104	2.059	1.786	1.845	2.288	2.863	3.052	2.111	2.088	1.963	1.896	2.054	1.382	1.459	
Fe	2.342	2.351	2.257	2.245	2.355	2.254	2.404	2.180	2.308	2.311	2.143	2.110	2.089	2.227	2.355	2.359	2.249	2.280	2.154	2.227	2.101	2.273	2.156	1.856	
Mn	0.015	0.030	0.022	0.012	0.016	0.015	0.018	0.017	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.014	0.005	0.009	0.018	0.018	0.008	
Mg	2.075	2.284	2.102	2.161	1.994	2.286	1.701	2.068	2.248	2.104	2.223	2.290	2.339	2.203	2.086	1.691	1.535	2.137	2.181	2.292	2.369	2.143	2.625	2.659	
Ca	1.690	1.519	1.425	1.562	1.727	1.805	1.744	1.643	1.406	1.731	1.807	1.719	1.817	1.807	1.662	1.725	1.752	1.500	1.444	1.370	1.383	1.441	1.105	1.193	
Na	0.454	0.368	0.573	0.547	0.479	0.336	0.601	0.570	0.488	0.585	0.592	0.353	0.417	0.597	0.700	0.657	0.700	0.657	0.468	0.481	0.480	0.496	0.447	0.378	
K	0.070	0.050	0.026	0.048	0.064	0.035	0.090	0.066	0.022	0.051	0.056	0.063	0.047	0.067	0.078	0.100	0.091	0.063	0.063	0.068	0.060	0.066	0.044	0.043	
Cr	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	
Total	15.479	15.327	15.346	15.445	15.485	15.375	15.6																		

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																							
Sample No.		KG1252A																							
Analysis No.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Weight %	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs
SiO ₂	52.41	52.00	52.31	51.91	48.08	47.19	47.54	41.28	41.55	41.49	39.63	45.30	44.69	44.86	47.07	46.68	47.45	47.82	49.01	48.82	48.84	49.28	49.28	50.89	
TiO ₂	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.04	0.16	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.18	0.32	0.33	0.28	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.21	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.15	0.09	
Al ₂ O ₃	5.23	5.19	5.80	6.02	7.07	11.31	12.06	11.30	16.97	16.56	16.38	18.50	11.53	10.60	11.30	11.76	11.59	11.56	9.68	8.83	9.40	8.22	8.22	6.13	
FeO	13.46	12.90	13.87	12.62	13.82	15.22	15.69	18.06	18.31	18.84	20.86	17.97	18.41	17.77	17.93	16.75	15.56	15.48	14.42	13.71	13.88	13.35	12.88	12.88	
MnO	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.09	0.19	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.04	
MgO	14.68	14.96	14.17	14.53	13.86	10.75	10.09	10.27	7.10	7.15	4.80	9.94	9.42	9.76	9.75	10.20	10.58	11.20	12.36	12.65	12.56	13.39	14.62	14.62	
CaO	8.01	7.92	7.74	7.57	7.00	6.27	6.46	8.36	8.41	9.04	9.85	9.51	9.11	7.46	8.18	8.18	7.27	7.37	7.32	7.13	7.45	7.59	8.17	8.17	
Na ₂ O	1.17	1.09	1.22	1.37	1.80	2.69	2.77	2.61	2.44	2.43	1.66	1.85	1.70	1.77	2.29	2.22	2.83	2.76	2.28	2.57	2.67	2.29	1.87	1.87	
K ₂ O	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.29	0.26	0.14	0.53	0.58	0.69	0.30	0.33	0.11	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.26	0.19	0.19	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	
Total	95.30	94.81	95.09	94.68	95.70	94.79	94.84	95.09	94.99	95.18	95.27	95.47	97.16	95.86	94.54	96.33	96.28	95.83	96.65	95.54	94.07	95.29	94.54	94.88	

Cation O=23

Sample No.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Weight %	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs
Si	7.675	7.681	7.632	7.656	7.558	7.149	7.044	7.096	6.318	6.355	6.353	6.131	6.769	6.787	6.875	7.008	6.955	7.028	7.016	7.220	7.289	7.216	7.314	7.501	
Ti	0.009	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.005	0.018	0.030	0.029	0.024	0.026	0.021	0.036	0.038	0.032	0.033	0.029	0.026	0.023	0.018	0.013	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.010	
Al	0.901	0.896	1.004	1.038	1.213	1.983	2.122	1.989	3.062	2.985	2.956	3.374	2.030	2.015	1.914	1.983	2.059	2.023	1.999	1.681	1.554	1.638	1.438	1.065	
Fe	1.646	1.582	1.703	1.545	1.682	1.892	1.959	2.078	2.311	2.342	2.412	2.698	2.245	2.339	2.277	2.233	2.081	1.927	1.900	1.776	1.712	1.715	1.657	1.587	
Mn	0.001	0.008	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.008	0.000	0.012	0.002	0.002	0.015	0.012	0.025	0.015	0.015	0.008	0.012	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.009	0.000	0.005	
Mg	3.200	3.268	3.101	3.171	3.009	2.382	2.246	2.284	1.621	1.630	1.632	1.107	2.215	2.132	2.230	2.164	2.258	2.336	2.449	2.714	2.816	2.766	2.962	3.212	
Ca	1.254	1.243	1.217	1.187	1.092	0.999	1.033	1.013	1.355	1.370	1.380	1.498	1.577	1.548	1.496	1.189	1.301	1.154	1.155	1.140	1.180	1.207	1.290	1.290	
Na	0.332	0.310	0.347	0.389	0.507	0.775	0.801	0.756	0.725	0.721	0.613	0.499	0.535	0.501	0.527	0.662	0.638	0.812	0.784	0.652	0.744	0.765	0.660	0.535	
K	0.028	0.036	0.037	0.033	0.037	0.055	0.049	0.026	0.103	0.112	0.113	0.136	0.057	0.064	0.046	0.020	0.035	0.037	0.040	0.046	0.044	0.049	0.036	0.036	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	
Total	15.046	15.034	15.050	15.028	15.103	15.236	15.290	15.271	15.535	15.544	15.526	15.478	15.476	15.450	15.419	15.308	15.344	15.358	15.373	15.270	15.312	15.352	15.305	15.242	

Total Fe as FeO

Garnet amphibolite

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																							
Sample No.		KG1252A																							
Analysis No.		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Weight %	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb
SiO ₂	49.92	49.76	49.30	49.64	49.22	47.71	45.89	45.95	45.13	44.46	43.22	43.01	50.61	52.21	51.64	51.65	50.96	49.95	47.87	47.08	46.15	46.39	46.95	45.26	
TiO ₂	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.32	0.35	0.30	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.25	0.24	0.26	0.29	
Al ₂ O ₃	7.10	8.14	7.94	8.54	9.18	11.48	10.85	10.59	11.38	12.56	12.99	12.99	6.55	4.22	4.39	5.06	5.42	7.18	10.10	11.21	11.10	10.33	9.50	10.52	
FeO	13.17	13.97	13.45	13.98	14.75	16.65	17.53	18.01	18.74	18.62	19.01	13.44	12.31	11.90	12.18	12.72	13.71	15.22	16.38	17.03	17.46	18.45	17.01	17.01	
MnO	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.21	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.13	
MgO	14.06	13.05	13.04	12.87	12.25	10.93	9.93	10.11	9.69	9.24	8.87	8.58	14.26	15.69	15.83	15.43	14.94	13.56	11.54	11.13	10.48	10.53	11.06	10.40	
CaO	7.92	7.92	7.54	7.49	7.00	6.97	7.55	7.68	8.60	9.39	9.88	9.97	7.90	9.10	9.34	8.88	8.76	7.97	7.10	7.28	7.14	7.31	7.52	9.33	
Na ₂ O	1.90	1.99	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.06	1.91	1.78	1.81	1.95	1.96	1.65	0.90	1.18	1.30	1.29	1.63	2.30	2.35	2.12	1.79	1.58	1.70	
K ₂ O	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.20	0.11	0.21	0.34	0.36	0.32	0.19	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.30	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	
Total	94.43	95.20	93.77	95.04	95.05	95.82	95.05	95.04	95.08	95.83	95.88	96.22	94.81	94.68	94.52	94.75	94.33	94.42	94.56	96.00	94.54	94.29	95.59	94.90	

Cation O=23

Sample No.		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Weight %	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb
Si	7.407	7.345	7.372	7.332	7.288	7.084	6.931	6.957	6.892	6.767	6.595	6.551	7.475	7.679	7.616	7.594	7.550	7.423	7.160	6.989	6.979	7.044	7.066	6.882	
Ti	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.015	0.019	0.022	0.030	0.032	0.029	0.037	0.040	0.034	0.011	0.003	0.006	0.007	0.004	0.010	0.018	0.025	0.029	0.027	0.030	0.033	
Al	1.242	1.416	1.399	1.487	1.602	1.892	2.044	1.936	1.905	2.041	2.259	2.333	1.140	0.731	0.762	0.877	0.947	1.258	1.780	1.962	1.979	1.848	1.686	1.886	
Fe	1.634	1.724	1.683	1.727	1.826	2.067	2.214	2.281	2.392	2.378	2.376	2.421	1.660	1.514	1.467	1.498	1.576	1.704	1.903	2.033	2.154	2.217	2.322	2.163	
Mn	0.000	0.002	0.005	0.003																					

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Garnet amphibolite													
KG1252A													
Sample No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Analysis No.	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb
Weight %													
SiO ₂	45.12	44.59	45.68	45.68	47.54	47.83	48.81	52.42	52.74	52.46	50.82	49.97	49.39
TiO ₂	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.23	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.32
Al ₂ O ₃	11.66	11.68	11.20	11.84	10.84	11.34	10.09	5.31	5.48	5.56	7.86	8.09	11.46
FeO	18.39	18.81	18.62	18.66	17.00	16.20	15.23	13.19	12.26	12.65	14.90	17.09	17.61
MnO	0.17	0.14	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.19	0.21
MgO	9.32	9.21	9.33	9.15	10.44	10.44	11.72	14.88	14.78	14.75	13.21	11.79	11.31
CaO	9.59	9.70	9.34	8.35	6.95	6.98	7.78	8.41	8.83	8.48	7.50	7.29	7.53
Na ₂ O	1.78	1.75	1.59	1.79	2.20	2.50	1.91	1.31	1.38	1.42	1.72	1.49	1.28
K ₂ O	0.36	0.35	0.29	0.24	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.24
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Total	96.76	96.56	96.57	96.22	95.55	95.86	96.05	95.81	95.78	95.61	96.48	95.98	95.79
Cation O=23	6.781	6.737	6.866	6.866	7.091	7.083	7.180	7.631	7.651	7.635	7.406	7.396	7.351
Si	0.042	0.039	0.037	0.038	0.026	0.026	0.021	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.012
Ti	2.065	2.079	1.984	2.097	1.905	1.979	1.750	0.911	0.937	0.953	1.351	1.372	1.420
Al	2.311	2.377	2.341	2.345	2.121	2.006	1.874	1.606	1.488	1.540	1.816	2.115	2.192
Fe	0.022	0.018	0.024	0.022	0.018	0.008	0.006	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.010	0.018	0.023
Mn	2.087	2.074	2.090	2.050	2.320	2.304	2.570	3.229	3.197	3.200	2.871	2.601	2.509
Mg	1.543	1.570	1.504	1.344	1.111	1.107	1.226	1.312	1.372	1.322	1.171	1.155	1.200
Ca	0.519	0.513	0.462	0.520	0.637	0.718	0.545	0.369	0.388	0.400	0.485	0.427	0.368
Na	0.069	0.067	0.055	0.046	0.039	0.045	0.050	0.037	0.033	0.039	0.048	0.047	0.045
K	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000
Cr	1.5439	1.5474	1.5364	1.5331	1.5269	1.5282	1.5222	1.5106	1.5080	1.5099	1.5172	1.5144	1.5127
Total	15.439	15.474	15.364	15.331	15.269	15.282	15.222	15.106	15.080	15.099	15.172	15.144	15.127
Total Fe as FeO													

Garnet amphibolite													
KG1252A													
Sample No.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Analysis No.	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs
Weight %													
SiO ₂	47.27	47.32	47.09	46.17	45.00	43.94	44.11	45.66	45.62	48.39	48.42	48.54	48.57
TiO ₂	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.30
Al ₂ O ₃	11.20	11.80	11.92	9.74	11.65	12.01	11.53	12.42	12.75	10.94	11.42	11.76	7.39
FeO	14.63	16.00	17.00	18.76	17.67	17.44	17.61	17.60	17.05	17.35	16.79	15.88	15.13
MnO	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.05
MgO	11.11	10.57	10.38	10.13	9.61	9.37	9.47	9.53	9.91	11.35	11.17	11.30	11.24
CaO	6.74	6.78	6.77	8.68	8.91	8.90	9.05	10.02	9.89	8.14	8.20	8.36	8.08
Na ₂ O	2.91	2.66	2.49	1.40	2.01	2.00	1.87	2.03	2.09	2.09	2.27	2.42	2.64
K ₂ O	0.22	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.35	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.21
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Total	94.30	95.56	96.22	95.52	95.72	94.55	94.42	98.09	98.03	98.71	98.73	98.54	98.00
Cation O=23	7.076	7.024	6.976	7.001	6.806	6.735	6.774	6.742	6.718	7.006	6.993	7.004	7.017
Si	0.023	0.026	0.032	0.031	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.033	0.032	0.036	0.032
Ti	1.976	2.065	2.080	1.740	2.077	2.170	2.087	2.161	2.213	1.867	1.943	1.941	2.001
Al	1.832	1.985	2.106	2.378	2.235	2.236	2.262	2.173	2.099	2.101	2.027	1.916	1.828
Fe	0.004	0.005	0.016	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.017	0.014	0.007	0.006	0.002	0.014	0.002
Mn	2.479	2.338	2.292	2.290	2.167	2.141	2.167	2.098	2.174	2.449	2.404	2.430	2.422
Mg	1.081	1.077	1.075	1.411	1.444	1.411	1.489	1.585	1.560	1.263	1.269	1.292	1.251
Ca	0.844	0.765	0.716	0.411	0.588	0.595	0.556	0.580	0.597	0.585	0.637	0.676	0.741
Na	0.041	0.033	0.026	0.031	0.068	0.077	0.060	0.066	0.062	0.017	0.024	0.031	0.038
K	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003
Cr	1.5355	1.5317	1.5322	1.5320	1.5446	1.5476	1.5451	1.5461	1.5468	1.5329	1.5333	1.5342	1.5339
Total	15.355	15.317	15.322	15.320	15.446	15.476	15.451	15.461	15.468	15.329	15.333	15.342	15.339
Total Fe as FeO													

