

Major and trace element chemistry of the garnets within the Sambagawa pelitic schists in the Asemigawa area, central Shikoku, Japan

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Abstract

Garnets within the Sambagawa pelitic schists show distinct major and trace element zoning. The chemical compositions of the major (Mn, Fe, Mg and Ca) and trace (Na, Ti, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er and Yb) elements in the garnets were determined using an electron probe microanalyzer (EPMA).

The pelitic schists analyzed were collected from the garnet zone, through the albite–biotite zone, up to the oligoclase–biotite zone. The cores of garnets in the garnet zone are higher in Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) than that in the albite– and oligoclase–biotite zones. In the albite– and oligoclase–biotite zones, the maximum Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) at the cores of the garnets are almost the same. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) at the outermost rims of the garnets increases with increasing metamorphic grade. The maximum Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) value is 0.07 for the garnet zone, 0.08 for the albite–biotite zone (lower), 0.11 for the albite–biotite zone (upper), and 0.16 for the oligoclase–biotite zone.

In the garnets within the pelitic schists in the Asemigawa area, the maximum abundances of Na, Y, Er and Yb contents generally occur in the core, and their contents decrease towards the rim. There are, however, extremely high-trace element (Na, Y, Er and Yb) zones in the mantle of the garnets. In some garnets, the trace element contents in these zones are more than ten times higher than that of the surrounding mantle.

Key words: garnet, trace elements; Na, Ti, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er, Yb, REE, Sambagawa metamorphic belt.

Introduction

Garnets in the low to medium grade metamorphic rocks usually show distinct chemical zoning. Various kinds of major element (Mn, Fe, Mg and Ca) zoning in the garnets have been described in the Sambagawa schists from the Asemigawa area (e.g. Itaya, 1978; Asada and Takasu, 1996; Takasu et al., 1997). The present authors have revealed that the garnets in this area contain small amount of Na, Ti, P, Sc, V, Cr, Y, Er, Yb and Lu (Sonobe and Takasu, 1999). Trace element contents decreases from the core to the rim, and then the contents of Na, Y, Er and Yb distinctly increase at the narrow zone in the mantle. The narrow zone shows an euhedral shape (Sonobe and Takasu, 1999, 2000).

This paper provides new EPMA data of the major and trace element compositions of the garnets within the Sambagawa pelitic schists in the Asemigawa area.

Geological setting

The Sambagawa metamorphic belt belongs to the high-pressure type of metamorphic belt. The Sambagawa belt in central Shikoku consists of two tectonostratigraphic units, i.e. the Oboke nappe complex and the structurally overlying Besshi nappe complex (Takasu and Dallmeyer, 1990). The Oboke nappe complex is composed mainly of weakly metamorphosed psammitic schists with small amounts of pelitic and conglomeratic schists. The Besshi nappe complex is composed mainly of pelitic schists with minor amounts of basic schists, siliceous schists and psammitic

schists.

The Sambagawa schists in central Shikoku have been divided into four mineral zones, chlorite, garnet, albite–biotite and oligoclase–biotite zones in ascending order of metamorphic grade (Fig. 1; Higashino, 1975, 1990; Enami, 1983). The highest grade zone, i.e. the oligoclase–biotite zone is located in the structurally middle part, and the metamorphic grade decreases towards both structurally higher and lower levels. In the Asemigawa area, therefore, from structurally lower to higher levels, the chlorite, garnet, albite–biotite (lower), oligoclase–biotite and albite–biotite (upper) zones occur (Fig. 1).

Analytical method

The chemical compositions of the major and trace elements for the garnets were determined by a wave dispersive type electron probe microanalyzer (EPMA: JEOL JXA – 8800 M) equipped with the Research Center for Coastal Lagoon Environments, Shimane University. The accelerating voltage, specimen current and beam diameter were 15 kV, 2.0×10^{-8} A and $3\text{--}5\mu\text{m}$ for the major element analysis, respectively. For the trace element analysis, the major elements and Na were first analysed with the analytical conditions as follows; the accelerating voltage: 15 kV, specimen current: 5.5×10^{-8} A, and beam diameter: $5\mu\text{m}$. Then, the analysis of Ti, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er and Yb was made with the analytical conditions as follows; accelerating voltage: 25 kV, specimen current: 1.0×10^{-7} A, and beam diameter: $5\mu\text{m}$. Counting duration was for 150 seconds at

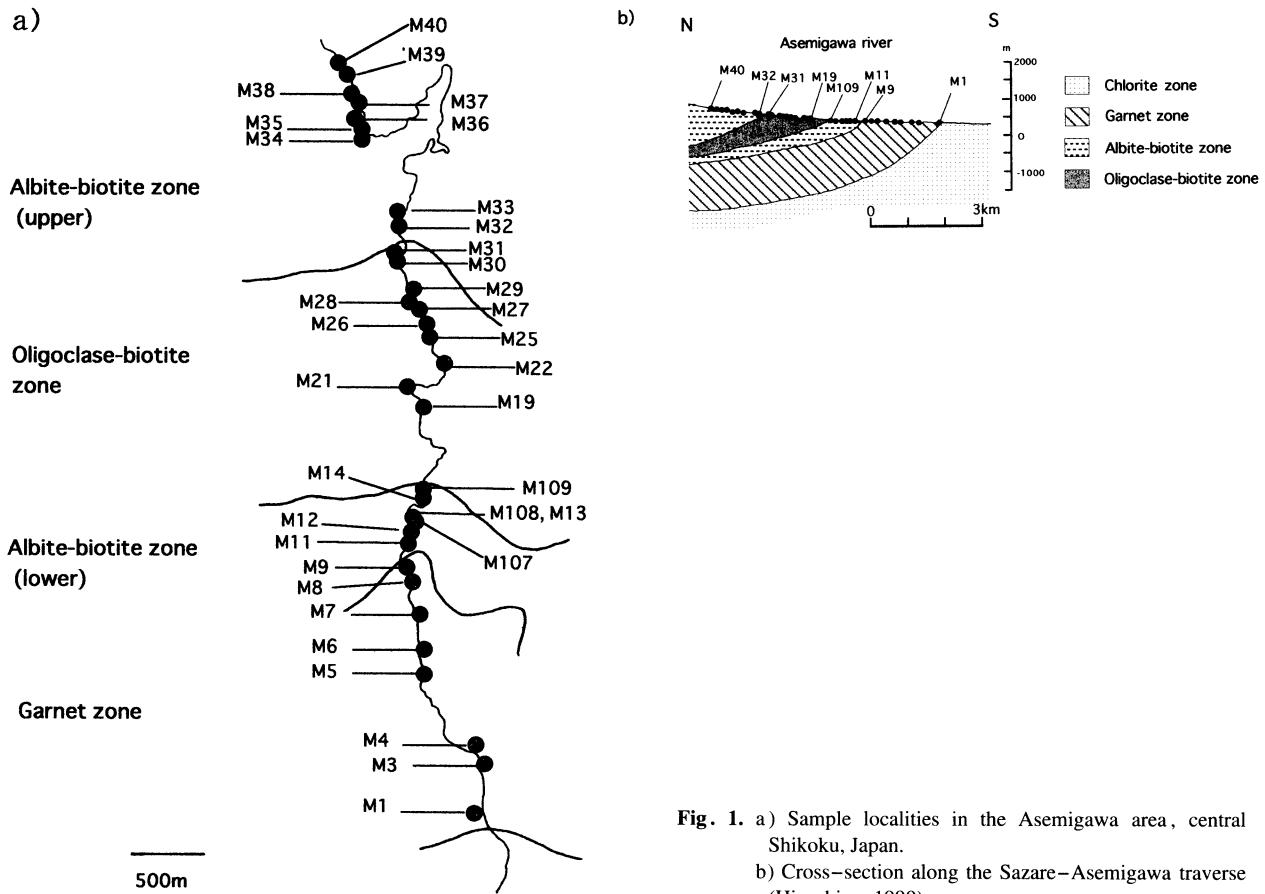


Fig. 1. a) Sample localities in the Asemigawa area, central Shikoku, Japan.
b) Cross-section along the Sazare–Asemigawa traverse (Higashino, 1990).

the peak position, and for 75 seconds at the background positions for the analyses of Na, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er and Yb, and for 90 seconds at the peak position, and for 45 seconds at the background positions for the Ti analysis. The collection methods were after Bence and Albee (1968) for the major and Na analysis, and ZAF for the other trace element analysis.

Chemistry of the major and trace elements of the garnets in the Sambagawa pelitic schists

1. Major element chemistry

The analytical results for major element compositions are shown in Tables 1–4, and the chemical compositions of garnets are plotted in Mn–Fe–Mg and Mn–(Fe+Mg)–Ca diagrams (Figs. 2 and 3).

The Mn content of the Sambagawa garnets usually decreases and the Mg content increases from the core to the rim. The most garnets show the maximum Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) at the core.

In the garnet zone, Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in garnet core is 0.59~0.86 and that in the rim is 0.03~0.15. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the outermost rim is 0.03~0.07.

In the albite–biotite zone (lower), Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the core ranges from 0.27 to 0.64, and that in the rim ranges

from 0.01 to 0.07. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the rim ranges from 0.05 to 0.08.

In the albite–biotite zone (upper), Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the core ranges from 0.37 to 0.59 and that in the rim ranges from 0.01 to 0.02. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the rim ranges from 0.10 to 0.11.

In the oligoclase–biotite zone, Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the core ranges from 0.34 to 0.62 and that in the rim ranges from 0.01 to 0.04. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) in the rim ranges from 0.11 to 0.16.