Garnet amphibolite													
KG1252A													
Sample No.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Analysis No.	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs
Weight %													
SiO ₂	52.47	52.32	52.09	51.17	50.00	48.94	49.11	50.66	50.62	53.49	53.52	53.64	53.67
TiO ₂	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.30
Al ₂ O ₃	11.20	11.80	11.92	9.74	11.65	12.01	11.53	12.42	12.75	10.94	11.42	11.76	7.39
FeO	14.63	16.00	17.00	18.76	17.67	17.44	17.61	17.60	17.05	17.35	16.79	15.88	15.13
MnO	0.03	0.04	0.13	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.05
MgO	11.11	10.57	10.38	10.13	9.61	9.37	9.47	9.53	9.91	11.35	11.17	11.30	11.24
CaO	6.74	6.78	6.77	8.68	8.91	8.90	9.05	10.02	9.89	8.14	8.20	8.36	8.08
Na ₂ O	2.91	2.66	2.49	1.40	2.01	2.00	1.87	2.03	2.09	2.09	2.27	2.42	2.64
K ₂ O	0.22	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.35	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.09	0.13	0.17	0.21
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Total	94.30	95.56	96.22	95.52	95.72	94.55	94.42	98.09	98.03	98.71	98.73	98.54	98.00
Cation O=23	7.076	7.024	6.976	7.001	6.806	6.735	6.774	6.742	6.718	7.006	6.993	7.004	7.017
Si	0.023	0.026	0.032	0.031	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.033	0.032	0.036	0.032
Ti	1.976	2.065	2.080	1.740	2.077	2.170	2.087	2.161	2.213	1.867	1.943	1.941	2.001
Al	1.832	1.985	2.106	2.378	2.235	2.236	2.262	2.173	2.099	2.101	2.027	1.916	1.828
Fe	0.004	0.005	0.016	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.017	0.014	0.007	0.006	0.002	0.014	0.002
Mn	2.479	2.338	2.292	2.290	2.167	2.141	2.167	2.098	2.174	2.449	2.404	2.430	2.422
Mg	1.081	1.077	1.075	1.411	1.444	1.411	1.489	1.585	1.560	1.263	1.269	1.292	1.251
Ca	0.844	0.765	0.716	0.411	0.588	0.595	0.556	0.580	0.597	0.585	0.637	0.676	0.741
Na	0.041	0.033	0.026	0.031	0.068	0.077	0.060	0.066	0.062	0.017	0.024	0.031	0.038
K	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003
Cr	1.5355	1.5317	1.5322	1.5320	1.5446	1.5476	1.5451	1.5461	1.5468	1.5329	1.5333	1.5342	1.5339
Total	15.355	15.317	15.322	15.320	15.446	15.476	15.451	15.461	15.468	15.329	15.333	15.342	15.339
Total Fe as FeO													

Garnet amphibolite													
KG1252A													
Sample No.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Analysis No.	Brs	Brs	Brs	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs	Brs
Weight %													
SiO ₂	52.47	52.32	52.09	51.17	50.00	48.94	49.11	50.66	50.62	53.49	53.52	53.64	53.67
TiO ₂	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.29	0.33	0.30
Al ₂ O ₃	11.20	11.80	11.92	9.74	11.65	12.01	11.53	12.42	12.75	10.94	11.42	11.76	7.39
FeO	14.63	16.00	17.00	18.76	17.67	17.44	17.61	17.60	17.05	17.35	16.79		

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Garnet amphibolite																	
KG1252A																	
Sample No.	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb
Analysis No.	18	19	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
Weight %	49.93	45.92	47.95	47.73	49.47	49.76	53.32	53.78	53.56	53.33	53.39	49.10	48.89	46.49	46.33	46.42	48.00
SiO ₂	0.32	0.41	0.32	0.36	0.27	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.25	0.27	0.36	0.21	0.26	0.19
TiO ₂	9.17	11.74	9.49	10.53	10.36	10.58	6.42	6.05	5.76	6.12	6.12	10.63	9.81	10.70	8.31	10.49	10.19
Al ₂ O ₃	17.17	17.63	17.07	17.24	16.28	15.27	12.99	12.81	12.50	12.30	12.85	15.66	16.87	16.77	17.43	19.90	14.46
FeO	0.19	0.13	0.06	0.14	0.10	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.23	0.03
MnO	11.57	9.79	11.41	10.48	11.52	11.70	15.26	15.37	15.62	15.33	15.22	11.82	11.99	10.49	10.90	10.03	12.11
MgO	7.57	10.21	10.97	10.75	8.35	8.94	9.11	9.30	9.29	9.44	9.10	8.32	8.60	10.45	10.65	7.66	7.98
CaO	1.66	1.69	1.51	1.55	1.91	1.18	1.52	1.48	1.47	1.60	1.47	2.23	1.78	1.85	1.04	1.51	2.29
Na ₂ O	0.24	0.37	0.23	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.36	0.14	0.18	0.27
K ₂ O	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00
Cr ₂ O ₃	97.81	97.91	99.05	99.08	98.41	98.89	98.92	99.07	98.50	98.46	98.48	98.14	98.44	97.60	95.18	96.68	95.52
Total	97.81	97.91	99.05	99.08	98.41	98.89	98.92	99.07	98.50	98.46	98.48	98.14	98.44	97.60	95.18	96.68	95.52
Cation O=23	7.260	6.792	6.984	6.949	7.137	7.124	7.520	7.565	7.572	7.544	7.557	7.091	7.090	6.879	7.050	6.962	7.104
Si	0.035	0.045	0.035	0.039	0.029	0.029	0.007	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.027	0.029	0.040	0.024	0.029	0.021
Ti	1.571	2.047	1.629	1.807	1.762	1.785	1.067	1.003	0.959	1.020	1.020	1.810	1.676	1.866	1.490	1.855	1.777
Al	2.088	2.181	2.079	2.099	1.965	1.828	1.532	1.507	1.478	1.455	1.521	1.891	2.046	2.075	2.217	2.496	1.790
Fe	0.023	0.016	0.007	0.018	0.012	0.003	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.016	0.012	0.019	0.029	0.004
Mn	2.508	2.158	2.477	2.274	2.477	2.497	3.223	3.292	3.223	3.292	3.212	2.546	2.592	2.314	2.472	2.242	2.988
Mg	1.179	1.618	1.712	1.677	1.291	1.376	1.401	1.408	1.431	1.381	1.288	1.335	1.657	1.735	1.232	1.265	1.340
Ca	0.467	0.485	0.427	0.439	0.535	0.605	0.417	0.403	0.403	0.440	0.404	0.624	0.500	0.532	0.315	0.439	0.657
Na	0.045	0.070	0.043	0.054	0.029	0.032	0.039	0.034	0.036	0.040	0.038	0.023	0.019	0.069	0.028	0.034	0.051
K	0.000	0.003	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000
Cr	15.176	15.415	15.398	15.355	15.235	15.273	15.167	15.145	15.158	15.176	15.144	15.300	15.303	15.447	15.352	15.318	15.341
Total	50.00	50.53	44.97	44.17	43.34	51.32	51.74	51.55	52.22	51.47	50.74	47.95	47.64	47.88	47.70	47.02	46.60
Total Fe as FeO	0.17	0.18	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.32
SiO ₂	7.82	8.68	12.12	12.42	12.68	6.16	5.92	6.01	5.62	5.92	7.26	11.18	11.47	11.66	11.27	11.42	11.52
Al ₂ O ₃	16.10	15.50	18.35	17.96	17.99	14.08	13.85	13.48	13.54	13.55	13.78	14.90	14.65	14.91	15.70	16.94	17.33
FeO	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.15
MnO	12.95	12.20	9.38	9.33	8.98	14.18	14.62	14.76	14.73	14.50	14.09	11.33	11.21	11.09	11.40	10.77	10.18
MgO	8.15	8.03	9.88	9.85	10.30	8.52	8.64	8.77	8.79	8.78	8.25	7.61	7.30	7.17	7.27	7.50	7.53
CaO	1.69	1.85	1.83	1.87	1.77	1.15	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.35	1.79	2.85	2.93	3.09	2.36	2.23	2.27
Na ₂ O	0.30	0.27	0.37	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.20
K ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05
Cr ₂ O ₃	97.19	97.31	97.32	96.46	95.62	95.85	96.44	96.15	96.57	95.84	96.31	96.42	95.69	96.37	96.26	96.46	96.14
Total	97.19	97.31	97.32	96.46	95.62	95.85	96.44	96.15	96.57	95.84	96.31	96.42	95.69	96.37	96.26	96.46	96.14
Cation O=23	7.306	7.335	6.722	6.664	6.608	7.515	7.523	7.507	7.570	7.525	7.397	7.045	7.038	7.028	7.026	6.965	6.946
Si	0.018	0.020	0.035	0.036	0.029	0.010	0.015	0.012	0.008	0.010	0.012	0.024	0.023	0.028	0.030	0.030	0.026
Ti	1.346	1.484	2.135	2.208	2.279	1.063	1.015	1.032	0.960	1.020	1.248	1.936	1.997	2.018	1.957	1.993	2.024
Al	1.967	1.882	2.294	2.266	2.294	1.724	1.683	1.642	1.642	1.656	1.680	1.830	1.810	1.830	1.830	2.098	2.161
Fe	0.003	0.010	0.015	0.020	0.001	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.016	0.016	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.018
Mn	2.821	2.639	2.090	2.099	2.040	3.095	3.168	3.205	3.184	3.160	3.062	2.481	2.469	2.427	2.503	2.378	2.262
Mg	1.275	1.249	1.583	1.591	1.682	1.336	1.346	1.368	1.366	1.375	1.288	1.198	1.156	1.128	1.147	1.190	1.203
Ca	0.478	0.520	0.532	0.547	0.523	0.326	0.366	0.356	0.372	0.384	0.506	0.813	0.840	0.880	0.675	0.641	0.656
Na	0.056	0.050	0.070	0.074	0.062	0.049	0.042	0.032	0.038	0.034	0.049	0.047	0.050	0.046	0.045	0.045	0.038
K	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.006
Cr	15.270	15.188	15.476	15.506	15.517	15.132	15.159	15.158	15.146	15.164	15.245	15.392	15.385	15.395	15.325	15.350	15.350
Total	15.270	15.188	15.476	15.506	15.517	15.132	15.159	15.158	15.146	15.164	15.245	15.392	15.385	15.395	15.325	15.350	15.350
Total Fe as FeO	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	15.270	15.188	15.476	15.506	15.517	15.132	15.159	15.158	15.146	15.164	15.245	15.392	15.385	15.395	15.325	15.350	15.350

Garnet amphibolite																	
KG1252A																	
Sample No.	Mhb	Brs	Mhb	Ts	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Mhb	Brs	Brs	Brs	Ts	Ts	Ts
Analysis No.	11	12	13	14	15	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Weight %	50.00	50.53	44.97	44.17	43.34	51.32	51.74	51.55	52.22	51.47	50.74	47.95	47.64	47.88	47.70	47.02	46.60
SiO ₂	0.17	0.18	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.32
TiO ₂	7.82	8.68	12.12	12.42	12.68	6.16	5.92	6.01	5.62	5.92	7.26	11.18	11.47	11.66	11.27	11.42	11.52
Al ₂ O ₃	16.10	15.50	18.35	17.96	17.99	14.08	13.85	13.48	13.54	13.55	13.78	14.90	14.65	14.91	15.70	16.94	17.33
FeO	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.15
MnO	12.95	12.20	9.38	9.33	8.98	14.18	14.62	14.76	14.73	14.50	14.09	11.33	11.21	11.09	11.40	10.77	10.18
MgO	8.15	8.03	9.88	9.85	10.30	8.52	8.64	8.77	8.79	8.78	8.25	7.61	7.30	7.17	7.27	7.50	7.53
CaO	1.69	1.85	1.83	1.87	1.77	1.15	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.35	1.79	2.85	2.93	3.09	2.36	2.23	2.27
Na ₂ O	0.30	0.27	0.37	0.39	0.32	0.26	0.23	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.20
K ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.05
Cr ₂ O ₃	97.19	97.31	97.32	96.46	95.62	95.85	96.44	96.15	96.57	95.84	96.31	96.42	95.69	96.37	96.26	96.46	96.14
Total	97.19	97.31	97.32	96.46	95.62	95.85	96.44	96.15	96.57	95.84	96.31	96.42	95.69	96.37	96.26	96.46	96.14
Cation O=23	7.306	7.335	6.722	6.664	6.608	7.515	7.523	7.507	7.570	7.525	7.397	7.045	7.038	7.028	7.026	6.965	6.946
Si	0.018	0.020	0.035	0.036	0.029	0.010	0.015	0.012	0.008	0.010	0.012	0.024	0.023	0.028	0.030	0.030	0.026
Ti	1.346	1.484	2.135	2.208	2.279	1.063	1.015	1.032	0								

Table A2 Chemical compositions of amphiboles

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																								
Sample No.		KG1252A																								
Analysis No.		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Weight %		Brs	Brs	Brs	Ts	Ts	Fts	Fts	Fts	Ts	Ts	Fts	Fprg	Fprg	Act	Act	Mhbb	Mhbb	Brs	Brs	Fts	Fts	Fts	Fts		
SiO ₂		46.84	47.83	49.52	43.16	44.04	42.49	41.50	42.79	43.73	43.75	40.40	39.28	39.02	53.08	53.03	50.07	47.95	47.99	42.22	40.15	39.67	38.28	37.87		
TiO ₂		0.35	0.30	0.21	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.30	0.35	0.31	0.35	0.17	0.21	0.19	0.13	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.17	0.14	0.08	0.07	
Al ₂ O ₃		12.65	10.94	9.12	15.62	14.66	16.22	16.75	15.53	15.57	14.90	18.39	18.74	19.53	20.36	3.97	4.08	7.81	11.10	11.50	15.38	17.77	17.66	19.39	19.60	
FeO		17.58	16.41	16.07	18.61	17.62	18.65	18.75	18.44	17.74	17.55	19.38	19.85	20.34	21.15	12.69	12.80	16.00	16.63	18.00	19.82	20.61	20.36	22.37	23.06	
MnO		0.06	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.09	
MgO		9.88	10.86	11.99	7.93	8.45	7.56	6.99	7.59	7.75	8.37	5.64	5.32	4.18	3.61	15.29	15.48	12.36	10.08	9.27	7.00	5.51	5.24	3.50	2.90	
CaO		8.47	9.06	9.68	10.27	10.12	10.66	10.76	10.68	10.29	10.40	10.90	11.21	11.26	11.54	10.10	10.11	8.86	8.75	7.29	10.18	10.61	10.85	10.91	11.01	
Na ₂ O		2.40	2.20	1.88	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.11	2.08	2.16	2.08	1.98	1.85	1.65	1.65	0.84	1.39	2.09	2.37	2.07	2.49	2.05	1.89	1.77	1.68	
K ₂ O		0.12	0.11	0.13	0.55	0.47	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.53	0.49	0.70	0.84	0.87	0.82	0.11	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.29	0.49	0.54	0.69	0.76	0.72	
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
Total		98.35	97.82	98.67	98.93	98.24	98.92	98.00	98.05	98.05	98.09	97.77	98.53	97.67	98.37	96.16	96.56	96.96	97.18	96.94	97.63	97.51	96.56	97.22	97.00	
Cation O=23																										
Si		6.839	6.991	7.158	6.381	6.516	6.297	6.223	6.383	6.478	6.485	6.096	6.051	5.976	5.910	7.708	7.675	7.334	7.050	7.083	6.370	6.108	6.101	5.913	5.883	
Ti		0.039	0.033	0.022	0.040	0.041	0.040	0.034	0.039	0.035	0.039	0.020	0.024	0.022	0.014	0.006	0.006	0.010	0.027	0.024	0.023	0.020	0.016	0.009	0.008	
Al		2.176	1.884	1.554	2.722	2.556	2.834	2.959	2.730	2.718	2.602	3.270	3.319	3.502	3.633	0.679	0.696	1.348	1.924	2.000	2.735	3.185	3.200	3.530	3.588	
Fe		2.146	2.006	1.943	2.301	2.180	2.311	2.352	2.300	2.198	2.175	2.446	2.493	2.588	2.679	1.541	1.549	1.959	2.044	2.222	2.501	2.622	2.619	2.889	2.996	
Mn		0.008	0.014	0.010	0.004	0.016	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.007	0.014	0.013	0.012	0.019	0.012	0.007	0.003	0.012	0.009	0.012	0.015	0.014	0.009	0.020	0.012	
Mg		2.151	2.365	2.584	1.748	1.865	1.671	1.563	1.689	1.712	1.848	1.269	1.191	0.948	0.816	3.310	3.340	2.699	2.208	2.039	1.574	1.248	1.201	0.806	0.670	
Ca		1.325	1.418	1.499	1.626	1.605	1.692	1.729	1.708	1.633	1.621	1.596	1.577	1.547	1.484	0.230	0.236	0.395	0.595	0.677	0.636	0.604	0.564	0.529	0.506	
Na		0.680	0.623	0.526	0.684	0.682	0.677	0.688	0.611	0.598	0.621	0.596	0.577	0.547	0.484	0.230	0.236	0.395	0.595	0.677	0.636	0.604	0.564	0.529	0.506	
K		0.022	0.021	0.024	0.104	0.088	0.095	0.090	0.080	0.099	0.092	0.134	0.161	0.168	0.159	0.021	0.021	0.045	0.051	0.040	0.095	0.104	0.136	0.150	0.142	
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	
Total		15.386	15.356	15.318	15.611	15.550	15.631	15.652	15.556	15.477	15.530	15.614	15.633	15.607	15.580	15.072	15.097	15.199	15.285	15.251	15.602	15.634	15.633	15.652	15.638	
Total Fe as FeO																										

Rock type		Garnet amphibolite																							
Sample No.		KG1252A																							
Analysis No.		11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Weight %		Fts	Fts	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Act	Act	Mhbb	Mhbb	Brs	Brs	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Mhbb	Ts
SiO ₂		37.62	37.77	45.47	45.53	45.92	46.58	47.49	52.57	52.52	52.54	54.05	54.22	54.96	54.90	55.39	52.97	52.36	50.74	50.00	45.58	45.27	44.25	43.97	
TiO ₂		0.07	0.05	0.30	0.33	0.24	0.31	0.29	0.14	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.17	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.24	
Al ₂ O ₃		20.10	20.13	11.75	12.21	11.72	11.44	10.14	5.91	5.63	5.82	3.18	2.61	2.50	2.30	2.29	4.90	6.32	7.73	9.25	11.05	11.38	12.42	12.49	
FeO		23.15	22.91	17.55	17.17	17.08	17.06	16.94	13.76	13.75	13.58	12.40	12.08	12.86	12.83	13.12	13.58	13.68	15.83	15.67	18.21	17.85	18.64	19.35	
MnO		0.11	0.19	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.10	
MgO		2.55	2.51	9.86	9.76	10.29	10.44	10.93	14.53	14.79	14.57	16.06	16.05	16.48	16.47	16.51	14.92	14.33	13.19	11.74	9.74	9.45	8.89	8.62	
CaO		11.02	10.95	10.20	10.25	10.33	10.21	10.28	9.36	9.56	9.70	10.71	11.06	11.05	10.87	10.34	10.09	9.17	8.35	8.39	10.50	10.94	10.94	11.11	
Na ₂ O		1.57	1.60	2.00	2.03	2.07	1.96	1.57	1.26	1.24	1.22	0.66	0.63	0.56	0.51	0.64	1.04	1.53	1.67	2.15	1.60	1.65	1.68	1.55	
K ₂ O		0.61	0.65	0.34	0.36	0.30	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.41	
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	
Total		96.79	96.75	97.54	97.70	98.01	98.36	97.96	97.73	97.74	97.72	97.19	96.81	98.62	97.98	98.47	97.76	97.70	97.98	97.66	97.40	97.22	97.50	97.83	
Cation O=23																									
Si		5.853	5.871	6.761	6.744	6.776	6.833	6.976	7.540	7.540	7.538	7.758	7.809	7.791	7.826	7.851	7.601	7.512	7.336	7.257	6.807	6.775	6.637	6.604	
Ti		0.008	0.006	0.033	0.036	0.027	0.034	0.032	0.015	0.006	0.012	0.000	0.006	0.007	0.000	0.004	0.010	0.011	0.018	0.034	0.031	0.031	0.027	0.027	
Al		3.685	3.687	2.058	2.131	2.038	1.979	1.755	0.999	0.953	0.985	0.538	0.443	0.418	0.387	0.383	0.829	1.069	1.318	1.582	1.945	2.007	2.196	2.210	
Fe		3.012	2.978	2.182	2.126	2.108	2.093	2.081	1.651	1.651	1.629	1.489	1.455	1.525	1.529	1.555	1.630	1.914	1.902	2.275	2.235	2.339	2.429	2.429	
Mn		0.014	0.025	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.010	0.013	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.009	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.013	
Mg		0.592	0.581	2.185	2.155	2.264	2.282	2.395	3.106	3.165	3.117	3.437	3.446	3.483	3.499	3.488	3.192	3.064	2.844	2.541	2.169	2.109	1.988	1.929	
Ca		1.836	1.824	1.626	1.627	1.633	1.605	1.618	1.439	1.471	1.491	1.647	1.706	1.678	1.660	1.571	1.551	1.410	1.294	1.305	1.680	1.754	1.758	1.787	
Na		0.474	0.483	0.578	0.582	0.592	0.558	0.446	0.349	0.344	0.339	0.185	0.176	0.154	0.140	0.175	0.288	0.425	0.467	0.605	0.464	0.478	0.487	0.450	
K		0.122	0.129	0.064	0.068	0.056	0.051	0.043	0.035	0.034	0.028	0.016	0.016	0.012	0.012	0.015	0.027	0.034	0.046	0.050	0.053	0.058	0.059	0.078	
Cr		0.000	0.000	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	
Total		15.595	15.585	15.																					

Table A3 Chemical compositions of chlorites

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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Sample No.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22		23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30		31		32		33		34		35		36		37		38		39		40		41		42		43		44		45		46		47		48		49		50		51		52		53		54		55		56		57		58		59		60		61		62		63		64		65		66		67		68		69		70		71		72		73		74		75		76		77		78		79		80		81		82		83		84		85		86		87		88		89		90		91		92		93		94		95		96		97		98		99		100		101		102		103		104		105		106		107		108		109		110		111		112		113		114		115		116		117		118		119		120		121		122		123		124		125		126		127		128		129		130		131		132		133		134		135		136		137		138		139		140		141		142		143		144		145		146		147		148		149		150		151		152		153		154		155		156		157		158		159		160		161		162		163		164		165		166		167		168		169		170		171		172		173		174		175		176		177		178		179		180		181		182		183		184		185		186		187		188		189		190		191		192		193		194		195		196		197		198		199		200		201		202		203		204		205		206		207		208		209		210		211		212		213		214		215		216		217		218		219		220		221		222		223		224		225		226		227		228		229		230		231		232		233		234		235		236		237		238		239		240		241		242		243		244		245		246		247		248		249		250		251		252		253		254		255		256		257		258		259		260		261		262		263		264		265		266		267		268		269		270		271		272		273		274		275		276		277		278		279		280		281		282		283		284		285		286		287		288		289		290		291		292		293		294		295		296		297		298		299		300		301		302		303		304		305		306		307		308		309		310		311		312		313		314		315		316		317		318		319		320		321		322		323		324		325		326		327		328		329		330		331		332		333		334		335		336		337		338		339		340		341		342		343		344		345		346		347		348		349		350		351		352		353		354		355		356		357		358		359		360		361		362		363		364		365		366		367		368		369		370		371		372		373		374		375		376		377		378		379		380		381		382		383		384		385		386		387		388		389		390		391		392		393		394		395		396		397		398		399		400		401		402		403		404		405		406		407		408		409		410		411		412		413		414		415		416		417		418		419		420		421		422		423		424		425		426		427		428		429		430		431		432		433		434		435		436		437		438		439		440		441		442		443		444		445		446		447		448		449		450		451		452		453		454		455		456		457		458		459		460		461		462		463		464		465		466		467		468		469		470		471		472		473		474		475		476		477		478		479		480		481		482		483		484		485		486		487		488		489		490		491		492		493		494		495		496		497		498		499		500		501		502		503		504		505		506		507		508		509		510		511		512		513		514		515		516		517		518		519		520		521		522		523		524		525		526		527		528		529		530		531		532		533		534		535		536		537		538		539		540		541		542		543		544		545		546		547		548		549		550		551		552		553		554		555		556		557		558		559		560		561		562		563		564		565		566		567		568		569		570		571		572		573		574		575		576		577		578		579		580		581		582		583		584		585		586		587		588		589		590		591		592		593		594		595		596		597		598		599		600		601		602		603		604		605		606		607		608		609		610		611		612		613		614		615		616		617		618		619		620		621		622		623		624		625		626		627		628		629		630		631		632		633		634		635		636		637		638		639		640		641		642		643		644		645		646		647		648		649		650		651		652		653		654		655		656		657		658		659		660		661		662		663		664		665		666		667		668		669		670		671		672		673		674		675		676		677		678		679		680		681		682		683		684		685		686		687		688		689		690		691		692		693		694		695		696		697		698		699		700		701		702		703		704		705		706		707		708		709		710		711		712		713		714		715		716		717		718		719		720		721		722		723		724		725		726		727		728		729		730		731		732		733		734		735		736		737		738		739		740		741		742		743		744		745		746		747		748		749		750		751		752		753		754		755		756		757		758		759		760		761		762		763		764		765		766		767		768		769		770		771		772		773		774		775		776		777		778		779		780		781		782		783		784		785		786		787		788		789		790		791		792		793		794		795		796		797		798		799		800		801		802		803		804		805		806		807		808		809		810		811		812		813		814		815		816		817		818		819		820		821		822		823		824		825		826		827		828		829		830		831		832		833		834		835		836		837		838		839		840		841		842		843		844		845		846		847		848		849		850		851		852		853		854		855		856		857		858		859		860		861		862		863		864		865		866		867		868		869		870		871		872		873		874		875		876		877		878		879		880		881		882		883		884		885		886		887		888		889		890		891		892		893		894		895		896		897		898		899		900		901		902		903		904		905		906		907		908		909		910		911		912		913		914		915		916		917		918		919		920		921		922		923		924		925		926		927		928		929		930		931		932		933		934		935		936		937		938		939		940		941		942		943		944		945		946		947		948		949		950		951		952		953		954		955		956		957		958		959		960		961		962		963		964		965		966		967		968		969		970		971		972		973		974		975		976		977		978		979		980		981		982		983		984		985		986		987		988		989		990		991		992		993		994		995		996		997		998		999		1000		1001		1002		1003		1004		1005		1006		1007		1008		1009		1010		1011		1012		1013		1014		1015		1016		1017		1018		1019		1020		1021		1022		1023		1024		1025		1026		1027		1028		1029		1030		1031		1032		1033		1034		1035		1036		1037		1038		1039		1040		1041		1042		1043		1044		1045		1046		1047		1048		1049		1050		1051		1052		1053		1054		1055		1056		1057		1058		1059		1060		1061		1062		1063		1064		1065		1066		1067		1068		1069		1070		1071		1072		1073		1074		1075		1076		1077		1078		1079		1080		1081		1082		1083		1084		1085		1086		1087		1088		1089		1090		1091		1092		1093		1094		1095		1096		1097		1098		1099		1100		1101		1102		1103		1104		1105		1106		1107		1108		1109		1110		1111	