Ca/(Mn+Fe+Mg+Ca) in the Sambagawa garnets usually shows the maximum value in the mantle parts, which ranges from 0.13 to 0.35 in the garnet zone, from 0.12 to 0.40 in albite–biotite zone (lower), from 0.11 to 0.37 in the albite–biotite zone (upper) and from 0.12 to 0.38 in the oligoclase–biotite zone.

The core of the garnet in the garnet zone is higher in Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) than that in the albite– and oligoclase–biotite zones (Fig. 2). In the albite– and oligoclase–biotite zones, the maximum Mn/(Mn+Fe+Mg) at the core of the garnets is almost the same. Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) at the outermost rim of the garnets increases with increasing metamorphic grade, and Mg/(Mn+Fe+Mg) value is 0.07 for the garnet zone, 0.08 for the albite–biotite zone (lower), 0.11 for the albite–biotite zone (upper), and 0.16 for the oligoclase–biotite

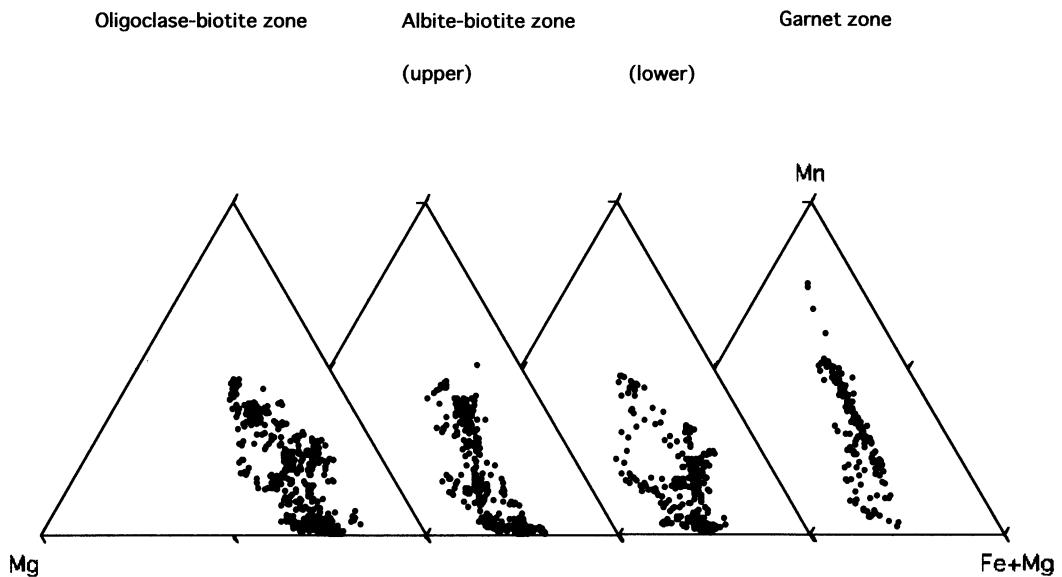


Fig. 3. Chemical composition of the garnets in Mn–(Fe+Mg)–Ca diagram.

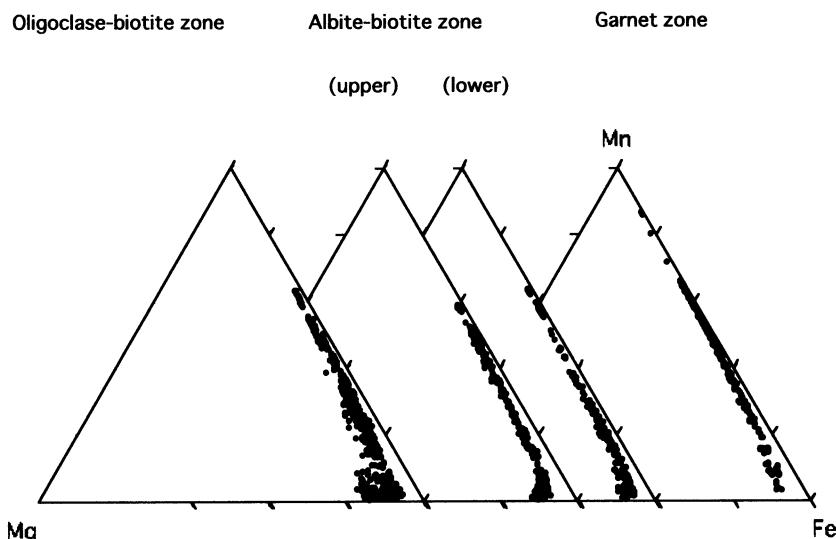


Fig. 2. Chemical composition of the garnets in Mn–Fe–Mg diagram.

zone. In the Mn–Fe–Mg diagram (Fig. 2), the compositional trend of garnets in the albite–biotite zone (upper) is located at Mg-rich side compared with that in the albite–biotite zone (lower).

2. Trace element chemistry

Ti, Na, Y, Er and Yb contents are high in the core of the garnets, and they decrease toward the rim. The maximum contents of TiO_2 , Na_2O , Y_2O_3 , Er_2O_3 and Yb_2O_3 in the core are 0.08 wt%, 0.11 wt%, 0.30 wt%, 0.07 wt% and 0.07 wt% in the albite–biotite zone (lower), 0.18 wt%, 0.17 wt%, 0.50 wt%, 0.12 wt% and 0.27 wt% (4 sample) in the albite–biotite zone (upper) and 0.28 wt%, 0.14 wt%, 0.44 wt%, 0.09 wt% and 0.19 wt% (4 sample) in the oligoclase–biotite

zone, respectively. There are narrow bands with extremely high Na, Y, Er and Yb in the mantle parts of the garnets, and the maximum contents of Na_2O and Y_2O_3 in these bands are 0.05~0.06 wt% and 0.05~0.08 wt% in the albite–biotite zone (lower), 0.03~0.09 wt% and 0.02~0.29 wt% in the albite–biotite zone (upper) and 0.04~0.12 wt% and 0.07~0.45 wt% in the oligoclase–biotite zone, respectively.

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** In Japanese.

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(要旨)

菌部美穂子・高須 晃, 2001, 四国中央部汗見川地域三波川泥質片岩中のざくろ石の主要元素および微量元素化学組成, 島根大学地球資源環境学研究報告, 19, 151-166
 四国中央部汗見川地域の三波川変成岩中のざくろ石には、主要元素と微量元素に関する累帯構造が存在する。汗見川地域の泥質片岩中のざくろ石の主要元素(Mn, Fe, Mg, Ca), および微量元素(Na, Ti, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er, Yb)の化学組成を示した。
 ざくろ石の最外縁部の $\text{Mg}/(\text{Mn}+\text{Fe}+\text{Mg})$ は、変成度の上昇に伴って増加する。また曹長石黒雲母帶のざくろ石は、構造上位の方が下位のものよりも, Mn 成分が同じときの $\text{Mg}/(\text{Mn}+\text{Fe}+\text{Mg})$ が高い傾向がみられた。
 ざくろ石の核部は、一般に Na, Ti, Cr, V, Sc, Y, Er, Yb の微量元素濃度が高い。またマントルに高い濃度の Na, Y, Er, Yb を含む細い帯が存在する。

Table 1. Major element compositions of garnets from the garnet zone in the Asemigawa area.