Table A4 Chemical compositions of epidotes

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																																																
	KG1252A																																																
Sample No.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		1		2		3		4		5		6																								
Analysis No.	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt																							
Weight %																																																	
SiO ₂	37.78	37.12	38.18	38.14	37.91	37.96	37.62	37.78	38.48	37.59	37.74	37.99	38.24	38.13	38.05	38.14	38.05	38.10	37.74	37.79	38.55	38.20	38.71	37.31	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.03		
TiO ₂	24.93	24.27	26.19	27.76	23.98	24.96	23.78	24.44	28.99	24.73	25.12	25.13	26.66	24.84	24.77	25.47	25.78	25.64	26.16	23.81	29.36	30.38	29.40	25.39	10.79	11.51	9.77	8.67	12.16	10.86	11.77	10.81	6.60	10.68	10.60	10.65	8.90	10.55	11.38	10.46	9.82	10.23	9.24	12.04	6.39	5.60	6.64	10.39	
Al ₂ O ₃	0.11	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.67	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.15	22.04	21.62	21.81	20.61	21.58	21.75	21.49	21.62	21.32	21.43	21.89	21.74	22.07	21.75	21.84	21.69	22.11	21.96	21.57	21.84	22.36	22.59	21.78	22.00
MnO	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
CaO	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	95.75	94.74	96.07	96.05	95.80	95.87	94.86	94.85	95.91	94.69	95.64	95.74	96.07	95.51	96.33	95.96	96.00	96.13	94.96	95.61	96.87	96.99	96.98	95.32
Cr ₂ O ₃	6.194	6.182	6.184	6.116	6.250	6.212	6.255	6.247	6.125	6.222	6.188	6.215	6.172	6.247	6.212	6.211	6.185	6.194	6.173	6.245	6.079	5.998	6.097	6.138	0.005	0.001	0.009	0.007	0.000	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.008	0.001	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.004	
Total	16.394	16.444	16.309	16.255	16.427	16.377	16.417	16.366	16.156	16.367	16.393	16.362	16.293	16.354	16.405	16.344	16.345	16.353	16.301	16.437	16.188	16.190	16.207	16.402	16.394	16.444	16.309	16.255	16.427	16.377	16.417	16.366	16.156	16.367	16.393	16.362	16.293	16.354	16.405	16.344	16.345	16.353	16.301	16.437	16.188	16.190	16.207	16.402	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																																																	

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																																																	
	KG1252A																																																	
Sample No.	1		2		3		4		5		6		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8																							
Analysis No.	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt	In	Grt																						
Weight %																																																		
SiO ₂	38.29	39.18	37.95	38.91	38.78	38.77	38.59	38.00	37.22	37.44	37.47	37.74	37.96	37.79	37.73	38.06	36.81	37.18	37.20	37.25	36.91	34.60	37.16	37.64	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03		
TiO ₂	28.03	30.71	25.33	30.38	29.76	30.18	26.15	25.91	25.48	25.38	25.12	26.52	25.15	25.09	26.42	26.61	24.21	23.65	24.02	24.35	24.09	22.99	25.17	26.97	7.19	4.25	10.47	4.53	5.76	4.85	9.68	8.93	10.31	11.16	10.78	9.40	10.87	10.80	9.55	9.25	11.27	12.21	12.44	11.89	10.68	11.28	9.13	11.28	9.13	
Al ₂ O ₃	0.23	0.68	0.19	0.13	0.03	0.43	0.01	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.29	0.11	0.22	0.25	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.24	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.91	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	
MnO	20.94	22.05	21.77	22.28	22.31	21.92	21.87	23.38	23.78	23.23	23.31	23.79	23.04	23.31	23.67	23.58	23.93	23.07	22.66	23.51	23.56	25.97	23.54	23.81	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CaO	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	95.74	97.03	95.82	96.36	96.84	96.45	96.43	96.48	96.99	97.49	97.09	97.58	97.34	97.36	97.66	97.81	96.47	96.32	96.69	96.82	96.58	94.35	97.42	97.72	
Cr ₂ O ₃	6.124	6.098	6.198	6.100	6.091	6.089	6.220	6.146	6.051	6.068	6.094	6.055	6.144	6.123	6.053	6.083	6.066	6.143	6.122	6.104	6.082	5.896	6.043	6.021	0.008	0.009	0.005	0.006	0.013	0.015	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.004	
Total	16.235	16.080	16.360	16.092	16.145	16.103	16.292	16.385	16.510	16.502	16.499	16.440	16.457	16.479	16.444	16.416	16.584	16.557	16.551	16.543	16.578	16.796	16.547	16.435	16.235	16.080	16.360	16.092	16.145	16.103	16.292	16.385	16.510	16.502	16.499	16.440	16.457	16.479	16.444	16.416	16.584	16.557	16.551	16.543	16.578	16.796	16.547	16.435		
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																																																		

Table A4 Chemical compositions of epidotes

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																							
	KG1252A																							
Sample No.																								
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4
Weight %	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	core	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim
SiO ₂	37.58	37.49	36.97	37.11	37.65	37.14	36.98	37.82	37.33	37.20	36.54	36.12	37.24	37.53	37.68	38.24	38.05	38.20	37.88	37.76	38.36	38.31	37.91	38.04
TiO ₂	0.11	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.08
Al ₂ O ₃	24.97	25.36	24.21	25.45	25.69	26.03	24.14	26.67	24.50	25.49	24.77	26.24	25.14	24.84	24.34	25.77	25.72	25.98	24.50	24.37	26.18	26.06	26.02	25.85
FeO	10.68	10.06	11.06	9.84	10.23	11.25	11.17	8.62	11.37	10.79	11.23	9.69	10.66	9.96	10.34	8.44	8.54	8.41	10.34	10.74	8.01	8.15	8.49	8.57
MnO	0.12	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.06	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.09
MgO	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.35	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
CaO	23.79	23.93	23.97	24.26	24.21	21.92	23.52	24.10	23.27	24.11	23.89	23.78	24.20	22.74	22.84	23.16	23.17	23.13	22.70	22.46	23.25	23.14	23.07	23.35
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
K ₂ O	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	97.47	97.21	96.54	96.88	98.12	96.85	96.18	97.37	96.79	97.80	96.70	96.06	97.55	95.35	95.49	95.92	95.65	95.92	95.66	95.61	95.99	95.79	95.58	96.00
Cation O=25																								
Si	6.090	6.076	6.079	6.038	6.050	6.033	6.100	6.060	6.109	6.018	6.005	5.923	6.042	6.173	6.203	6.195	6.188	6.185	6.217	6.212	6.194	6.202	6.165	6.169
Ti	0.013	0.010	0.012	0.006	0.012	0.011	0.005	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.010	0.012	0.013	0.023	0.005	0.015	0.011	0.012	0.007	0.001	0.000	0.010
Al	4.768	4.844	4.692	4.879	4.865	4.984	4.694	5.037	4.725	4.860	4.798	5.072	4.806	4.815	4.723	4.920	4.930	4.958	4.741	4.726	4.983	4.973	4.987	4.939
Fe	1.448	1.363	1.521	1.338	1.374	1.528	1.542	1.155	1.556	1.460	1.544	1.329	1.446	1.370	1.423	1.144	1.161	1.139	1.419	1.478	1.082	1.103	1.154	1.162
Mn	0.016	0.026	0.022	0.021	0.016	0.008	0.029	0.000	0.016	0.010	0.024	0.014	0.021	0.018	0.020	0.010	0.013	0.012	0.020	0.023	0.014	0.015	0.011	0.013
Mg	0.040	0.010	0.008	0.002	0.006	0.085	0.005	0.006	0.015	0.008	0.006	0.011	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002
Ca	4.130	4.155	4.223	4.229	4.168	3.814	4.158	4.137	4.080	4.179	4.207	4.179	4.207	4.088	4.029	4.029	4.037	4.013	3.993	3.959	4.023	4.013	4.019	4.057
Na	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.006	0.003	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000
K	0.005	0.012	0.008	0.005	0.009	0.004	0.010	0.009	0.010	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Cr	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	16.514	16.499	16.568	16.518	16.507	16.466	16.530	16.415	16.528	16.549	16.597	16.542	16.548	16.409	16.422	16.326	16.340	16.321	16.402	16.414	16.309	16.311	16.341	16.352
Total Fe as FeO																								

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																							
	KG1252A																							
Sample No.																								
Analysis No.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	2
Weight %	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim	rim
SiO ₂	38.00	37.02	37.27	38.45	38.35	39.15	38.67	38.30	38.24	38.49	37.44	37.77	37.49	37.78	38.33	38.32	39.16	40.03	39.61	39.37	37.99	38.14	38.39	38.55
TiO ₂	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.09
Al ₂ O ₃	23.83	25.44	24.83	28.37	28.09	29.54	29.23	26.32	26.17	26.74	23.65	25.40	25.47	25.70	30.65	31.44	29.65	31.69	31.65	31.16	28.30	28.46	28.60	29.59
FeO	11.65	9.83	10.66	6.72	6.96	5.00	5.26	8.46	9.04	8.46	12.31	11.25	9.68	12.51	4.88	4.28	5.84	4.08	4.47	4.85	6.52	6.74	6.67	5.60
MnO	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.21	0.26	0.17	1.26	0.23	0.41	0.70	0.52	0.38	0.54	0.44	0.27	0.36	0.30
MgO	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.28	0.08	0.29	0.04	0.03	0.81	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.49
CaO	23.01	23.09	22.96	23.34	23.58	23.55	23.84	23.48	23.36	22.85	23.25	23.03	23.62	20.88	24.49	24.32	22.44	24.14	24.14	23.78	23.30	23.43	23.76	22.92
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
K ₂ O	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total	96.67	95.64	95.93	97.08	97.23	97.62	97.40	96.69	96.99	96.66	97.18	98.05	96.69	98.58	98.72	98.98	98.77	100.68	100.44	99.91	96.68	97.24	97.93	97.59
Cation O=25																								
Si	6.221	6.078	6.123	6.088	6.079	6.103	6.063	6.158	6.147	6.170	6.143	6.085	6.091	6.072	5.933	5.896	6.056	6.026	5.989	5.998	6.052	6.042	6.031	6.031
Ti	0.003	0.012	0.004	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.016	0.005	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.010	0.013	0.000	0.010	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.015	0.009	0.010
Al	4.597	4.923	4.808	5.293	5.248	5.428	5.401	4.987	4.958	5.052	4.574	4.821	4.877	4.869	5.590	5.702	5.404	5.622	5.640	5.594	5.313	5.314	5.304	5.456
Fe	1.595	1.350	1.464	0.890	0.923	0.651	0.690	1.138	1.215	1.134	1.689	1.515	1.316	1.682	0.632	0.551	0.756	0.665	0.618	0.869	0.893	0.877	0.733	0.733
Mn	0.010	0.014	0.016	0.012	0.014	0.029	0.019	0.008	0.013	0.006	0.029	0.035	0.023	0.172	0.030	0.053	0.092	0.067	0.049	0.070	0.059	0.037	0.048	0.040
Mg	0.008	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.007	0.018	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.067	0.020	0.070	0.009	0.006	0.187	0.012	0.014	0.015	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.115
Ca	4.037	4.062	4.042	3.959	4.005	3.934	4.005	4.044	4.023	3.925	4.088	3.975	4.111	3.595	4.062	4.009	3.719	3.893	3.910	3.882	3.977	3.977	4.006	3.842
Na	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.031	0.003	0.006	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
K	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.030	0.012	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.012	0.011	0.006	0.008	0.012	0.011	0.007	0.009
Cr	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.001	0.009	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.000
Total	16.482	16.451	16.473	16.256	16.292	16.174	16.222	16.348	16.371	16.304	16.595	16.511	16.464	16.487	16.271	16.246	16.242	16.157	16.185	16.198	16.290	16.291	16.301	16.236
Total Fe as FeO																								

Table A5 Chemical compositions of white micas

Rock type	Pelitic schist																							
	KG1251																							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Sample No.																								
Analysis No.																								
Weight %																								
SiO ₂	48.33	48.39	48.60	49.17	49.99	49.35	49.05	49.78	49.79	48.56	47.66	49.39	49.77	50.32	49.44	49.88	48.75	46.45	48.31	48.65	49.43	48.97	48.03	46.83
TiO ₂	0.40	0.64	0.49	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.42	0.49	0.45	0.61	0.59	0.41	0.24	0.20	0.44	0.55	0.63	0.68	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.53	0.64
Al ₂ O ₃	29.97	30.79	30.21	28.95	29.12	29.33	29.72	29.75	29.79	30.76	30.85	29.72	28.98	28.84	29.79	28.66	30.75	31.03	28.46	28.58	28.45	29.00	29.90	31.95
FeO	1.35	1.28	1.19	0.96	1.03	1.16	1.22	1.23	1.30	1.07	1.17	1.12	1.27	1.10	1.23	1.22	1.08	1.24	1.29	1.28	1.14	1.21	1.31	1.17
MnO	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
MgO	3.06	2.81	3.18	3.68	3.66	3.41	3.29	3.22	2.78	2.66	3.25	3.61	3.70	3.51	3.47	2.48	2.28	3.35	3.56	3.56	3.45	3.33	3.01	2.11
CaO	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Na ₂ O	0.28	0.54	0.62	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.43	0.54	0.48	0.40	0.59	0.51	0.44	0.39	0.50	0.50	0.69	0.69	0.48	0.41	0.46	0.51	0.64	0.76
K ₂ O	12.29	11.84	11.70	11.93	11.86	11.95	11.86	11.87	11.84	12.10	11.80	11.86	11.79	11.94	11.76	11.86	11.74	11.68	11.70	11.82	11.93	11.64	11.64	11.42
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Total	95.70	96.34	96.01	95.31	96.33	96.08	96.15	96.98	96.89	96.38	95.33	96.26	96.17	96.50	96.68	96.18	96.13	94.11	93.90	94.58	95.16	95.01	95.08	94.99
Cation O=22																								
Si	6.480	6.430	6.474	6.592	6.621	6.568	6.524	6.559	6.565	6.449	6.401	6.554	6.613	6.655	6.534	6.629	6.477	6.331	6.587	6.584	6.641	6.584	6.468	6.307
Ti	0.041	0.064	0.049	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.042	0.049	0.045	0.061	0.060	0.041	0.024	0.020	0.043	0.055	0.063	0.070	0.026	0.026	0.028	0.033	0.054	0.065
Al	4.736	4.822	4.743	4.573	4.546	4.600	4.659	4.620	4.630	4.815	4.884	4.648	4.538	4.494	4.640	4.489	4.815	4.985	4.573	4.559	4.505	4.595	4.745	5.071
Fe	0.151	0.142	0.133	0.108	0.114	0.129	0.135	0.136	0.143	0.119	0.131	0.124	0.141	0.122	0.136	0.135	0.119	0.141	0.147	0.144	0.128	0.136	0.148	0.132
Mn	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008
Mg	0.612	0.556	0.632	0.736	0.722	0.706	0.676	0.646	0.633	0.550	0.533	0.643	0.715	0.729	0.691	0.688	0.491	0.463	0.680	0.718	0.691	0.667	0.604	0.424
Ca	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001
Na	0.073	0.138	0.159	0.115	0.107	0.104	0.112	0.139	0.123	0.104	0.154	0.132	0.112	0.099	0.129	0.130	0.178	0.182	0.126	0.107	0.119	0.132	0.168	0.198
K	2.101	2.007	1.988	2.040	2.003	2.028	2.013	1.996	1.992	2.050	2.021	2.007	1.997	2.014	1.983	2.010	1.989	2.031	2.036	2.041	2.044	1.997	2.000	1.962
Cr	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.003
Total	14.197	14.166	14.179	14.181	14.140	14.180	14.165	14.148	14.132	14.159	14.186	14.150	14.149	14.134	14.159	14.140	14.135	14.210	14.182	14.183	14.159	14.148	14.189	14.171
Total Fe as FeO																								
Rock type																								
Sample No.																								
Analysis No.																								
Weight %																								
SiO ₂	48.74	48.63	49.11	49.09	48.00	49.07	49.09	48.32	48.73	47.09	50.40	50.27	50.66	50.81	50.02	49.61	49.96	50.10	50.05	50.35	50.40	49.15	49.58	50.07
TiO ₂	0.60	0.62	0.51	0.40	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.49	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.26	0.31	0.33	0.26	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.61	0.51	0.28
Al ₂ O ₃	31.03	31.10	29.72	29.67	31.37	29.91	29.58	31.66	31.04	30.20	28.27	28.38	28.66	28.52	28.85	29.54	29.50	28.85	28.92	28.89	28.51	30.13	29.06	29.33
FeO	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.30	1.10	1.16	1.48	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.27	1.25	1.40	1.21	1.40	1.20	1.18	1.41	1.15	1.36	1.17
MnO	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
MgO	2.77	2.59	3.29	3.17	2.53	3.23	3.03	2.43	2.80	4.04	3.85	3.65	3.66	3.81	3.66	3.44	3.49	3.54	3.52	3.65	3.76	2.81	3.29	3.48
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.00
Na ₂ O	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.52	0.64	0.52	0.59	0.65	0.50	0.21	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.38	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.54	0.47	0.44
K ₂ O	11.67	11.74	11.71	11.83	11.44	11.82	11.81	11.76	12.04	11.97	12.04	11.79	11.99	11.91	11.70	11.30	11.71	11.48	11.50	11.49	11.58	11.59	11.74	11.81
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
Total	96.60	96.41	96.13	96.01	95.66	96.63	96.00	96.53	96.91	95.48	96.41	95.82	96.66	96.93	96.23	96.11	96.81	96.22	95.91	96.22	96.36	96.01	96.03	96.59
Cation O=22																								
Si	6.445	6.444	6.529	6.540	6.403	6.504	6.542	6.396	6.435	6.341	6.683	6.691	6.688	6.691	6.634	6.578	6.588	6.642	6.649	6.662	6.673	6.531	6.599	6.614
Ti	0.059	0.061	0.050	0.040	0.056	0.055	0.058	0.058	0.062	0.049	0.017	0.016	0.014	0.021	0.026	0.031	0.033	0.026	0.016	0.017	0.019	0.060	0.051	0.028
Al	4.836	4.857	4.657	4.659	4.932	4.672	4.647	4.939	4.830	4.791	4.418	4.453	4.459	4.425	4.509	4.617	4.584	4.509	4.527	4.505	4.449	4.718	4.558	4.566
Fe	0.133	0.128	0.132	0.140	0.123	0.166	0.145	0.122	0.128	0.167	0.138	0.135	0.132	0.140	0.138	0.155	0.133	0.156	0.133	0.156	0.128	0.151	0.129	0.129
Mn	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.007	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.008	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000
Mg	0.545	0.511	0.652	0.630	0.503	0.638	0.602	0.480	0.551	0.810	0.762	0.725	0.720	0.748	0.724	0.680	0.687	0.700	0.698	0.720	0.742	0.556	0.653	0.685
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.006	0.012	0.009	0.012	0.003	0.001	0.000
Na	0.147	0.146	0.145	0.133	0.165	0.135	0.152	0.166	0.127	0.056	0.093	0.092	0.089	0.098	0.124	0.121	0.123	0.114	0.117	0.106	0.108	0.140	0.120	0.114
K	1.968	1.984	1.985	2.011	1.946	1.999	2.008	1.985	2.027	2.056	2.036	2.002	2.020	2.000	1.980	1.912	1.969	1.941	1.949	1.939	1.956	1.964	1.994	1.990
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002
Total	14.135	14.132	14.155	14.162	14.131	14.172	14.156	14.151	14.164	14.270	14.154	14.114	14.122	14.125	14.137	14.099	14.132	14.104	14.104	14.091	14.116	14.102	14.128	14.126
Total Fe as FeO																								

Table A5 Chemical compositions of white micas

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																								
	KG1244																								
Sample No.	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ms	Ms	Ms				
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	47.27	46.88	47.18	46.83	47.48	47.22	48.37	48.04	47.35	47.59	47.64	47.56	46.16	45.99	46.69	46.70	46.98	47.61	48.43	49.74	48.95	46.98	46.74	46.60	
TiO ₂	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.11	
Al ₂ O ₃	34.02	34.34	33.48	33.77	34.60	34.54	31.31	30.39	31.47	30.34	30.08	30.34	34.78	35.29	34.87	34.24	34.18	31.23	30.24	27.70	27.53	32.13	34.54	34.67	
FeO	1.91	1.83	1.88	2.12	2.01	2.35	2.88	3.31	3.47	3.42	3.42	3.53	2.31	2.12	1.87	2.02	1.98	2.90	3.27	3.01	2.69	2.33	1.97	1.80	
MnO	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.02
MgO	0.92	0.85	0.95	0.85	0.87	1.10	1.59	1.68	1.90	2.15	2.29	2.14	1.07	0.94	0.83	0.95	0.96	1.60	1.84	2.52	2.46	1.18	0.91	0.84	
CaO	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.88	0.98	0.69	0.76	0.92	1.06	0.78	0.70	0.78	0.66	0.62	0.66	0.96	1.17	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.75	0.66	0.50	0.45	0.60	0.93	1.09	
K ₂ O	10.91	10.84	11.11	10.97	11.11	10.67	10.88	10.78	10.87	10.79	10.74	10.78	10.97	10.51	10.99	10.58	10.92	10.81	10.82	10.69	11.12	10.88	10.71	10.71	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	
Total	96.08	95.84	95.49	95.47	97.16	97.15	96.09	95.04	96.01	95.09	94.90	95.15	96.43	96.15	96.44	95.81	95.85	95.15	95.43	94.44	92.97	94.59	96.12	95.85	
<i>Cation O=22</i>																									
Si	6.276	6.240	6.307	6.268	6.242	6.212	6.452	6.490	6.351	6.439	6.455	6.434	6.136	6.112	6.186	6.222	6.247	6.420	6.513	6.742	6.731	6.361	6.209	6.201	
Ti	0.014	0.011	0.016	0.015	0.013	0.015	0.017	0.013	0.015	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.008	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.017	0.015	0.011	
Al	5.323	5.386	5.275	5.326	5.362	5.356	4.922	4.838	4.976	4.838	4.804	4.838	5.449	5.527	5.444	5.377	5.358	4.963	4.793	4.424	4.462	5.127	5.407	5.437	
Fe	0.212	0.204	0.211	0.237	0.221	0.259	0.321	0.373	0.389	0.386	0.388	0.400	0.257	0.236	0.208	0.225	0.220	0.327	0.368	0.341	0.310	0.264	0.219	0.200	
Mn	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.009	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	
Mg	0.182	0.168	0.189	0.169	0.171	0.215	0.316	0.339	0.380	0.433	0.463	0.431	0.212	0.186	0.163	0.189	0.189	0.322	0.368	0.509	0.505	0.238	0.180	0.166	
Ca	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	
Na	0.227	0.254	0.179	0.197	0.235	0.271	0.202	0.184	0.203	0.174	0.164	0.174	0.248	0.302	0.268	0.268	0.269	0.196	0.172	0.130	0.120	0.157	0.240	0.282	
K	1.849	1.841	1.895	1.873	1.863	1.791	1.851	1.858	1.860	1.862	1.857	1.860	1.860	1.782	1.858	1.813	1.795	1.879	1.855	1.870	1.875	1.920	1.845	1.818	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.000	0.001	
Total	14.086	14.104	14.075	14.087	14.112	14.125	14.094	14.099	14.177	14.147	14.142	14.151	14.180	14.158	14.142	14.115	14.093	14.122	14.087	14.032	14.023	14.094	14.114	14.119	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																							
	KG1244																							
Sample No.	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ph	Ph	Ph	Ms	Ms	Ms			
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
<i>Weight %</i>																								
SiO ₂	47.33	47.07	46.83	47.51	49.79	48.28	46.83	46.84	47.42	49.04	47.97	49.70	50.03	50.33	49.98	46.33	47.70	46.92	48.37	49.41	50.30	50.91	50.40	46.90
TiO ₂	0.21	0.34	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.30	0.19	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.32	0.27	0.22	0.26	0.23	0.28	0.30	0.26	0.36	0.26	0.32	0.25	0.27	0.23
Al ₂ O ₃	36.18	36.28	35.04	33.54	27.68	30.86	35.94	35.04	33.98	29.25	31.39	28.61	28.65	28.38	28.46	34.72	34.60	35.33	31.81	27.55	27.91	27.91	27.92	35.13
FeO	1.99	2.05	1.67	2.28	3.82	3.27	1.52	1.73	2.06	3.71	3.25	3.53	3.31	3.21	3.30	1.71	1.61	1.59	2.84	3.45	3.26	3.14	2.63	1.65
MnO	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00
MgO	0.55	0.46	0.92	1.29	2.81	2.03	0.68	0.86	1.19	2.41	1.05	2.75	2.80	2.69	2.74	0.83	0.95	0.83	1.71	2.57	2.79	2.80	2.66	0.88
CaO	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.03
Na ₂ O	1.40	1.55	1.20	0.99	0.35	0.61	1.38	1.29	1.18	0.58	0.73	0.47	0.03	0.28	0.33	1.06	1.04	1.26	0.79	0.51	0.42	0.40	0.35	1.19
K ₂ O	9.67	9.33	9.87	10.26	10.61	10.74	9.95	9.77	10.19	10.36	10.42	10.56	10.87	10.96	10.81	10.32	10.07	10.11	10.40	10.34	10.76	10.30	10.54	9.94
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04
Total	97.42	97.19	95.81	96.18	95.32	96.16	96.54	95.77	96.31	95.58	95.22	95.91	95.94	96.10	95.83	95.28	96.37	96.31	96.36	94.15	95.81	95.85	94.84	95.96
<i>Cation O=22</i>																								
Si	6.160	6.137	6.197	6.292	6.704	6.443	6.151	6.201	6.266	6.578	6.449	6.640	6.672	6.704	6.678	6.186	6.272	6.184	6.414	6.719	6.721	6.769	6.766	6.196
Ti	0.020	0.033	0.024	0.028	0.023	0.030	0.019	0.024	0.026	0.024	0.032	0.027	0.022	0.026	0.023	0.028	0.030	0.026	0.036	0.026	0.032	0.025	0.027	0.023
Al	5.550	5.574	5.465	5.236	4.392	4.854	5.564	5.466	5.292	4.624	4.974	4.506	4.503	4.455	4.481	5.464	5.362	5.487	4.971	4.415	4.396	4.374	4.417	5.471
Fe	0.217	0.223	0.185	0.253	0.430	0.365	0.167	0.191	0.228	0.416	0.365	0.394	0.369	0.357	0.368	0.190	0.177	0.175	0.315	0.393	0.365	0.349	0.295	0.182
Mn	0.005	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000
Mg	0.107	0.089	0.181	0.254	0.563	0.405	0.132	0.170	0.234	0.481	0.210	0.548	0.557	0.534	0.545	0.165	0.186	0.162	0.337	0.522	0.556	0.556	0.533	0.174
Ca	0.002	0.005	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.013	0.010	0.004
Na	0.352	0.393	0.308	0.254	0.092	0.159	0.352	0.332	0.301	0.151	0.122	0.008	0.073	0.085	0.275	0.266	0.322	0.202	0.134	0.110	0.102	0.102	0.090	0.304
K	1.606	1.552	1.667	1.733	1.823	1.828	1.667	1.649	1.718	1.773	1.788	1.800	1.850	1.862	1.843	1.758	1.690	1.700	1.760	1.794	1.834	1.748	1.806	1.675
Cr	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.006	0.000	0.004
Total	14.023	14.014	14.032	14.054	14.032	14.090	14.057	14.033	14.070	14.048	14.019	14.040	13.983	14.010	14.023	14.069	13.995	14.058	14.043	14.009	14.019	13.941	13.946	14.033
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																								

Table A5 Chemical compositions of white micas

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																								
	KG1244																								
Sample No.	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		
Analysis No.	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms	Ms		
Weight %																									
SiO ₂	46.58	46.79	47.68	47.16	48.80	50.20	49.98	48.39	50.77	47.65	47.15	47.11	46.19	46.71	46.73	45.74	46.71	49.03	48.08	47.24	47.13	46.75	46.42	46.70	
TiO ₂	0.18	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.26	0.33	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.17	0.18	
Al ₂ O ₃	34.78	35.24	34.73	34.46	31.26	28.88	27.78	30.40	28.38	33.95	34.35	34.61	34.51	34.43	34.99	34.44	34.00	29.85	32.03	33.20	33.56	35.56	34.95	35.03	
FeO	1.82	1.55	1.75	1.76	2.79	2.89	3.28	2.74	3.15	2.00	1.78	1.70	1.38	1.58	1.77	1.62	2.18	3.53	2.95	2.75	2.06	1.38	2.33	2.30	
MnO	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	
MgO	0.79	0.89	0.98	0.96	1.84	2.47	2.71	2.04	2.69	1.17	1.06	0.89	0.69	0.85	0.94	0.84	1.15	2.19	1.78	1.08	1.00	1.26	0.74	0.69	0.75
CaO	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.03
Na ₂ O	0.80	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.02	0.78	0.42	0.52	0.48	1.03	1.02	1.25	0.90	1.08	1.20	0.95	1.08	0.67	0.79	0.72	0.98	1.05	0.79	0.58	
K ₂ O	9.89	9.93	10.10	10.02	9.95	10.53	10.84	10.66	10.65	10.16	10.35	9.97	10.59	9.64	9.82	9.63	10.22	10.60	10.50	10.52	9.61	10.00	10.02	11.10	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	
Total	94.94	95.90	96.64	95.85	95.87	95.72	95.31	95.05	96.44	96.25	96.02	95.83	94.59	94.52	95.75	93.50	95.68	96.21	96.54	95.83	94.94	95.77	95.51	96.72	
Cation O=22																									
Si	6.218	6.185	6.258	6.245	6.481	6.687	6.721	6.507	6.725	6.291	6.243	6.238	6.208	6.250	6.191	6.194	6.224	6.540	6.373	6.300	6.293	6.180	6.183	6.175	
Ti	0.018	0.025	0.026	0.030	0.027	0.028	0.026	0.028	0.028	0.026	0.030	0.027	0.030	0.022	0.027	0.026	0.030	0.026	0.033	0.032	0.027	0.025	0.017	0.018	
Al	5.472	5.490	5.372	5.378	4.893	4.534	4.403	4.818	4.431	5.282	5.361	5.401	5.467	5.430	5.463	5.497	5.340	4.693	5.005	5.218	5.282	5.540	5.487	5.459	
Fe	0.203	0.171	0.192	0.195	0.310	0.322	0.369	0.308	0.349	0.221	0.197	0.188	0.155	0.177	0.196	0.183	0.243	0.393	0.327	0.307	0.230	0.152	0.260	0.255	
Mn	0.004	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.001	
Mg	0.158	0.176	0.192	0.189	0.365	0.490	0.543	0.409	0.531	0.230	0.209	0.176	0.138	0.169	0.186	0.170	0.228	0.435	0.351	0.251	0.251	0.146	0.136	0.149	
Ca	0.008	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.025	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.004	0.013	0.005
Na	0.206	0.304	0.291	0.298	0.202	0.108	0.113	0.135	0.124	0.262	0.261	0.321	0.234	0.280	0.307	0.251	0.280	0.172	0.202	0.185	0.253	0.269	0.204	0.150	
K	1.684	1.675	1.692	1.693	1.685	1.789	1.859	1.828	1.800	1.711	1.748	1.684	1.815	1.646	1.660	1.665	1.737	1.804	1.776	1.790	1.637	1.686	1.703	1.873	
Cr	0.002	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.005	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.003	
Total	13.972	14.032	14.022	14.031	13.989	13.965	14.038	14.036	13.991	14.028	14.051	14.038	14.052	13.975	14.035	13.989	14.084	14.073	14.076	14.047	13.984	14.003	14.008	14.087	
Total Fe as FeO																									