sample no.		M3															M4																
point no.		im	im	im	im	im	im	rim	↔	core	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im			
SiO ₂	36.88	36.61	36.02	37.01	37.03	36.40	37.16	36.84	37.09	37.54	37.54	36.87	36.74	36.65	36.63	36.17	36.65	37.01															
TiO ₂	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.07	0.20	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.17	0.10	0.18															
Al ₂ O ₃	20.39	20.59	20.53	20.71	20.57	20.38	20.54	20.59	20.55	20.71	21.01	20.71	20.37	20.43	20.47	20.34	20.07	19.77															
FeO*	21.82	13.92	11.46	27.58	18.46	11.89	26.39	21.56	20.86	26.03	23.80	18.87	17.65	16.27	14.79	11.98	16.35	14.19															
MnO	10.73	20.09	23.67	4.95	13.99	22.85	5.07	10.77	11.80	4.87	6.61	14.67	16.20	18.48	19.97	22.90	18.46	21.27															
MgO	0.41	0.14	0.13	0.66	0.25	0.16	0.57	0.38	0.36	0.61	0.47	0.28	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.12	0.22	0.21															
CaO	9.29	8.98	7.77	9.01	9.87	8.05	9.50	9.38	9.49	10.30	10.36	7.80	7.67	7.01	7.20	7.53	7.34	6.96															
Total	99.60	100.50	99.75	99.94	100.24	99.94	99.32	99.62	100.23	100.16	99.86	99.26	99.02	99.20	99.45	99.20	99.59																
Element O=12																																	
Si	2.991	2.960	2.944	2.989	2.985	2.964	3.008	2.986	2.991	3.009	3.008	2.999	3.002	2.996	2.988	2.967	3.002	3.023															
Ti	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.001	0.004	0.012	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.012	0.011	0.006	0.011															
Al	1.949	1.962	1.978	1.971	1.955	1.957	1.960	1.967	1.953	1.957	1.984	1.985	1.962	1.969	1.968	1.967	1.938	1.903															
Fe	1.480	0.941	0.783	1.863	1.245	0.810	1.787	1.462	1.407	1.745	1.595	1.283	1.206	1.112	1.009	0.822	1.120	0.969															
Mn	0.737	1.376	1.639	0.338	0.956	1.577	0.348	0.740	0.806	0.331	0.449	1.011	1.122	1.260	1.380	1.591	1.281	1.472															
Mg	0.049	0.017	0.016	0.080	0.030	0.020	0.069	0.046	0.043	0.072	0.056	0.034	0.031	0.030	0.024	0.015	0.027	0.025															
Ca	0.807	0.778	0.681	0.780	0.852	0.702	0.824	0.815	0.820	0.884	0.890	0.679	0.672	0.614	0.629	0.662	0.645	0.609															
Total	8.018	8.045	8.052	8.022	8.027	8.042	8.002	8.020	8.026	8.004	7.986	7.995	8.002	8.007	8.011	8.034	8.019	8.013															
sample no.		M6															core																
point no.		im	im	im	im	im	rim		↔	core	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im	im			
SiO ₂	37.64	37.17	36.71	37.00	36.87	37.23	37.51	37.34	37.23	37.38	37.32	37.06	36.73	36.82	36.75	36.56	36.74	36.57															
TiO ₂	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.19	0.30	0.13															
Al ₂ O ₃	20.76	20.13	19.90	20.03	19.94	20.84	20.78	20.67	20.83	21.11	20.69	21.00	20.64	20.77	20.49	20.55	20.29	20.37															
FeO*	12.90	20.74	21.02	19.92	17.68	29.52	29.39	28.51	26.48	26.68	25.37	22.44	20.43	19.35	17.47	14.31	15.17	14.79															
MnO	22.40	11.28	13.20	13.54	17.09	1.11	1.10	1.80	2.84	2.55	3.22	7.35	12.16	15.50	18.71	20.98	20.34	21.38															
MgO	0.18	0.30	0.32	0.27	0.30	1.20	1.35	1.11	1.06	1.06	0.94	0.68	0.50	0.37	0.30	0.19	0.22	0.24															
CaO	6.79	9.48	8.21	8.73	7.29	9.20	9.25	9.72	10.55	11.17	11.54	11.09	8.58	7.19	6.17	7.35	6.93	6.28															
Total	100.89	99.18	99.41	99.54	99.30	99.12	99.46	99.26	99.04	100.04	99.27	99.73	99.18	100.19	100.01	100.18	100.03	99.84															
Element O=12																																	
Si	3.018	3.022	3.002	3.011	3.015	3.004	3.014	3.009	3.001	2.985	3.003	2.979	2.989	2.982	2.992	2.971	2.989	2.986															
Ti	0.013	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.008	0.001	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.009	0.004	0.012	0.019	0.008															
Al	1.962	1.929	1.919	1.922	1.921	1.983	1.968	1.964	1.980	1.987	1.962	1.990	1.980	1.983	1.968	1.945	1.960	1.962															
Fe	0.865	1.410	1.437	1.356	1.209	1.992	1.975	1.922	1.785	1.782	1.707	1.509	1.391	1.310	1.190	0.972	1.032	1.010															
Mn	1.521	0.777	0.914	0.933	1.334	1.184	0.076	0.075	0.123	0.194	0.172	0.220	0.501	0.838	1.063	1.290	1.444	1.402	1.479														
Mg	0.022	0.037	0.040	0.033	0.037	0.145	0.162	0.134	0.127	0.113	0.081	0.061	0.045	0.036	0.024	0.027	0.029	0.029															
Ca	0.584	0.826	0.719	0.761	0.639	0.796	0.796	0.839	0.912	0.956	0.995	0.955	0.748	0.624	0.538	0.640	0.604	0.550															
Total	7.985	8.005	8.034	8.020	8.012	7.996	7.995	7.996	8.002	8.014	8.004	8.019	8.013	8.015	8.017	8.030	8.020	8.023															
sample no.		M7															core																
point no.		core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		↔	core	rim		
SiO ₂	43	45	46	48	50	51	52	1	2	5	6	7	8	10	12	13	15	16															
TiO ₂	0.32	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.18	0.13	0.04	0.08	0.66	6.45	0.28	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.21	0.27	36.72	37.30	36.78	37.00										
Al ₂ O ₃	20.34	20.78	20.60	20.47	20.66	20.09	20.41	20.41	20.50	20.09	17.21	20.25	20.37	20.60	20.22	20.48	20.35	20.37															
FeO*	15.73	24.30	21.92	20.25	16.61	16.44	15.75	26.62	23.24	17.40	13.11	16.22	25.44	25.22	24.84	23.49	21.09	20.52															
MnO	19.81	4.20	7.07	14.00	18.44	18.73	19.22	6.90	10.78	17.54	16.49	19.58	9.10	9.12	9.78	11.09	13																

Table1. (Continued).

sample no.		core				rim				←				core				rim				←																		
point no.		17	18	21	22	24	28	30	31	33	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	point no.		17	18	21	22	24	28	30	31	33	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
SiO ₂		37.12	36.98	36.79	36.74	37.22	36.80	36.83	36.75	37.29	37.46	37.34	37.15	37.08	37.11	37.14	36.88	36.95	36.98	SiO ₂		36.25	36.29	37.15	37.30	36.83	36.61	36.64	36.53	36.41	37.12	37.23	36.83	36.88	37.11	37.14	36.88	36.95	36.98	
TiO ₂		0.18	0.21	0.18	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.15	TiO ₂		0.22	0.18	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.15	
Al ₂ O ₃		20.29	20.19	20.09	20.03	20.44	20.26	20.06	19.96	20.25	20.09	20.23	20.08	20.09	19.91	20.21	20.14	19.80	19.81	Al ₂ O ₃		20.47	20.30	20.41	20.52	20.14	20.30	20.30	20.30	20.52	20.44	20.69	20.18	20.40	20.10	20.27	20.59	20.48	20.26	
FeO*		19.47	18.64	16.33	14.95	20.17	16.26	15.25	14.39	25.20	24.12	23.72	22.09	20.67	20.58	19.54	19.61	19.19	18.85	FeO*		15.93	14.66	13.20	12.72	12.00	11.70	11.38	11.00	10.90	10.50	10.20	9.90	9.60	9.30	9.00	8.70	8.40	8.10	
MnO		15.23	16.61	19.07	21.06	14.63	19.21	20.97	21.81	8.05	9.73	10.25	12.31	13.54	14.47	14.78	15.64	16.17	16.43	MnO		16.78	17.09	17.80	17.72	17.00	17.30	17.00	17.30	17.60	17.90	17.60	17.30	17.00	16.70	16.40	16.10	15.80	15.50	
MgO		0.27	0.28	0.22	0.18	0.32	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.31	0.25	MgO		0.29	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.59	0.50	0.37	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.21		
CaO		7.53	7.47	6.92	6.71	7.35	7.13	6.94	6.41	8.52	8.12	7.98	7.90	7.49	7.55	7.69	7.43	7.17	7.34	CaO		7.27	7.40	7.20	7.19	8.38	8.03	7.61	7.53	7.86	7.45	7.66	7.36	7.20	7.24	7.48	7.20	7.48		
Total		100.15	100.48	99.67	99.83	100.30	100.10	100.48	99.68	100.02	100.08	100.12	100.13	99.39	100.11	99.92	100.16	99.83	Total		99.61	100.39	100.02	99.25	99.98	100.13	99.66	99.40	99.75	100.26	99.71	99.46	99.71	100.47	100.07	99.98	99.76	99.88		
Element O=12		Si	3.008	2.996	3.004	3.001	3.010	2.993	2.992	3.006	3.016	3.030	3.020	3.012	3.022	3.015	3.013	2.997	3.016	Si	3.005	3.003	2.982	3.014	3.021	3.015	3.019	3.017	2.991	2.994	3.034	2.999	3.009	3.005	3.004	2.988	2.996	2.996		
		Ti	0.011	0.013	0.011	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.011	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.009	Ti	0.008	0.011	0.009	0.011	0.004	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.007	0.006	0.009	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.013	0.013			
		Al	1.938	1.928	1.933	1.929	1.948	1.942	1.921	1.924	1.930	1.915	1.929	1.919	1.931	1.907	1.904	1.928	1.904	Al	1.918	1.906	1.946	1.911	1.907	1.904	1.917	1.907	1.904	1.918	1.922	1.912	1.933	1.908	1.928	1.923	1.913	1.915	1.915	
		Fe	1.320	1.263	1.115	1.022	1.364	1.106	1.036	0.985	1.704	1.632	1.605	1.498	1.409	1.399	1.326	1.333	1.309	Fe	1.840	18.47	17.66	17.36	24.93	22.17	21.37	20.69	19.85	19.36	19.24	21.61	21.46	19.72	18.36	16.46	16.25	16.25		
		Mn	1.045	1.140	1.319	1.458	1.002	1.324	1.443	1.511	0.551	0.667	0.702	0.845	0.935	0.996	0.106	0.106	0.106	Mn	1.678	17.09	17.80	17.72	17.96	17.22	17.00	17.30	17.60	17.20	17.70	17.40	17.10	17.60	17.30	17.00	17.60	17.50	17.50	
		Mg	0.033	0.034	0.027	0.022	0.039	0.030	0.027	0.024	0.064	0.051	0.051	0.048	0.042	0.037	0.040	0.034	0.034	Mg	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.59	0.50	0.37	0.30	0.28	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	
		Ca	0.654	0.648	0.605	0.587	0.637	0.621	0.604	0.562	0.738	0.704	0.692	0.687	0.654	0.657	0.668	0.647	0.641	Ca	7.27	7.40	7.20	7.19	8.38	8.03	7.61	7.53	7.86	7.45	7.66	7.36	7.20	7.24	7.48	7.20	7.48	7.20		
		Total	8.009	8.022	8.014	8.025	8.006	8.024	8.035	8.021	8.008	8.004	8.005	8.016	8.004	8.016	8.002	8.005	8.018	Total	8.023	8.027	8.030	8.017	8.018	8.008	8.017	8.015	8.037	8.033	8.004	8.027	8.028	8.018	8.020	8.043	8.033	8.033	8.033	
sample no.		core				rim				←				core				rim				←																		
point no.		44	45	46	47	48	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	60	61	62	64	65	point no.		44	45	46	47	48	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	60	61	62	64	65	
SiO ₂		36.76	36.97	36.59	36.76	37.26	37.30	37.17	36.90	37.00	36.83	36.68	37.33	36.79	37.06	36.98	36.90	36.49	36.70	SiO ₂		36.59	37.48	37.28	37.01	37.09	37.57	37.57	36.92	37.25	37.20	37.29	36.57	36.53	36.41	37.12	37.23	36.83	36.38	
TiO ₂		0.14	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.20	TiO ₂		0.17	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.15	
Al ₂ O ₃		19.91	19.91	20.26	19.77	19.95	20.32	19.98	19.78	19.82	20.03	19.98	19.96	19.96	20.12	19.94	20.13	20.04	19.81	Al ₂ O ₃		15.93	28.95	28.47	24.68	22.04	20.56	18.18	29.04	28.64	27.00	21.82	17.28	14.25	29.43	25.79	25.79	18.63	18.51	Al ₂ O ₃
FeO*		18.40	18.47	17.66	17.36	24.93	22.17	21.37	20.69	19.85	19.36	19.24	18.66	18.62	20.50	20.69	20.18	20.40	20.10	FeO*		20.10	20.48	20.63	20.41	20.25	20.52	20.52	20.30	20.50	20.44	20.69	20.18	20.40	20.27	20.59	20.48	20.26	20.26	
MnO		16.78	17.09	17.80	17.72	8.83	11.70	12.93	14.20	14.97	15.38	15.46	7.02	9.32	14.64	15.38	16.95	19.33	19.10	MnO		19.69	2.60	3.11	6.51	8.43	8.47	11.38	2.71	2.80	4.88	8.64	16.62	20.50	20.69	2.89	6.11	15.14	16.53	
MgO		0.29	0.28	0.26	0.22	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.48	0.88	0.82	0.74	0.48	0.30	0.22	0.26	0.82	0.61	MgO		0.22	0.79	0.77	0.61	0.54	0.46	0.41	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.26		
CaO		7.52	8.75	9.55	9.79	10.94	11.98	11.44	9.82	9.82	9.39	10.33	7.89	7.86	7.03	7.03	8.73	9.48	8.79	CaO		7.27	7.40	7.20	7.19	8.38	8.03	7.61	7.53	7.86	7.45	7.66	7.36	7.20	7.24	7.48	7.20	7.48		
Total		100.29	99.11	99.94	99.16	99.87	99.68	99.45	99.33	99.95	99.74	99.36	99.04	100.06	99.00	99.35	99.97	100.36	Total		100.23	99.63	99.29	99.46	99.28	99.77	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53	99.53			
Element O=12		Si	2.978	3.035	3.002	3.004	2.987	3.017	3.027	2.995	3.001	3.006	3.011	2.996	2.976	2.992	3.013	3.001	2.978	Si	0.010	0.002	0.005	0.007	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.008	0.009	0.010	0.004	0.005					