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																							
	KG1252A																							
Sample No.	1		2		3		1		2		3		1		2		3							
Analysis No.	Ms	Ph	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Ph	Ms	Ph	Ms	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Pg	Ms	
Weight %																								
SiO ₂	44.77	46.91	47.82	48.09	48.01	45.43	45.54	46.01	50.15	48.49	46.81	44.05	41.72	45.05	45.52	45.66	47.24	46.57						
TiO ₂	0.23	0.61	0.08	0.08	0.03	0.28	0.10	0.40	0.23	0.44	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.04						
Al ₂ O ₃	33.92	31.92	42.27	42.52	42.36	35.06	33.37	32.89	34.83	34.70	40.21	41.10	35.89	41.32	41.57	39.13	41.56	41.00						
FeO	3.45	3.25	0.99	1.10	1.14	2.28	2.82	2.88	2.45	3.18	0.43	0.83	1.27	0.61	0.88	2.57	1.32	1.63						
MnO	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.19	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.02						
MgO	0.71	1.01	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.39	0.92	1.03	0.55	0.83	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.11	0.13						
CaO	0.16	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.10	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.31	1.76	4.94	1.02	0.73	0.89	0.51	0.64						
Na ₂ O	0.58	0.27	7.48	7.82	7.59	1.36	0.44	1.07	0.44	0.55	7.38	6.57	5.86	7.23	6.93	6.08	7.22	7.18						
K ₂ O	9.46	8.64	0.26	0.19	0.25	10.14	11.36	10.35	9.58	9.52	0.18	0.08	0.20	0.05	0.21	2.30	0.87	0.87						
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01						
Total	93.30	93.00	99.37	100.29	99.87	95.03	95.78	95.79	98.36	97.85	95.46	94.62	90.19	95.42	95.96	96.96	98.97	98.07						
Cation O=22																								
Si	6.133	6.387	5.868	5.857	5.869	6.108	6.190	6.228	6.424	6.289	5.957	5.699	5.759	5.763	5.787	5.859	5.855	5.839						
Ti	0.023	0.063	0.007	0.015	0.005	0.028	0.010	0.041	0.022	0.043	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.009	0.014	0.008						
Al	5.477	5.122	6.113	13.051	13.083	5.555	5.346	5.247	5.257	5.304	6.032	6.267	5.839	6.230	6.229	12.664	12.981	12.914						
Fe	0.396	0.370	0.101	0.239	0.249	0.257	0.321	0.325	0.262	0.345	0.090	0.147	0.065	0.093	0.590	0.293	0.364							
Mn	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.007	0.022	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.011	0.004						
Mg	0.146	0.205	0.016	0.031	0.026	0.079	0.187	0.208	0.104	0.160	0.018	0.017	0.008	0.007	0.011	0.110	0.045	0.051						
Ca	0.024	0.057	0.049	0.102	0.099	0.014	0.029	0.019	0.013	0.014	0.042	0.244	0.730	0.139	0.099	0.262	0.146	0.182						
Na	0.154	0.072	1.779	3.949	3.857	0.354	0.115	0.281	0.108	0.139	1.821	1.647	1.569	1.793	1.708	3.234	3.711	3.720						
K	1.653	1.501	0.040	0.063	0.083	1.739	1.969	1.788	1.565	1.576	0.030	0.013	0.036	0.007	0.034	0.806	0.294	0.295						
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.009	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003						
Total	14.008	13.776	13.977	23.317	23.288	14.133	14.169	14.141	13.761	13.873	13.949	13.992	14.117	14.016	13.968	23.537	23.352	23.380						
Total Fe as FeO																								

Table A6 Chemical compositions of plagioclase

Sample No.	Garnet amphibolite																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	KG1252A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482

Table A7 Chemical compositions of chloritoid

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																							
	KG1244																							
Sample No.	KG1244																							
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6		
Weight %	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt		
SiO ₂	26.79	25.79	23.93	23.60	23.99	23.88	24.16	24.08	24.13	23.71	23.79	24.32	24.22	24.26	24.07	24.31	24.08	23.85	24.22	23.86	24.01	24.13	24.11	24.12
TiO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	29.03	30.24	39.33	38.96	36.99	39.06	39.59	39.26	39.30	38.42	38.77	39.29	39.70	39.77	39.50	39.76	39.28	39.33	39.52	39.08	39.57	39.33	39.30	39.29
FeO	35.12	32.78	25.39	26.06	25.87	25.79	24.39	24.97	25.17	24.63	24.56	25.21	25.23	24.88	25.30	25.04	24.29	24.30	24.83	24.62	24.99	24.40	25.66	24.45
MnO	0.03	0.22	0.57	0.52	0.44	0.44	0.17	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.31	0.36	0.27	0.37	0.28	0.14	0.24	0.13	0.27	0.37	0.15	0.20	0.39	0.12
MgO	3.94	3.48	2.07	1.94	2.14	1.92	2.53	2.42	2.48	2.29	2.22	2.47	2.38	2.38	2.48	2.59	2.51	2.63	2.43	2.50	2.51	2.63	2.25	2.99
CaO	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	
K ₂ O	0.36	0.33	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.07	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.02	
Total	95.35	93.01	91.39	91.16	89.63	91.18	90.89	91.06	91.46	89.47	89.72	91.71	91.84	91.70	91.69	91.88	90.43	90.30	91.33	90.47	91.35	90.82	91.80	91.04
Cation O=6	1.144	1.119	1.009	1.002	1.038	1.011	1.016	1.015	1.014	1.018	1.017	1.019	1.012	1.014	1.009	1.014	1.018	1.010	1.016	1.012	1.008	1.017	1.012	1.014
Si	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ti	1.461	1.547	1.955	1.950	1.886	1.949	1.962	1.951	1.946	1.945	1.954	1.940	1.956	1.959	1.952	1.955	1.958	1.964	1.953	1.953	1.959	1.953	1.945	1.946
Al	1.254	1.190	0.895	0.926	0.936	0.913	0.858	0.880	0.884	0.885	0.878	0.883	0.882	0.870	0.887	0.873	0.859	0.861	0.871	0.873	0.878	0.860	0.901	0.860
Fe	0.001	0.008	0.020	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.006	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.011	0.013	0.010	0.013	0.010	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.010	0.013	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.004
Mn	0.251	0.225	0.130	0.123	0.138	0.121	0.158	0.152	0.155	0.146	0.142	0.154	0.148	0.148	0.155	0.161	0.158	0.166	0.152	0.158	0.157	0.165	0.141	0.187
Mg	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ca	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000
Na	0.020	0.018	0.002	0.002	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.004
K	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000
Cr	4.135	4.115	4.014	4.023	4.025	4.015	4.004	4.010	4.014	4.010	4.005	4.012	4.010	4.007	4.017	4.010	4.004	4.009	4.007	4.012	4.012	4.008	4.017	4.015
Total	4.135	4.115	4.014	4.023	4.025	4.015	4.004	4.010	4.014	4.010	4.005	4.012	4.010	4.007	4.017	4.010	4.004	4.009	4.007	4.012	4.012	4.008	4.017	4.015

Total Fe as FeO

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																							
	KG1244																							
Sample No.	KG1244																							
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6		
Weight %	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt	In Grt
SiO ₂	24.25	24.42	24.41	24.30	23.69	24.02	23.89	24.27	24.25	24.22	24.12	24.46	24.48	24.46	24.43	24.44	24.42	24.36	24.47	24.39	24.28	24.14	23.94	23.98
TiO ₂	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	39.58	39.61	39.71	39.51	38.82	38.73	38.84	39.35	39.25	39.30	39.15	39.58	39.62	39.81	40.06	40.26	40.04	40.21	40.29	39.58	39.83	39.78	39.25	39.08
FeO	24.48	24.60	25.16	24.19	24.10	24.11	24.38	25.20	24.19	24.47	24.62	24.56	24.84	25.04	24.83	24.92	25.12	24.59	25.18	24.68	25.02	24.74	24.29	24.85
MnO	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.09	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.06	0.28	0.21
MgO	2.68	2.65	2.61	2.70	2.65	2.35	2.53	2.59	2.59	2.68	2.87	2.60	2.66	2.70	2.76	2.75	2.80	2.92	2.73	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.73	2.63
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02
K ₂ O	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Total	91.24	91.57	92.24	91.04	89.63	89.48	89.91	91.69	90.45	90.95	91.02	91.53	91.85	92.29	92.22	92.60	92.67	92.35	92.98	91.55	92.10	91.43	90.56	90.82
Cation O=6	1.016	1.020	1.015	1.020	1.012	1.026	1.018	1.016	1.024	1.019	1.015	1.022	1.020	1.015	1.013	1.010	1.010	1.009	1.019	1.010	1.011	1.010	1.012	1.013
Si	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ti	1.955	1.950	1.946	1.954	1.955	1.951	1.951	1.942	1.953	1.949	1.942	1.949	1.946	1.948	1.958	1.961	1.952	1.962	1.957	1.950	1.954	1.963	1.955	1.946
Al	0.858	0.859	0.875	0.849	0.861	0.862	0.869	0.883	0.854	0.861	0.867	0.858	0.866	0.870	0.861	0.861	0.869	0.863	0.868	0.863	0.871	0.866	0.859	0.878
Fe	0.006	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.007
Mn	0.168	0.165	0.162	0.169	0.169	0.150	0.161	0.162	0.163	0.168	0.180	0.162	0.165	0.167	0.170	0.169	0.172	0.180	0.168	0.163	0.165	0.166	0.172	0.165
Mg	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000
Na	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002
K	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cr	4.006	4.005	4.011	4.005	4.012	3.999	4.008	4.013	4.001	4.007	4.014	4.005	4.008	4.012	4.009	4.010	4.016	4.013	4.013	4.006	4.014	4.009	4.011	4.015
Total	4.006	4.005	4.011	4.005	4.012	3.999	4.008	4.013	4.001	4.007	4.014	4.005	4.008	4.012</										

Table A7 Chemical compositions of chloritoid

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																								
	KG1244																								
Sample No.	KG1244																								
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11						
Weight %	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix						
SiO ₂	23.73	24.08	23.78	24.07	23.87	23.70	23.79	24.07	24.29	24.21	24.13	24.04	24.32	24.16	24.08	24.13	23.71	23.79	24.32	24.22	24.26	24.07	24.31	24.08	
TiO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Al ₂ O ₃	39.27	38.99	39.37	39.36	39.01	39.10	38.98	39.68	39.44	39.85	39.78	39.90	39.92	39.59	39.26	39.30	38.42	38.77	39.29	39.70	39.77	39.50	39.76	39.28	
FeO	24.33	24.58	24.71	24.58	24.20	24.89	24.72	24.74	24.79	25.15	25.23	25.62	25.50	24.39	24.97	25.17	24.63	24.56	25.21	25.23	24.88	25.30	25.04	24.29	
MnO	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.36	0.35	0.15	0.25	0.34	0.30	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.31	0.36	0.27	0.37	0.28	0.14	0.24	
MgO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
K ₂ O	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total	90.42	90.39	90.61	91.02	89.91	90.39	90.25	91.40	91.00	91.71	91.74	92.30	92.47	90.89	91.06	91.46	89.47	89.72	91.71	91.84	91.70	91.69	91.88	90.43	
Cation O=6	1.005	1.021	1.007	1.013	1.016	1.008	1.012	1.009	1.023	1.013	1.010	1.002	1.011	1.016	1.015	1.014	1.018	1.017	1.019	1.012	1.014	1.009	1.014	1.018	
Si	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Ti	1.961	1.948	1.964	1.952	1.957	1.960	1.955	1.960	1.957	1.965	1.963	1.960	1.955	1.962	1.951	1.946	1.945	1.954	1.940	1.956	1.959	1.952	1.955	1.958	
Al	0.862	0.871	0.875	0.865	0.861	0.885	0.880	0.867	0.873	0.880	0.883	0.893	0.886	0.885	0.888	0.884	0.885	0.888	0.878	0.883	0.882	0.870	0.887	0.859	
Fe	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.005	0.009	0.012	0.011	0.007	0.009	0.006	0.010	0.012	0.014	0.011	0.013	0.010	0.013	0.010	0.005	0.008	
Mn	0.174	0.157	0.151	0.173	0.162	0.141	0.146	0.165	0.134	0.131	0.138	0.149	0.147	0.158	0.152	0.155	0.142	0.148	0.148	0.148	0.148	0.155	0.161	0.158	
Mg	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Ca	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	
Na	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	
K	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Cr	4.016	4.006	4.011	4.012	4.006	4.013	4.011	4.011	4.000	4.004	4.010	4.018	4.013	4.014	4.004	4.010	4.014	4.010	4.005	4.012	4.010	4.007	4.017	4.010	4.004
Total	4.016	4.006	4.011	4.012	4.006	4.013	4.011	4.011	4.000	4.004	4.010	4.018	4.013	4.014	4.004	4.010	4.014	4.010	4.005	4.012	4.010	4.007	4.017	4.010	4.004
Total Fe as FeO																									

Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																							
	KG1244																							
Sample No.	KG1244																							
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11					
Weight %	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix	matrix
SiO ₂	24.22	23.86	24.01	24.13	24.11	24.12	23.73	24.08	23.78	24.07	23.87	23.70	23.79	24.07	24.39	24.28	24.14	23.94	23.98	24.44	24.42	24.36	24.47	24.43
TiO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Al ₂ O ₃	39.52	39.08	39.57	39.33	39.30	39.29	39.27	38.99	39.37	39.36	39.01	39.10	38.98	39.68	39.58	39.83	39.78	39.25	39.08	40.26	40.04	40.21	40.29	40.06
FeO	24.83	24.62	24.99	24.40	25.66	24.45	24.33	24.58	24.71	24.58	24.20	24.89	24.72	24.74	24.68	25.02	24.74	24.29	24.85	24.92	25.12	24.59	25.18	24.83
MnO	0.27	0.37	0.15	0.20	0.39	0.12	0.19	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.36	0.35	0.15	0.23	0.21	0.06	0.28	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.09
MgO	2.43	2.50	2.51	2.63	2.25	2.99	2.76	2.49	2.40	2.75	2.55	2.23	2.31	2.64	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.73	2.63	2.75	2.80	2.92	2.73	2.76
CaO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
K ₂ O	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01
Total	91.33	90.47	91.35	90.82	91.80	91.04	90.42	90.39	90.61	91.02	89.91	90.39	90.25	91.40	91.55	92.10	91.43	90.56	90.83	92.60	92.67	92.35	92.98	92.22
Cation O=6	1.016	1.012	1.008	1.017	1.012	1.014	1.005	1.021	1.007	1.013	1.016	1.008	1.012	1.009	1.019	1.011	1.010	1.012	1.013	1.010	1.010	1.008	1.009	1.013
Si	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ti	1.955	1.953	1.959	1.953	1.945	1.946	1.961	1.948	1.964	1.952	1.957	1.960	1.955	1.960	1.950	1.954	1.963	1.955	1.946	1.961	1.952	1.962	1.957	1.958
Al	0.871	0.873	0.878	0.860	0.901	0.860	0.862	0.871	0.875	0.865	0.861	0.885	0.880	0.867	0.878	0.863	0.861	0.866	0.859	0.878	0.861	0.869	0.851	0.868
Fe	0.010	0.013	0.005	0.007	0.014	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.013	0.013	0.005	0.008	0.008	0.002	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.003
Mn	0.152	0.158	0.157	0.165	0.141	0.187	0.174	0.157	0.151	0.173	0.162	0.141	0.146	0.165	0.163	0.165	0.166	0.172	0.165	0.169	0.172	0.180	0.168	0.170
Mg	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000
Na	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002
K	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cr	4.007	4.012	4.012	4.008	4.017	4.015	4.016	4.006	4.011	4.012	4.006	4.013	4.011	4.011	4.006	4.014	4.009	4.011	4.015	4.010	4.016	4.013	4.013	4.009
Total	4.007	4.012	4.012	4.008	4.017	4.015	4.016	4.006	4.011	4.012</														

Table A7 Chemical compositions of chloritoid

Sample No.	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6
SiO ₂	24.35	24.19	24.31	24.14	24.14	24.14	24.09	23.98	24.17	24.27	24.15	24.26	24.32	24.19	24.48	24.33	24.27	24.15	24.08	23.87	24.28	23.45	23.93	23.78	23.58		
TiO ₂	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00		
Al ₂ O ₃	40.42	40.42	40.70	40.50	40.62	40.33	40.43	40.43	40.45	40.63	40.81	40.39	40.46	40.49	40.32	40.34	40.47	40.47	40.45	40.64	40.97	39.90	40.85	40.64	40.32		
FeO	24.22	24.32	24.72	24.53	24.16	24.07	23.70	24.43	24.72	24.09	23.82	24.24	23.78	23.68	23.51	24.22	24.79	24.79	23.81	23.93	24.21	24.70	24.27	23.38	23.72		
MnO	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.37	0.34	0.36	0.48	0.36	0.44	0.28	0.39	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.22	0.44	0.53	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.19	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.23		
MgO	2.42	2.30	2.26	2.28	2.13	2.19	2.28	2.12	2.15	2.22	2.27	2.36	2.55	2.37	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.15	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.31	2.34	2.53	2.55		
CaO	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01		
Na ₂ O	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.00		
K ₂ O	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03		
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01		
Total	91.68	91.49	92.36	91.91	91.46	91.09	90.95	91.62	92.35	91.57	91.23	91.72	91.41	91.41	91.18	90.78	91.79	92.28	90.91	91.18	92.07	90.69	91.69	90.68	90.45		
Cation O=6	1.013	1.009	1.007	1.005	1.007	1.009	1.005	1.008	1.006	1.005	1.013	1.012	1.008	1.008	1.021	1.019	1.010	1.003	1.009	0.998	1.005	0.992	0.996	0.998	0.994		
Si	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000		
Ti	1.981	1.987	1.986	1.986	1.997	1.991	1.997	1.989	1.985	1.985	1.988	1.984	1.988	1.988	1.982	1.991	1.985	1.981	1.998	2.003	1.999	1.990	2.004	2.009	2.004		
Al	0.843	0.848	0.856	0.854	0.843	0.843	0.831	0.852	0.857	0.838	0.832	0.843	0.829	0.826	0.826	0.823	0.843	0.861	0.854	0.837	0.838	0.874	0.845	0.820	0.836		
Fe	0.006	0.006	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.013	0.017	0.013	0.015	0.010	0.014	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.011	0.016	0.019	0.011	0.010	0.007	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.008		
Mn	0.150	0.143	0.139	0.141	0.132	0.137	0.142	0.132	0.133	0.138	0.141	0.146	0.159	0.147	0.139	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.134	0.147	0.145	0.146	0.145	0.158	0.160		
Mg	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001		
Ca	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.000		
Na	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002		
K	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000		
Cr	3.999	3.997	4.001	4.004	3.994	3.995	3.997	3.999	4.003	3.994	3.992	3.997	3.998	3.989	3.989	3.985	3.998	4.008	3.993	4.001	3.996	4.013	4.001	4.001	4.005		
Total Fe as FeO																											

Table A8 Chemical compositions of chloritoid

Sample No.	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
SiO ₂	23.20	23.64	23.61	23.89	23.88	23.57	
TiO ₂	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	
Al ₂ O ₃	39.12	40.03	40.28	40.06	40.29	40.27	
FeO	24.30	24.56	24.36	23.99	24.61	24.34	
MnO	0.29	0.39	0.40	0.34	0.44	0.31	
MgO	2.43	2.33	2.40	2.38	2.37	2.59	
CaO	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	
Na ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
K ₂ O	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.05	
Total	89.43	91.02	91.15	90.79	91.73	91.18	
Cation O=6	0.995	0.996	0.992	1.005	0.998	0.989	
Si	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
Ti	1.979	1.987	1.994	1.986	1.984	1.993	
Al	0.872	0.865	0.856	0.844	0.860	0.855	
Fe	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.012	0.016	0.011	
Mn	0.155	0.146	0.150	0.149	0.148	0.162	
Mg	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	
Ca	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Na	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
K	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	
Cr	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.002	
Total	4.016	4.011	4.011	4.002	4.010	4.014	
Total Fe as FeO							

Table A8 Chemical compositions of biotite

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite																							
	KG1252A																							
Sample No.																								
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1					
Weight %																								
SiO ₂	34.62	33.55	32.57	34.42	34.42	28.43	27.76	38.14	34.41	34.32	34.41	34.32	35.95	35.73	35.11	35.35	31.11	30.06	33.86	35.22	33.48	33.44	33.31	35.04
TiO ₂	0.79	1.57	1.36	1.63	1.63	0.83	1.00	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.20	1.69	1.37	3.61	3.61	1.10	1.08	0.37	1.44	1.69	1.71	1.43	1.16
Al ₂ O ₃	16.51	18.44	17.05	17.32	17.32	18.10	18.67	22.39	16.20	15.98	16.20	15.98	16.65	16.60	15.75	16.91	17.66	17.98	16.41	15.74	14.64	16.85	16.99	16.57
FeO	21.55	23.67	25.90	25.45	25.45	32.44	29.61	18.21	24.91	25.64	24.91	25.64	19.44	19.17	18.15	19.01	24.47	27.31	21.79	24.75	22.70	21.00	21.01	21.87
MnO	0.05	0.31	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.08
MgO	9.92	6.70	5.16	5.61	5.61	4.70	7.33	5.71	8.13	7.68	8.13	7.68	9.44	9.30	8.90	9.90	8.73	9.44	9.21	8.65	8.55	9.31	9.57	9.34
CaO	0.27	0.13	0.83	0.11	0.11	2.56	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.28	2.12	0.60	0.24	0.33	0.38	0.34	0.47	0.18	0.19	0.12
Na ₂ O	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.08	0.13	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.09
K ₂ O	8.31	8.62	7.83	8.01	8.01	1.55	2.90	5.52	8.22	8.41	8.22	8.41	8.88	8.55	7.75	7.12	5.32	3.00	6.85	7.97	6.64	8.27	8.00	9.01
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.04
Total	92.11	93.14	90.96	92.86	92.86	88.95	88.68	90.42	92.38	92.53	92.38	92.53	92.48	91.20	91.57	90.2	88.76	88.65	90.18	94.56	88.34	90.68	90.56	92.32
Cation O=22																								
Si	5.513	5.353	5.396	5.524	5.524	4.875	4.772	5.841	5.555	5.562	5.555	5.562	5.636	5.667	5.545	5.624	5.171	5.018	5.483	5.534	5.580	5.413	5.392	5.529
Ti	0.095	0.189	0.170	0.197	0.197	0.106	0.129	0.018	0.028	0.025	0.028	0.025	0.200	0.164	0.428	0.131	0.135	0.047	0.175	0.200	0.214	0.174	0.149	0.137
Al	3.098	3.467	3.330	3.276	3.276	3.659	3.782	4.042	3.082	3.052	3.082	3.052	3.077	3.104	2.930	3.170	3.46	3.537	3.132	2.915	2.875	3.214	3.242	3.082
Fe	2.871	3.157	3.588	3.415	3.415	4.653	4.257	2.333	3.363	3.475	3.363	3.475	2.549	2.543	2.397	2.529	3.401	3.812	2.951	3.252	3.163	2.842	2.844	2.887
Mn	0.006	0.042	0.019	0.024	0.024	0.043	0.021	0.020	0.010	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.014	0.009	0.011	0.013	0.015	0.022	0.015	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.011
Mg	2.354	1.593	1.274	1.342	1.342	1.202	1.877	1.305	1.958	1.857	1.958	1.857	2.206	2.200	2.095	2.349	2.165	2.348	2.223	2.025	2.125	2.246	2.309	2.197
Ca	0.047	0.022	0.147	0.019	0.019	0.471	0.050	0.014	0.023	0.021	0.023	0.021	0.040	0.026	0.030	0.042	0.021	0.017	0.013	0.022	0.027	0.036	0.033	0.028
Na	0.026	0.036	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.009	0.003	0.009	0.024	0.040	0.024	0.040	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.042	0.021	0.017	0.013	0.022	0.027	0.036	0.033	0.028
K	1.688	1.753	1.655	1.640	1.640	0.339	0.635	1.078	1.692	1.738	1.692	1.738	1.777	1.731	1.561	1.445	1.127	0.639	1.416	1.598	1.412	1.708	1.653	1.814
Cr	0.002	0.005	0.000	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.005
Total	15.699	15.617	15.616	15.476	15.476	15.361	15.527	14.663	15.734	15.777	15.734	15.777	15.526	15.496	15.356	15.403	15.54	15.49	15.487	15.618	15.489	15.678	15.676	15.711
Total Fe as FeO																								

Rock type	KG1252A		
	2	1	2
Weight %			
SiO ₂	34.69	34.17	34.69
TiO ₂	1.27	0.50	0.54
Al ₂ O ₃	17.49	18.48	17.84
FeO	21.95	20.51	20.95
MnO	0.10	0.06	0.14
MgO	8.33	8.98	8.93
CaO	0.14	0.19	0.97
Na ₂ O	0.10	0.08	0.10
K ₂ O	9.17	8.49	7.19
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.03
Total	92.24	91.45	91.38
Cation O=22			
Si	5.484	5.446	5.513
Ti	0.150	0.059	0.064
Al	3.259	3.471	3.341
Fe	2.902	2.734	2.784
Mn	0.013	0.008	0.019
Mg	1.963	2.134	2.115
Ca	0.024	0.032	0.164
Na	0.031	0.023	0.031
K	1.850	1.725	1.458
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.004
Total	15.677	15.633	15.495
Total Fe as FeO			

Table A9 Chemical compositions of K-feldspar

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite							
Sample No.	KG1252A							
Analysis No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2
<i>Weight %</i>								
SiO ₂	65.86	65.37	64.86	65.81	65.58	65.71	65.26	65.51
TiO ₂	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05
Al ₂ O ₃	18.59	18.57	18.29	18.25	18.43	18.08	18.13	18.61
FeO	0.07	0.18	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.33	0.30	0.17
MnO	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.04
MgO	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CaO	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.02
Na ₂ O	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.14
K ₂ O	17.26	17.02	16.93	17.41	17.25	17.27	17.20	17.04
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Total	101.99	101.25	100.50	101.81	101.68	101.57	101.10	101.59
<i>Cation O=8</i>								
Si	2.996	2.994	2.995	3.003	2.996	3.006	3.000	2.991
Ti	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002
Al	0.997	1.002	0.995	0.982	0.992	0.975	0.982	1.001
Fe	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.007	0.008	0.013	0.012	0.007
Mn	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.002
Mg	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001
Na	0.010	0.008	0.016	0.010	0.008	0.014	0.010	0.013
K	1.002	0.995	0.997	1.014	1.005	1.008	1.009	0.993
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000
Total	5.011	5.007	5.013	5.018	5.015	5.017	5.016	5.009
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>								

Table A11 Chemical compositions of ilmenite

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite											
Sample No.	KG1252A											
Analysis No.	1	3	6	7	10	58	23	12				
<i>Weight %</i>												
SiO ₂	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.13				
TiO ₂	52.42	52.36	52.85	53.16	52.77	50.75	48.13	48.19				
Al ₂ O ₃	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.03				
FeO	46.28	43.96	44.05	44.24	44.81	43.01	45.26	40.09				
MnO	0.78	1.11	0.79	0.91	0.85	1.43	1.48	0.95				
MgO	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.06				
CaO	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.23	0.53				
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00				
K ₂ O	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.05	0.04				
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Total	99.65	97.63	97.87	98.45	98.63	95.36	95.42	90.03				
<i>Cation O=22</i>												
Si	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004				
Ti	0.604	0.621	0.625	0.625	0.618	0.617	0.968	1.008				
Al	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001				
Fe	1.186	1.159	1.158	1.157	1.167	1.162	1.012	0.933				
Mn	0.010	0.015	0.010	0.012	0.011	0.020	0.033	0.022				
Mg	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.003				
Ca	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.016				
Na	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000				
K	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002				
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000				
Total	1.803	1.799	1.796	1.797	1.799	1.802	2.032	1.988				
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>												

Table A12 Chemical compositions of titanite

		Garnet amphibolite																							
Rock type		KG1252A																							
Sample No.																									
Analysis No.		5	6	7	34	38	40	41	1	2	15	19	21	72	73	212	213	214	226	227	228	242	244	1	3
Weight %																									
SiO ₂		29.82	32.82	30.74	31.21	29.97	29.21	32.14	30.73	30.13	28.81	29.49	30.02	30.06	30.44	30.03	29.99	29.61	29.94	29.27	29.63	30.02	29.66	29.94	30.13
TiO ₂		35.61	22.39	26.45	35.90	36.16	35.58	35.96	29.86	35.13	38.39	36.64	37.02	36.29	33.44	36.41	37.95	36.60	36.82	37.65	38.92	36.93	37.94	39.18	37.68
Al ₂ O ₃		2.31	9.49	5.23	1.85	2.25	1.53	1.24	4.38	1.71	1.22	2.65	1.29	1.22	1.71	2.19	1.86	1.99	2.38	1.58	1.28	2.02	1.38	1.37	1.88
FeO		2.11	9.46	5.67	1.67	1.50	1.44	0.81	4.56	0.76	0.81	0.36	0.53	0.33	0.50	0.59	0.27	1.87	0.84	0.46	0.68	0.68	0.60	0.22	0.59
MnO		0.63	2.56	1.72	0.11	0.15	0.20	0.12	1.51	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00
MgO		0.05	0.37	0.86	0.61	0.33	0.35	0.09	0.24	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01
CaO		27.17	21.96	22.77	27.42	27.26	27.05	27.61	25.27	28.49	27.80	28.52	28.36	27.43	26.52	28.67	28.58	27.55	28.41	28.92	28.14	28.81	27.99	28.28	27.95
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
K ₂ O		0.03	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.06	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.06
Total		97.81	99.12	93.61	98.87	97.74	95.43	98.03	96.64	96.47	97.10	97.82	97.28	95.41	92.74	98.08	98.74	97.81	98.56	98.02	98.77	98.58	97.64	99.05	98.38
Cation O=5																									
Si		1.001	1.092	1.078	1.030	1.002	1.003	1.064	1.047	1.021	0.973	0.984	1.008	1.025	1.063	1.000	0.991	0.993	0.979	0.982	0.996	0.992	0.987	0.999	0.999
Ti		0.899	0.560	0.698	0.891	0.909	0.919	0.895	0.765	0.895	0.975	0.920	0.935	0.931	0.878	0.912	0.943	0.923	0.918	0.947	0.970	0.921	0.955	0.971	0.939
Al		0.092	0.372	0.216	0.072	0.089	0.062	0.048	0.176	0.068	0.049	0.104	0.051	0.049	0.070	0.086	0.072	0.079	0.062	0.050	0.079	0.054	0.054	0.053	0.074
Fe		0.059	0.263	0.166	0.046	0.042	0.041	0.022	0.130	0.021	0.023	0.010	0.015	0.010	0.000	0.016	0.007	0.053	0.023	0.013	0.019	0.019	0.017	0.006	0.016
Mn		0.018	0.072	0.051	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.044	0.005	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.015	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000
Mg		0.003	0.018	0.045	0.030	0.017	0.018	0.004	0.012	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.001
Ca		0.978	0.783	0.856	0.969	0.977	0.995	0.979	0.923	1.034	1.006	1.020	1.020	1.000	1.000	1.023	1.012	0.990	0.009	1.036	0.999	1.024	1.004	0.998	0.993
Na		0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002
K		0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002
Cr		0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.002
Total		3.053	3.163	3.118	3.046	3.044	3.047	3.019	3.100	3.049	3.029	3.046	3.033	3.020	3.026	3.044	3.029	3.046	3.044	3.043	3.025	3.044	3.025	3.017	3.026
Total Fe as FeO																									

		Granite amphibolite																							
Rock type		KG1252A																							
Sample No.																									
Analysis No.		3	4	6	7	10	11	23	24	30	31	32	1	2	3	20	21	22	23	1	2	3	7	8	
Weight %																									
SiO ₂		29.81	30.55	30.27	30.49	30.00	30.16	30.87	30.71	30.06	30.59	30.33	30.19	30.14	30.03	30.39	30.56	30.83	30.79	30.70	30.70	30.97	30.88	30.77	30.81
TiO ₂		37.07	40.24	38.97	38.62	37.13	38.41	37.08	37.33	38.19	39.33	38.89	37.29	40.32	39.09	36.78	35.42	37.23	35.02	33.63	31.72	32.60	32.16	33.81	33.81
Al ₂ O ₃		1.99	1.16	1.19	1.52	1.76	1.69	1.92	2.21	1.82	1.47	1.55	1.84	0.98	1.30	0.86	1.80	1.17	1.51	1.66	2.22	2.13	2.21	1.74	1.74
FeO		0.57	0.64	0.46	0.62	0.46	0.39	0.97	1.10	0.45	0.33	0.90	1.03	0.46	0.27	0.94	0.07	0.87	0.98	0.43	0.91	0.40	0.53	0.39	0.39
MnO		0.00	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.32	0.20	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
MgO		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.26	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02
CaO		28.02	28.74	28.78	28.82	28.78	28.65	27.69	28.17	28.71	28.74	28.30	28.34	28.76	28.49	27.43	27.77	27.88	27.60	28.07	27.55	28.34	27.95	27.32	27.32
Na ₂ O		0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
K ₂ O		0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04
Cr ₂ O ₃		0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total		97.54	101.40	99.77	100.18	98.20	99.37	98.95	99.75	99.32	100.56	100.06	98.82	100.72	99.33	96.53	95.72	98.38	96.04	94.61	93.21	94.51	93.77	94.14	94.14
Cation O=5																									
Si		0.997	0.985	0.992	0.995	0.999	0.991	1.016	1.005	0.989	0.993	0.991	0.999	0.979	0.987	1.027	1.036	1.037	1.058	1.070	1.064	1.069	1.069	1.060	1.060
Ti		0.933	0.976	0.961	0.948	0.929	0.949	0.918	0.918	0.945	0.960	0.955	0.928	0.985	0.969	0.935	0.903	0.929	0.894	0.869	0.832	0.843	0.837	0.876	0.876
Al		0.079	0.044	0.046	0.059	0.069	0.065	0.074	0.085	0.070	0.056	0.060	0.072	0.037	0.050	0.034	0.072	0.046	0.060	0.067	0.091	0.086	0.090	0.070	0.070
Fe		0.016	0.017	0.013	0.017	0.013	0.011	0.027	0.030	0.012	0.009	0.025	0.029	0.013	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.028	0.012	0.027	0.012	0.015	0.015	0.011	0.011
Mn		0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.009	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Mg		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.007	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.008	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001
Ca		1.004	0.993	1.011	1.007	1.026	1.009	0.977	0.987	1.012	0.999	0.991	1.005	1.001	1.003	0.993	0.999	1.004	1.033	1.029	1.044	1.037	1.037	1.008	1.008
Na		0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003
K		0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002
Cr		0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total		3.031	3.018	3.026	3.030	3.039	3.028	3.030	3.036	3.032	3.020	3.024	3.037	3.018	3.020	3.022	3.027	3.027	3.040	3.040	3.054	3.051	3.050	3.050	3.052
Total Fe as FeO																									

Table A13 Chemical compositions of calcite

Rock type	Pelitic schist										Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist														
	KG1251					KG1252B					KG1244					KG1252A									
Sample No.	1	13	14	15	20	21	25	10	12	20	22	44	45	23	11	16	17	1	5	12	13	14	15	16	
Analysis No.	1	13	14	15	20	21	25	10	12	20	22	44	45	23	11	16	17	1	5	12	13	14	15	16	
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.06	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
TiO ₂	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Al ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	
FeO	0.14	0.21	0.10	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.17	1.37	1.47	1.21	0.83	0.57	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.09	0.20	0.31	0.15	0.68	0.57	0.53	0.68	
MnO	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.76	0.70	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.09	
MgO	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.75	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	
CaO	51.48	50.99	50.89	51.08	51.14	50.86	51.14	49.97	52.80	50.18	52.29	51.20	51.87	48.80	48.80	49.92	51.37	49.55	49.78	52.11	52.72	52.61	52.45	52.57	
Na ₂ O	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	
K ₂ O	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.04	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total	51.79	51.53	51.17	51.47	51.36	51.04	51.26	50.42	55.96	53.38	53.86	52.22	52.57	49.09	49.09	50.91	51.63	49.95	50.20	52.52	53.38	53.38	53.09	53.45	
<i>Cation O=3</i>																									
Si	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.003	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Ti	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Al	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.008	0.005	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	
Fe	0.012	0.019	0.009	0.015	0.010	0.011	0.006	0.016	0.111	0.124	0.102	0.072	0.050	0.021	0.021	0.018	0.008	0.009	0.015	0.007	0.059	0.049	0.046	0.058	
Mn	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.031	0.030	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.004	
Mg	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.061	0.056	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	
Ca	2.972	2.949	2.977	2.944	2.976	2.982	2.989	2.949	2.729	2.703	2.825	2.878	2.917	2.964	2.964	2.913	2.979	2.980	2.979	2.904	2.917	2.924	2.902	2.902	
Na	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.003	
K	0.005	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.003	
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
Total	2.995	2.987	2.998	2.983	2.999	2.996	2.998	2.981	2.942	2.927	2.949	2.961	2.976	2.992	2.992	2.965	2.996	3.003	3.002	3.002	2.974	2.977	2.976	2.972	
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									
Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist																									
Rock type	Garnet and chloritoid-bearing pelitic schist										Garnet amphibolite														
Sample No.	KG1244					KG1252A					KG1252A					KG1252A									
Analysis No.	63	85	94	95	98	1	4	5	8	7	9	12	13	16	18	6	8	9	12	14	14	54	55	1	4
<i>Weight %</i>																									
SiO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20
TiO ₂	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.41	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Al ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.18	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FeO	0.24	0.22	0.10	0.30	0.75	0.20	0.31	0.15	0.68	0.57	0.53	0.68	1.22	0.79	0.76	0.64	0.79	0.77	0.59	0.77	0.68	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.38
MnO	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.52	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00
MgO	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.39	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.08
CaO	51.19	50.80	50.93	51.03	51.35	49.55	49.78	52.11	52.72	52.61	52.45	52.57	51.70	52.39	52.55	50.57	49.94	49.65	57.97	56.88	54.79	54.53	51.49	50.84	50.84
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
K ₂ O	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.15	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Total	51.58	51.08	51.10	51.45	52.26	49.95	50.20	52.52	53.58	53.38	53.09	53.45	53.77	53.40	53.61	51.60	51.24	50.79	59.03	58.40	55.92	55.08	52.02	51.57	51.57
<i>Cation O=3</i>																									
Si	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.010
Ti	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Al	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.015	0.002	0.006	0.002	0.011	0.004	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.002
Fe	0.022	0.020	0.009	0.027	0.066	0.009	0.015	0.007	0.059	0.049	0.046	0.058	0.102	0.068	0.065	0.057	0.071	0.070	0.047	0.061	0.056	0.036	0.036	0.034	0.034
Mn	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.021	0.000	0.001	0.003	0.000	0.000
Mg	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.029	0.006	0.000	0.006	0.006
Ca	2.960	2.967	2.982	2.952	2.891	2.980	2.979	2.979	2.904	2.917	2.924	2.902	2.785	2.885	2.884	2.894	2.860	2.875	2.909	2.877	2.884	2.939	2.939	2.917	2.917
Na	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003
K	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.001	0.002	0.006	0.009	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	2.990	2.991	2.996	2.986	2.967	3.003	3.002	3.002	2.974	2.977	2.976	2.972	2.927	2.965	2.966	2.972	2.959	2.964	2.978	2.973	2.973	2.983	2.982	2.982	2.973
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>																									

Table A13 Chemical compositions of calcite
Garnet amphibolite

Rock type	Garnet amphibolite									
Sample No.	KG1252A									
Analysis No.	1	2	3	6	9	22	26	36	42	45
<i>Weight %</i>										
SiO ₂	0.02	0.24	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65
TiO ₂	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Al ₂ O ₃	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.58	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.41
FeO	0.24	1.00	0.08	0.87	0.81	0.95	0.60	0.62	0.66	0.95
MnO	0.04	0.13	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.30
MgO	0.02	0.43	0.01	0.02	0.77	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08
CaO	50.38	49.79	51.73	50.83	50.09	50.89	50.72	50.44	50.70	49.42
Na ₂ O	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
K ₂ O	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.02
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00
Total	50.75	51.63	52.02	51.10	53.14	52.03	51.56	51.36	51.62	51.87
<i>Cation O=3</i>										
Si	0.001	0.012	0.004	0.000	0.043	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.034
Ti	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002
Al	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.035	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.000	0.025
Fe	0.022	0.088	0.007	0.040	0.035	0.084	0.053	0.056	0.059	0.083
Mn	0.002	0.006	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.013
Mg	0.002	0.034	0.001	0.002	0.059	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.006
Ca	2.959	2.802	2.973	2.954	2.766	2.864	2.907	2.899	2.900	2.748
Na	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
K	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001
Cr	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000
Total	2.988	2.945	2.992	3.000	2.941	2.958	2.974	2.970	2.972	2.911
<i>Total Fe as FeO</i>										