Table 2. Major element compositions of the garnets from the albite-biotite zone (lower) in the Asemigawa area.

sample no.	M12											←													
	rim										core					rim					←				
point no.	2	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22							
SiO ₂	37.19	37.31	37.03	36.93	36.76	37.02	36.77	36.54	36.47	36.47	36.63	37.20	37.33	37.76	37.43	37.20	37.26	36.82							
TiO ₂	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.11							
Al ₂ O ₃	20.40	20.48	20.34	20.43	20.36	20.29	20.49	20.30	20.40	20.42	20.24	20.52	20.70	20.46	20.58	20.43	20.48	20.48							
FeO*	29.96	24.81	25.44	26.30	25.80	25.52	27.65	28.32	27.36	26.16	26.28	31.85	28.89	27.10	25.90	24.37	24.80	25.38							
MnO	0.66	7.42	7.29	6.51	6.82	6.89	5.27	5.29	6.69	8.82	9.48	0.75	0.97	1.38	4.92	7.15	7.35	6.68							
MgO	1.09	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.70							
CaO	9.73	9.03	8.76	8.92	8.84	8.92	8.36	7.96	7.50	6.80	8.33	10.96	12.14	9.84	9.59	9.19	9.05								
Total	99.15	99.90	99.67	99.94	99.39	99.41	99.25	99.12	99.06	99.30	99.51	99.90	99.78	99.72	99.60	99.61	99.96	99.22							
Element O=12																									
Si	3.008	3.007	3.000	2.988	2.988	3.004	2.992	2.987	2.985	2.983	2.993	3.000	2.999	3.023	3.014	3.004	3.002	2.991							
Ti	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.006	0.006	0.009	0.007							
Al	1.945	1.946	1.942	1.948	1.951	1.940	1.965	1.956	1.968	1.969	1.949	1.951	1.960	1.931	1.953	1.945	1.945	1.961							
Fe	2.027	1.672	1.723	1.780	1.754	1.732	1.882	1.936	1.873	1.790	1.796	2.148	1.941	1.814	1.744	1.646	1.671	1.725							
Mn	0.046	0.507	0.500	0.446	0.470	0.474	0.363	0.367	0.464	0.611	0.656	0.051	0.066	0.094	0.336	0.489	0.502	0.460							
Mg	0.132	0.090	0.084	0.088	0.082	0.081	0.076	0.076	0.066	0.067	0.140	0.100	0.102	0.097	0.093	0.089	0.085								
Ca	0.843	0.780	0.760	0.773	0.770	0.776	0.697	0.658	0.596	0.543	0.720	0.943	1.042	0.849	0.829	0.794	0.788								
Total	8.008	8.009	8.017	8.030	8.024	8.012	8.013	8.024	8.019	8.021	8.013	8.015	8.014	8.007	7.999	8.012	8.012	8.017							

sample no.	core											←											core										
	core										core					rim																	
point no.	23	24	25	28	29	30	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	42	43	46	49															
SiO ₂	36.90	36.95	36.90	36.68	36.15	37.54	37.49	37.60	37.23	37.50	37.73	37.62	37.31	37.25	37.00	37.66	37.30	37.21															
TiO ₂	0.11	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.24	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14															
Al ₂ O ₃	20.48	20.43	20.25	20.27	19.94	20.55	20.54	20.57	20.41	20.71	20.74	20.55	20.42	20.46	20.65	20.68	20.58	20.65															
FeO*	25.52	25.39	27.47	27.43	25.66	30.92	31.08	29.76	27.52	26.62	26.39	24.07	24.88	25.13	26.06	27.38	26.03	25.53															
MnO	7.15	7.34	5.61	7.25	8.22	0.21	0.82	0.64	3.99	1.45	3.50	6.32	6.27	6.11	6.44	2.02	1.66	6.59															
MgO	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.56	0.55	1.56	1.05	0.96	0.59	0.86	0.78	0.78	0.72	0.75	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.78															
CaO	8.88	8.52	8.16	7.32	6.63	9.00	9.07	10.34	10.13	12.45	11.20	9.85	9.59	9.91	9.45	11.19	12.82	9.31															
Total	99.69	99.34	99.13	99.60	99.38	99.82	100.15	99.91	99.97	99.67	100.38	99.29	99.37	99.68	100.43	99.75	99.22	100.20															
Element O=12																																	
Si	2.990	3.001	3.007	2.990	2.945	3.012	3.010	3.015	3.002	3.010	3.010	3.030	3.014	3.004	2.977	3.018	3.000	2.991															
Ti	0.007	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.137	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.008															
Al	1.956	1.956	1.945	1.948	1.915	1.944	1.944	1.940	1.954	1.951	1.951	1.945	1.945	1.958	1.951	1.951	1.951	1.957															
Fe	1.730	1.725	1.872	1.870	1.748	2.075	2.087	1.995	1.855	1.782	1.761	1.622	1.681	1.695	1.753	1.835	1.751	1.716															
Mn	0.491	0.505	0.387	0.501	0.567	0.014	0.056	0.043	0.272	0.098	0.236	0.431	0.429	0.417	0.439	0.137	0.113	0.449															
Mg	0.079	0.080	0.083	0.068	0.187	0.125	0.114	0.070	0.103	0.093	0.094	0.080	0.082	0.086	0.087	0.090	0.087	0.090															
Ca	0.771	0.742	0.712	0.640	0.579	0.774	0.780	0.889	0.875	1.068	0.957	0.851	0.830	0.856	0.814	0.960	1.105	0.802															
Total	8.023	8.012	8.010	8.021	7.957	8.009	8.008	8.003	8.020	8.011	8.010	7.985	8.000	8.010	8.036	7.996	8.015	8.016															

sample no.	M13											←											core										
	core										core					rim										core							
point no.	50	54	55	56	58	63	64	65	66	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10															
SiO ₂	37.48	37.78	37.18	37.46	37.95	37.05	36.79	37.19	37.48	37.30	37.54																						

Table2. (Continued).

sample no.	core												rim												
point no.	44	45	46	47	48	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	62	64	65							
SiO ₂	37.79	38.01	37.33	37.47	37.48	37.40	37.21	37.55	37.53	37.57	36.81	36.60	37.26	36.68	36.65	36.87	37.85	37.76							
TiO ₂	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.12	0.17	0.17	0.12							
Al ₂ O ₃	20.51	20.22	19.84	19.89	20.19	19.81	20.21	19.91	20.08	20.03	20.01	20.04	19.86	19.88	20.04	20.05	19.50	20.11							
FeO*	18.53	20.79	29.76	30.24	30.37	21.85	18.87	17.15	16.04	15.71	15.13	13.93	13.72	14.53	15.56	19.00	24.26	30.52							
MnO	9.70	7.77	1.71	1.89	2.14	6.65	8.30	10.24	13.69	16.68	18.85	19.52	20.58	20.06	19.76	16.17	9.96	0.69							
MgO	0.28	0.29	0.73	0.69	0.69	0.34	0.28	0.29	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.46	0.63	0.83							
CaO	13.43	13.28	10.20	9.50	9.41	13.09	14.24	13.85	11.89	9.92	8.80	8.72	8.27	7.88	7.37	6.83	7.11	9.57							
Total	100.35	100.42	99.67	99.77	100.41	99.20	99.06	99.59	100.29	99.98	99.20	100.11	99.43	99.73	99.55	99.47	99.59								
Element O=12																									
Si	3.012	3.030	3.021	3.030	3.014	3.024	2.999	3.029	3.025	3.024	2.991	2.992	3.019	2.999	2.992	3.008	3.074	3.044							
Ti	0.007	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.005	0.005	0.009	0.008	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.007	0.011	0.010	0.007							
Al	1.926	1.900	1.893	1.896	1.914	1.889	1.920	1.893	1.907	1.901	1.916	1.931	1.897	1.916	1.929	1.928	1.866	1.911							
Fe	1.235	1.386	2.014	2.045	2.043	1.478	1.272	1.157	1.081	1.058	1.028	0.952	0.929	0.993	1.062	1.296	1.648	2.057							
Mn	0.655	0.525	0.117	0.130	0.146	0.456	0.566	0.700	0.935	1.137	1.298	1.352	1.412	1.389	1.366	1.118	0.685	0.047							
Mg	0.033	0.034	0.088	0.083	0.083	0.041	0.033	0.034	0.032	0.031	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.026	0.029	0.056	0.076	0.100							
Ca	1.147	1.134	0.884	0.823	0.811	1.134	1.230	1.197	1.027	0.855	0.766	0.764	0.718	0.691	0.644	0.597	0.618	0.798	0.826	0.809	0.803	0.7978	0.7991		
Total	8.015	8.014	8.023	8.011	8.017	8.025	8.028	8.015	8.012	8.014	8.038	8.029	8.016	8.026	8.029	8.013	7.978	7.991							

sample no.	core												M14												
point no.	66	68	69	71	72	73	74	76	77	75	79	80	81	40	41	42	43	44	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim	
SiO ₂	37.78	37.51	37.39	37.56	37.81	37.53	37.16	37.23	36.79	37.02	37.82	37.22	36.92	36.91	36.61	36.94	36.58	36.50							
TiO ₂	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.03	0.06							
Al ₂ O ₃	20.31	20.27	20.35	20.35	20.27	20.11	19.93	20.26	19.78	20.14	19.52	20.06	20.02	20.62	20.53	20.65	20.55	20.50							
FeO*	30.02	30.55	29.28	24.43	19.80	18.04	17.41	19.23	21.33	16.73	22.02	19.58	24.72	25.72	24.48	23.49	23.34	22.45							
MnO	1.11	1.88	1.66	5.39	7.30	11.42	14.63	14.80	13.20	16.68	12.28	14.97	10.02	10.14	12.07	12.70	13.59	14.07							
MgO	0.73	0.71	0.73	0.43	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.53	0.27	0.60	0.38	0.70	0.52	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.50							
CaO	10.06	9.42	10.65	12.00	14.16	12.47	10.33	8.34	7.46	9.64	7.05	7.63	7.08	6.43	6.09	5.95	5.59	5.46							
Total	100.05	100.44	100.12	100.25	99.78	99.98	99.90	100.35	99.22	100.61	99.47	100.01	99.61	100.44	100.35	100.35	100.13	99.53							
Element O=12																									
Si	3.032	3.013	3.005	3.009	3.023	3.014	3.007	3.006	3.011	2.986	3.069	3.017	3.007	2.988	2.976	2.992	2.990	2.985							
Ti	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.004	0.004							
Al	1.921	1.920	1.928	1.922	1.911	1.904	1.902	1.928	1.908	1.915	1.867	1.916	1.922	1.968	1.967	1.972	1.973	1.976							
Fe	2.015	2.052	1.968	1.637	1.324	1.212	1.178	1.298	1.460	1.129	1.495	1.327	1.684	1.741	1.664	1.591	1.591	1.535							
Mn	0.076	0.128	0.113	0.366	0.494	0.777	1.003	1.012	0.915	1.140	0.844	1.028	0.691	0.686	0.831	0.871	0.938	0.974							
Mg	0.087	0.086	0.087	0.051	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.048	0.065	0.033	0.073	0.046	0.085	0.062	0.056	0.058	0.055	0.061							
Ca	0.865	0.811	0.917	1.030	1.214	1.073	0.895	0.722	0.654	0.833	0.613	0.663	0.618	0.557	0.530	0.517	0.488	0.478							
Total	7.998	8.015	8.023	8.020	8.010	8.025	8.033	8.020	8.020	8.043	7.972	8.008	8.017	8.009	8.030	8.009	8.038	8.013							

*Total Fe as FeO *im: intermediate parts between core and rim

Table3. Major element compositions of the garnets from the albite-biotite zone (upper) in the Asemigawa area.

sample no.	M34												M35											
point no.	13	14	15	28	41	43	46	47	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	12	13	core	rim	core	rim	core	rim
SiO ₂	36.94	36.81	37.14	37.15	36.93	37.30	37.10	37.38	37.85	37.98	37.72	37.78	37.96	37.80	37.74	37.58	37.72	37.63						
TiO ₂	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.11	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.14	0.14						
Al ₂ O ₃	20.73	20.77	20.69	20.65	20.66	20.50	20.49	20.63	20.65	20.78	20.87	20.75	20.87	20.77	20.50	20.50	20.29	20.38						
FeO*	21.79	22.99	22.91	30.22	30.82	30.45	30.52	30.24	30.88	31.30	31.38	30.50	30.52	27.46	24.35	23.78	22.86	22.10						
MnO	8.83	7.62	7.08	1.23	0.72	0.96	1.09	1.07	0.34	0.30	0.37	0.69	1.00	1.61	6.47	7.31	8.87	10.33						
MgO	0.69	0.62	0.66	1.38	1.65	1.29	1.33	1.49	2.06	2.10	1.85	1.70	1.68	1.02	0.74	0.71	0.60	0.61						
CaO	9.91	10.52	10.64	8.32	8.29	8.54	8.58	8.22	8.06	7.66	7.78	8.03	8.29	11.39	10.13	10.15	9.74	9.07						

Table3. (Continued)

sample no.	M36												M38					
	core rim				←				core				im	im	im	im	rim	
point no.	14	16	18	19	33	34	36	37	38	39	40	41	1	3	4	10	1	2
SiO ₂	37.00	37.52	37.02	37.07	37.82	37.91	37.50	37.65	37.55	37.65	37.19	37.20	37.51	37.07	36.72	37.55	37.87	37.40
TiO ₂	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.17	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.17	0.04	0.00	0.07
Al ₂ O ₃	20.60	20.25	20.51	20.43	20.61	20.72	20.78	20.49	20.36	20.51	20.43	20.31	20.56	20.55	20.19	20.42	20.87	20.72
FeO*	20.42	18.90	18.64	18.83	30.41	30.96	27.64	24.93	24.42	23.27	23.01	22.64	25.95	18.60	17.77	29.06	29.73	31.05
MnO	12.58	15.91	16.57	16.47	0.58	0.36	2.79	6.17	6.26	7.55	8.20	8.16	4.09	13.27	16.31	0.56	0.61	0.34
MgO	0.56	0.51	0.55	0.58	1.95	2.03	1.17	0.84	0.74	0.71	0.69	0.77	0.57	0.42	0.40	1.06	1.93	1.92
CaO	8.54	7.18	6.95	6.85	7.91	7.69	9.78	9.59	10.11	9.99	9.85	9.80	10.87	9.26	7.58	10.54	8.45	8.13
Total	99.82	100.42	100.35	100.40	99.31	99.72	99.77	99.75	99.54	99.81	99.51	99.01	99.57	99.18	99.14	99.25	99.45	99.62
Element O=12																		
Si	2.992	3.024	2.993	2.995	3.036	3.033	3.007	3.026	3.026	3.023	3.004	3.016	3.018	3.007	2.999	3.025	3.030	3.004
Ti	0.007	0.009	0.007	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.002	0.001	0.010	0.003	0.000	0.004
Al	1.963	1.924	1.955	1.945	1.950	1.954	1.964	1.942	1.934	1.942	1.946	1.941	1.950	1.965	1.944	1.938	1.968	1.961
Fe	1.381	1.274	1.261	1.273	2.042	2.072	1.854	1.676	1.646	1.563	1.555	1.535	1.746	1.262	1.213	1.958	1.989	2.086
Mn	0.862	1.086	1.135	1.127	0.039	0.025	0.190	0.420	0.427	0.514	0.561	0.560	0.279	0.912	1.129	0.039	0.041	0.023
Mg	0.067	0.061	0.066	0.070	0.233	0.242	0.140	0.101	0.088	0.085	0.083	0.093	0.068	0.051	0.048	0.128	0.230	0.229
Ca	0.740	0.620	0.602	0.593	0.680	0.659	0.840	0.826	0.873	0.859	0.853	0.852	0.937	0.805	0.663	0.910	0.725	0.700
Total	8.013	7.999	8.017	8.014	7.983	7.987	8.001	7.995	8.000	7.994	8.010	8.005	7.999	8.003	8.007	8.000	7.981	8.008
sample no.	M40												M40					
point no.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4
SiO ₂	37.62	37.58	37.17	37.34	37.50	37.62	37.61	37.24	37.64	37.12	37.51	36.89	37.06	36.59	37.53	37.50	37.68	37.20
TiO ₂	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.12
Al ₂ O ₃	20.75	20.60	20.62	20.52	20.66	20.68	20.82	20.50	20.90	20.82	20.84	20.42	20.42	20.63	20.98	20.81	20.79	20.64
FeO*	24.21	20.14	18.15	18.02	29.03	26.70	21.66	20.05	29.75	26.84	20.92	17.82	17.19	17.73	30.65	30.95	31.12	30.59
MnO	3.74	8.01	14.58	15.80	1.24	2.20	7.14	11.75	1.38	1.86	7.82	16.62	17.19	18.10	0.67	0.61	0.82	1.05
MgO	0.83	0.48	0.45	0.46	1.57	0.97	0.62	0.81	1.54	1.06	0.51	0.40	0.38	0.35	1.81	1.78	1.61	1.51
CaO	12.22	12.37	9.07	7.45	8.92	10.91	11.98	8.99	8.66	11.58	12.64	7.76	8.03	6.69	8.14	8.10	8.41	8.23
Total	99.47	99.29	100.10	99.62	99.02	99.12	99.91	99.37	99.97	99.38	100.31	100.10	100.43	100.23	99.85	99.82	100.50	99.34
Element O=12																		
Si	3.013	3.019	2.997	3.023	3.021	3.023	3.005	3.011	3.009	2.984	2.992	2.990	2.993	2.971	3.004	3.007	3.003	
Ti	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.002	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.006	0.004	0.012	0.010	0.009	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.007	
Al	1.959	1.951	1.960	1.958	1.961	1.959	1.961	1.954	1.969	1.973	1.960	1.950	1.944	1.974	1.979	1.967	1.956	1.964
Fe	1.621	1.353	1.224	1.220	1.956	1.795	1.448	1.356	1.989	1.804	1.395	1.208	1.161	1.203	2.052	2.076	2.077	2.066
Mn	0.254	0.545	0.996	1.084	0.085	0.150	0.484	0.805	0.094	0.127	0.528	1.141	1.176	1.244	0.046	0.042	0.055	0.072
Mg	0.099	0.057	0.054	0.055	0.188	0.116	0.074	0.097	0.184	0.128	0.061	0.048	0.046	0.042	0.216	0.213	0.192	0.181
Ca	1.049	1.065	0.784	0.646	0.770	0.939	1.026	0.779	0.742	0.998	1.080	0.674	0.695	0.581	0.698	0.696	0.719	0.712
Total	8.001	7.996	8.018	7.989	7.987	7.983	8.002	8.003	7.992	8.019	8.021	8.022	8.023	8.025	7.999	8.003	8.009	8.006
sample no.	M40												M40					
point no.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	17	19	20	21	22	23	25
SiO ₂	37.21	37.26	37.39	37.55	37.28	37.42	37.06	36.64	36.29	36.34	36.48	37.39	37.10	36.87	37.10	37.26	37.11	36.83
TiO ₂	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.10	0.08	0.18
Al ₂ O ₃	20.57	20.74	20.62	20.69	20.71	20.76	20.90	20.50	20.43	20.40	20.52	20.85	20.80	20.68	20.63	20.65	20.66	20.47
FeO*	30.94	30.51	30.59	29.35	27.84	23.85	16.79	13.52	13.63	14.05	14.22	30.46	30.65	30.11	29.46	26.87	20.82	14.85
MnO	2.13	2.11	2.01	2.10	1.88	5.66	13.66	18.97	19.42	20.52	20.81	0.63	1.09	2.01	2.05	1.74	7.63	17.67
MgO	1.30	1.34	1.16	1.19	0.96	0.66	0.40	0.30	0.32	0.26	0.26	1.67	1.40	1.25	1.12	0.91	0.53	0.35
CaO	7.81	8.13	8.19	9.15	10.57	11.62	10.43	9.29	8.98	8.09	7.54	8.37	8.47	8.07	8.53	11.64	12.62	9.33
Total	100.06	100.18	100.12	100.13	99.39	100.09	99.37	99.50	99.29	99.82	99.99	99.44	99.59	99.05	99.06	99.16	99.45	99.67
Element O=12																		
Si	2.997	2.992	3.005	3.009	3.001	2.995	2.991	2.975	2.962	2.962	2.968	3.006	2.991	2.992	3.006	3.001	2.987	2.985
Ti	0.006	0.005	0.010	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.017	0.013	0.010	0.009	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.011
Al	1.953	1.964	1.953	1.954	1.964	1.958	1.988	1.963	1.966	1.960	1.968	1.976	1.977	1.978	1.970	1.960	1.960	1.955
Fe	2.084	2.049	2.056	1.967	1.874	1.597	1.133	0.918	0.931	0.958	0.968	2.048	2.066	2.044	1.996	1.810	1.402	1.006
Mn	0.145	0.144	0.137	0.143	0.128	0.384	0.934	1.305	1.343	1.417	1.434	0.043	0.074	0.138	0.141	0.119	0.520	1.213
Mg	0.156	0.160	0.139	0.142	0.116	0.079	0.049	0.037	0.038	0.031	0.032	0.200	0.168	0.151	0.135	0.109	0.063	0.042
Ca	0.674	0.700	0.705	0.786	0.912	0.996	0.902	0.808	0.786	0.707	0.657	0.721	0.732	0.702	0.740	1.004	1.089	0.810
Total	8.016	8.014	8.006	8.006	8.003	8.016	8.004	8.023	8.039	8.045	8.036	7.999	8.014	8.009	7.998	8.010	8.026	8.022
sample no.	M40												M40					
point no.	26	27	28	31	32	33	34	3										

Table 4. Major element compositions of the garnets from the oligoclase-biotite zone in the Asemigawa area.

sample no.	M19-A																		
	rim				←				core				im	im	im	im	rim	im	im
point no.	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	16	
SiO ₂	37.48	37.32	37.38	37.00	37.34	37.04	37.01	36.97	37.03	36.72	37.00	36.77	36.62	36.87	37.39	37.48	37.45	37.38	
TiO ₂	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.72	20.39	20.59	20.33	20.21	20.31	20.20	20.34	20.30	20.43	20.18	20.23	20.11	20.21	20.49	20.66	20.34	20.54	
FeO*	28.61	27.22	26.45	25.48	24.58	24.17	24.11	24.06	23.73	23.31	25.33	24.85	24.81	24.22	28.15	27.64	26.53	27.99	
MnO	2.81	4.73	5.10	9.37	10.50	11.48	12.08	12.44	12.41	12.71	10.34	11.73	12.36	12.42	3.60	4.80	6.54	7.22	
MgO	2.06	1.38	1.36	1.17	1.06	0.94	0.98	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.56	0.55	0.59	0.58	1.43	1.17	1.08	1.17	
CaO	7.85	8.34	8.54	6.61	5.51	5.29	4.98	4.67	5.17	5.32	6.20	5.50	4.81	5.39	8.19	8.33	7.53	6.11	
Total	99.63	99.46	99.52	100.08	99.29	99.28	99.42	99.58	99.63	99.47	99.69	99.71	99.38	99.73	99.28	100.13	99.51	100.47	

Element O=12	Si	3.007	3.013	3.010	2.994	3.037	3.021	3.019	3.012	3.015	2.995	3.014	3.004	3.004	3.009	3.018	3.010	3.029	3.009
Ti	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.008	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.006	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	
Al	1.959	1.941	1.954	1.939	1.938	1.952	1.943	1.953	1.948	1.965	1.937	1.949	1.944	1.944	1.949	1.955	1.939	1.949	
Fe	1.919	1.838	1.781	1.724	1.672	1.649	1.645	1.640	1.615	1.590	1.726	1.698	1.702	1.653	1.901	1.856	1.795	1.885	
Mn	0.191	0.323	0.348	0.642	0.724	0.793	0.835	0.859	0.856	0.878	0.713	0.812	0.859	0.859	0.246	0.326	0.448	0.492	
Mg	0.246	0.167	0.164	0.141	0.129	0.114	0.119	0.123	0.118	0.117	0.068	0.068	0.072	0.070	0.172	0.140	0.130	0.140	
Ca	0.675	0.721	0.737	0.573	0.480	0.463	0.435	0.408	0.451	0.465	0.541	0.482	0.423	0.471	0.708	0.717	0.652	0.527	
Total	8.003	8.008	8.000	8.021	7.984	7.995	7.998	8.000	8.003	8.012	8.005	8.016	8.009	8.009	7.997	8.007	7.996	8.007	

sample no.	M19-B												M21						
	core	rim	←	core	im	im	im	rim	2	10	13	2	3	4	6	7	←		
point no.	17	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	29	2	10	13	2	3	4	6	7	
SiO ₂	37.22	37.63	38.01	37.63	37.61	37.31	37.12	37.17	37.02	37.05	37.49	37.25	36.89	37.46	37.36	37.62	37.37	37.32	
TiO ₂	0.01	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.10	0.14	0.10	0.07	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.21	20.87	20.75	20.72	20.94	20.86	20.31	20.58	20.33	20.58	20.60	20.57	20.52	20.42	20.28	20.48	20.40	20.43	
FeO*	27.75	30.42	28.72	28.79	28.14	25.77	25.99	25.78	25.55	24.30	28.51	27.57	24.82	30.21	31.07	30.84	29.82	26.58	
MnO	7.15	1.89	1.80	2.23	3.16	6.62	9.03	9.97	10.16	9.57	3.34	3.66	10.56	0.50	0.54	1.36	4.30		
MgO	1.19	2.88	2.36	2.06	1.95	1.63	1.51	1.55	1.57	1.42	1.06	1.54	0.87	1.57	1.42	1.36	1.40	0.83	
CaO	5.51	5.71	7.75	8.00	8.58	7.87	5.59	5.25	4.67	6.51	8.96	8.36	5.24	9.18	8.68	9.05	9.20	9.90	
Total	99.03	99.46	99.48	99.53	100.49	100.11	99.62	100.38	99.38	99.48	99.96	99.08	99.02	99.48	99.44	100.04	99.65	99.41	

Element O=12	Si	3.035	3.015	3.035	3.015	2.994	3.022	3.012	3.012	3.001	3.013	3.008	3.012	3.015	3.016	3.016	3.009	3.013
Ti	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.000	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.008	0.006	0.004
Al	1.942	1.971	1.953	1.958	1.965	1.972	1.942	1.956	1.950	1.952	1.958	1.975	1.937	1.930	1.935	1.936	1.944	1.942
Fe	1.892	2.038	1.918	1.929	1.874	1.728	1.763	1.738	1.646	1.916	1.862	1.695	2.033	2.098	2.008	1.795		
Mn	0.494	0.128	0.122	0.151	0.213	0.450	0.621	0.681	0.700	0.657	0.227	0.250	0.730	0.034	0.037	0.038	0.092	0.294
Mg	0.145	0.343	0.281	0.247	0.231	0.195	0.183	0.187	0.190	0.172	0.126	0.186	0.106	0.188	0.171	0.163	0.168	0.100
Ca	0.482	0.490	0.664	0.687	0.732	0.676	0.486	0.453	0.407	0.565	0.772	0.724	0.458	0.792	0.751	0.777	0.794	0.856
Total	7.989	7.989	7.977	7.993	8.016	8.016	8.010	8.016	8.001	8.008	8.006	7.997	7.984	8.007	8.009	8.004	8.013	8.006

sample no.	M22												M22						
	core	rim	←	core	im	im	im	rim	2	1	3	4	5	7	8	9	←		
point no.	31	32	33	34	35	37	38	39	40	41	42	1	3	4	5	7	8	9	
SiO ₂	37.46	37.39	37.07	36.97	36.72	36.79	36.51	36.78	36.51	36.70	36.85	37.49	37.42	37.37	37.14	36.90	37.04	36.82	
TiO ₂	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.15	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.28	20.53	20.22	20.41	20.34	20.04	20.13	20.08	20.36	20.16	20.13	21.11	20.75	20.83	20.67	20.53	20.54	20.39	
FeO*	23.06	22.37	20.06	19.69	18.78	17.51	17.20	17.21	16.92	16.94	16.57	30.97	28.32	26.45	22.70	22.98	22.85	22.44	
MnO	7.10	7.91	11.66	13.28	13.69	15.43	15.42	15.22	15.50	15.28	15.96	0.46	0.95	2.69	7.14	10.32	11.17	10.86	
MgO	0.50	0.50	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.34	2.61	1.05	0.74	0.49	0.46	0.41	0.37	
CaO	11.50	11.12	10.20	10.10	9.79	9.67	9.55	9.64	10.03	10.11	7.40	11.25	11.86	11.06	8.31	8.31	8.19	8.19	
Total	100.00	99.90	99.69	100															

Table4. (Continued).

sample no.	M25															core	im			rim		
	core		im		im		im		rim		↔		core		im		rim					
point no.	10	12	13	21	22	24	2	4	5	6	7	10	11	12	13	14	15	18				
SiO ₂	36.65	36.65	36.85	37.21	36.87	36.62	37.51	37.11	37.42	37.78	37.58	37.09	36.79	36.74	36.89	36.88	36.73	37.17				
TiO ₂	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.10				
Al ₂ O ₃	20.43	20.13	20.30	20.64	20.53	20.17	20.86	20.73	20.80	20.82	20.69	20.57	20.48	20.40	20.75	20.90	20.62	20.84				
FeO*	22.21	22.11	22.55	27.61	23.87	22.58	29.79	29.79	28.76	27.49	27.22	15.33	15.20	14.53	15.04	14.72	16.28	30.20				
MnO	11.14	12.44	12.39	1.13	8.65	11.01	0.22	0.94	1.02	1.21	1.17	16.35	17.55	17.73	17.79	17.56	16.38	0.27				
MgO	0.38	0.35	0.35	1.49	0.96	0.63	2.27	1.75	1.41	1.22	1.05	0.54	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.57	0.21					
CaO	8.32	7.36	6.60	11.16	8.46	7.87	8.63	8.91	9.94	11.20	11.73	9.92	9.14	9.80	9.25	9.12	8.77	8.30				
Total	99.27	99.17	99.13	99.31	99.49	99.06	99.41	99.34	99.46	99.79	99.55	100.03	99.73	99.83	100.34	99.76	99.59	99.00				
Element O=12																						
Si	2.989	3.000	3.013	2.991	2.988	2.993	3.004	2.989	3.004	3.015	3.009	2.987	2.980	2.975	2.971	2.978	2.976	2.992				
Ti	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.008	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.013	0.009	0.013	0.011	0.010	0.015	0.006				
Al	1.964	1.942	1.957	1.955	1.961	1.943	1.969	1.968	1.968	1.958	1.953	1.953	1.956	1.946	1.970	1.990	1.969	1.977				
Fe	1.515	1.514	1.542	1.856	1.618	1.543	1.995	2.007	1.931	1.834	1.823	1.033	1.030	0.984	1.013	0.994	1.103	2.034				
Mn	0.769	0.863	0.858	0.077	0.594	0.762	0.015	0.064	0.069	0.082	0.080	1.115	1.204	1.216	1.214	1.201	1.124	0.018				
Mg	0.047	0.043	0.043	0.178	0.117	0.077	0.271	0.210	0.169	0.146	0.125	0.065	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.052	0.069	0.256				
Ca	0.727	0.645	0.578	0.961	0.735	0.690	0.741	0.769	0.855	0.958	1.007	0.856	0.793	0.850	0.798	0.789	0.761	0.716				
Total	8.019	8.014	7.997	8.022	8.021	8.019	8.001	8.013	8.003	7.997	8.004	8.022	8.023	8.035	8.030	8.013	8.016	7.999				
Element O=12																						
Si	2.996	3.012	3.001	2.984	3.012	2.997	2.972	2.982	2.988	3.030	3.028	3.023	3.023	3.037	3.044	3.028	3.039	3.048				
Ti	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.008				
Al	1.965	1.952	1.970	1.957	1.955	1.981	1.977	1.957	1.966	1.917	1.938	1.927	1.922	1.912	1.906	1.913	1.906	1.892				
Fe	2.036	2.102	2.024	2.047	1.903	1.850	1.697	1.215	1.038	2.051	2.014	2.016	2.061	1.996	2.019	2.060	2.051	2.054				
Mn	0.022	0.028	0.069	0.068	0.072	0.072	0.322	0.845	1.019	0.038	0.039	0.041	0.047	0.057	0.052	0.070	0.070	0.071				
Mg	0.236	0.230	0.216	0.155	0.138	0.119	0.090	0.072	0.064	0.242	0.245	0.249	0.246	0.219	0.200	0.215	0.199	0.196				
Ca	0.745	0.673	0.710	0.799	0.911	0.976	0.966	0.943	0.930	0.722	0.723	0.737	0.704	0.769	0.766	0.714	0.718	0.725				
Total	8.008	8.003	7.997	8.018	7.998	8.001	8.029	8.024	8.015	8.003	7.992	8.000	8.008	7.994	7.993	8.005	7.992	7.995				
sample no.	M28																					
point no.	20	21	22	26	27	28	29	30	31	2	3	4	5	8	9	11	12	13				
SiO ₂	37.18	37.32	37.26	37.11	37.69	37.32	36.84	37.01	37.25	37.73	37.86	37.67	37.53	37.73	37.72	37.45	37.63	37.78				
TiO ₂	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.13				
Al ₂ O ₃	20.69	20.52	20.76	20.65	20.75	20.93	20.79	20.61	20.79	20.26	20.55	20.37	20.25	20.15	20.04	20.07	20.03	19.89				
FeO*	30.21	31.14	30.05	30.44	28.47	27.55	25.16	18.03	15.47	30.55	30.11	30.59	29.65	29.92	30.45	30.37	30.44					
MnO	0.32	0.41	1.01	0.99	1.06	1.05	4.71	12.37	15.00	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.69	0.83	0.76	1.02	1.02	1.04				
MgO	1.97	1.91	1.80	1.29	1.16	0.99	0.75	0.60	0.54	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.05	1.83	1.66	1.79	1.66	1.63				
CaO	8.63	7.78	8.23	9.28	10.64	11.34	11.18	10.92	10.81	8.40	8.44	8.57	8.15	8.91	8.86	8.24	8.24	8.30				
Total	99.11	99.19	99.21	99.90	99.90	99.30	99.52	99.69	100.03	99.56	99.66	99.33	99.43	99.33	99.70	99.11	99.15	99.29				
Element O=12																						
Si	2.996	3.012	3.001	2.984	3.012	2.997	2.972	2.982	2.988	3.030	3.028	3.023	3.023	3.037	3.044	3.028	3.039	3.048				
Ti	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.009	0.008				
Al	1.965	1.952	1.970	1.957	1.955	1.981	1.977	1.957	1.966	1.917	1.938	1.927	1.922	1.912	1.906	1.913	1.906	1.892				
Fe	2.036	2.102	2.024	2.047	1.903	1.850	1.697	1.215	1.038	2.051	2.014	2.016	2.061	1.996	2.019	2.060	2.051	2.054				
Mn	0.022	0.028	0.069	0.068	0.072	0.072	0.322	0.845	1.019	0.038	0.039	0.041	0.047	0.057	0.052	0.070	0.070	0.071				
Mg	0.236	0.230	0.216	0.155	0.138	0.119	0.090	0.072	0.064	0.242	0.245	0.249	0.246	0.219	0.200	0.215	0.199	0.196				
Ca	0.745	0.673	0.710	0.799	0.911	0.976	0.966	0.943	0.930	0.722	0.723	0.737	0.704	0.769	0.766	0.714	0.718	0.725				
Total	8.008	8.003	7.997	8.018	7.998	8.001	8.029	8.024	8.015	8.003	7.992	8.000	8.008	7.994	7.993	8.005	8.009	8.047				
sample no.	M28																					
point no.	2	3	4	5	8	9	11	12	13	31	32	33	34	35	37	38	39	40				
SiO ₂	37.73	37.86	37.67	37.53	37.73	37.45	37.63	37.78	37.26	37.51	37.07	37.25	37.11	36.87	36.97	36.90	36.63					
TiO ₂	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.22				
Al ₂ O ₃	20.26	20.55	20.37	20.25	20.15	20.04	20.07	20.03	19.89	19.89	19.92	19.75	19.87	19.69	19.51	19.92	19.93	19.81				
FeO*	30.55	30.11	30.03	30.59	29.65	29.92	30.45	30.37	30.44	19.50	17.22	14.62	14.42	13.75	13.00	12.97	12.80	12.75				
MnO	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.69	0.83	0.76	1.02	1.02	1.04	9.14	12.85	15.95	16.57									

Table5. Major and trace element compositions of the garnets from the albite–biotite zone (lower)

M14				M107												core			
Element	core			→		rim		rim		←									
	1	3	5	6	7	9	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
SiO ₂	36.64	36.81	37.52	37.70	37.46	37.23	36.35	36.30	36.63	36.64	36.50	36.72	36.53	36.63	36.61	36.59	36.76		
TiO ₂	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.03	0.084	0.004	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08		
Al ₂ O ₃	20.12	20.04	20.16	20.01	20.18	19.83	20.39	20.48	20.43	20.52	20.31	20.52	20.41	20.49	20.37	20.59	20.36		
FeO*	22.81	23.17	30.03	29.49	31.27	32.27	31.30	31.19	30.14	26.88	24.09	24.73	24.93	27.62	26.70	26.47	26.68		
MnO	14.03	13.77	3.28	2.67	1.22	1.32	0.48	0.90	1.26	2.60	9.21	8.76	8.21	7.18	7.84	8.10	8.71		
MgO	0.52	0.55	0.68	0.83	1.26	1.40	1.18	1.06	0.89	0.66	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.41	0.47	0.46		
CaO	5.43	5.58	9.12	9.24	8.84	7.16	8.76	8.82	9.05	11.12	7.68	7.92	7.89	6.94	7.01	6.50	5.73		
Na ₂ O	0.112	0.057	0.022	0.018	0.022	0.035	0.01	0.01	0.012	0.012	0.032	0.026	0.038	0.015	0.037	0.064	0.098		
Cr ₂ O ₃							0.005	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.005	0.002	0.004	0.002		
V ₂ O ₃							0.007	0.010	0.012	0.009	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.011	0.005	0.004	0.007		
Sc ₂ O ₃							0.011	0.009	0.005	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.015	0.013	0.020	0.023	0.022		
Y ₂ O ₃	0.299	0.249	0.020	0.003	0.061	0.072	0.015	0.023	0.013	0.019	0.068	0.061	0.076	0.016	0.069	0.148	0.202		
Er ₂ O ₃	0.068	0.045	0.020	0.016	0.019	0.021	0.015	0.023	0.015	0.015	0.022	0.022	0.019	0.018	0.024	0.053	0.072		
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.043	0.021	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.006	0.011	0.010	0.000	0.020	0.051	0.066		
Total	100.15	100.37	100.93	100.02	100.42	99.37	98.61	98.83	98.56	98.57	98.49	99.36	98.70	99.43	99.19	99.14	99.25		
Element O=12																			
Si	2.993	2.999	3.011	3.038	3.010	3.028	2.974	2.968	2.993	2.984	2.999	2.992	2.994	2.992	2.997	2.995	3.011		
Ti	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.000	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005		
Al	1.937	1.924	1.907	1.900	1.911	1.901	1.966	1.974	1.967	1.970	1.967	1.971	1.972	1.973	1.966	1.986	1.966		
Fe	1.558	1.579	2.016	1.987	2.101	2.195	2.142	2.133	2.059	1.831	1.656	1.685	1.709	1.887	1.828	1.812	1.827		
Mn	0.971	0.950	0.223	0.182	0.083	0.091	0.033	0.062	0.067	0.179	0.641	0.605	0.570	0.497	0.544	0.562	0.604		
Mg	0.063	0.067	0.081	0.100	0.151	0.170	0.144	0.129	0.108	0.080	0.058	0.057	0.055	0.051	0.050	0.057	0.056		
Ca	0.475	0.487	0.784	0.798	0.761	0.624	0.768	0.773	0.792	0.970	0.676	0.691	0.693	0.607	0.615	0.570	0.503		
Na	0.018	0.009	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.006	0.010	0.016		
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
V	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000		
Sc	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002		
Y	0.013	0.011	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.009		
Er	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002		
Yb	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.002		
Total	8.035	8.032	8.032	8.011	8.029	8.020	8.037	8.044	8.017	8.025	8.012	8.016	8.013	8.017	8.016	8.007	8.002		

※ Total Fe as FeO *im: intermediate parts between core and rim

Table6. Major and trace element compositions of the garnets from the albite–biotite zone (upper).

sample no.	M33				M34								M36					
	core			→	rim			core		→	rim			rim		→	rim	
point no.	1	2	3	5	2	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	1	5	21	22	24	
SiO ₂	36.82	36.31	36.99	37.67	36.97	36.99	37.22	37.53	37.54	37.71	36.83	36.74	37.17	37.77	37.97	37.72	37.99	
TiO ₂	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.11	0.15	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.08	
Al ₂ O ₃	20.35	20.10	20.07	20.58	20.40	20.24	20.37	20.70	20.52	20.25	20.40	20.31	19.98	20.32	20.84	20.91	20.76	
FeO*	18.31	18.34	18.14	31.30	17.77	17.98	17.31	27.18	29.48	31.19	30.89	30.92	17.84	31.80	29.67	27.53	23.38	
MnO	18.36	17.46	18.07	1.03	16.64	16.41	15.02	4.76	1.34	0.85	0.37	0.25	17.12	1.04	0.54	2.62	6.33	
MgO	0.31	0.34	0.31	1.50	0.29	0.28	0.37	0.81	0.96	1.51	2.01	2.04	0.30	1.55	1.26	0.67	0.51	
CaO	5.55	5.83	6.03	8.61	7.26	8.33	9.96	9.60	10.22	8.27	7.96	8.24	7.89	7.79	10.01	11.31	11.61	
Na ₂ O	0.156	0.156	0.096	0.031	0.091	0.027	0.028	0.034	0.022	0.031	0.012	0.026	0.031	0.044	0.022	0.029	0.025	
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.007	0.004	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.00	0.008	0.009	0.007	0.007	
V ₂ O ₃	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.013	0.014	0.015	0.007	0.005	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.01	0.006	0.007	0.003	
Sc ₂ O ₃	0.012	0.017	0.010	0.016	0.018	0.030	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.007	0.006	0.002	0.048	0.02	0.036	0.017	0.022	
Y ₂ O ₃	0.489	0.476	0.495	0.054	0.180	0.077	0.136	0.045	0.046	0.018	0.038	0.000	0.098	0.09	0.015	0.035	0.052	
Er ₂ O ₃	0.119	0.099	0.093	0.021	0.072	0.030	0.031	0.026	0.027	0.017	0.024	0.016	0.031	0.03	0.020	0.019	0.022	
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.272	0.215	0.112	0.000	0.200	0.028	0.028	0.010	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.000	0.048	0.01	0.002	0.004	0.016	
Total	100.89	99.50	100.62	100.94	100.05	100.67	100.66	100.85	100.27	99.94	98.67	98.61	100.78	100.57	100.45	100.99	100.79	
Element O=12																		
Si	2.989	2.985	3.004	3.003	3.002	2.988	2.991	2.988	3.008	3.030	2.993	2.990	3.003	3.023	3.020	2.997	3.019	
Ti	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.007	0.009	0.014	0.010	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.013	0.007	0.005	0.008	0.005	
Al	1.947																	

Table 6. (Continued)

sample no.	M37																
	rim							rim									
point no.	25	26	27	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	5	2	7	8	10	11	12
SiO ₂	37.27	37.24	37.23	36.97	36.84	37.07	37.58	37.50	37.64	37.49	37.47	38.74	38.51	37.86	38.38	38.24	37.84
TiO ₂	0.10	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.17
Al ₂ O ₃	20.44	20.48	20.49	20.34	20.45	20.40	20.37	20.16	20.54	20.60	20.71	21.37	21.00	20.85	20.75	20.77	20.52
FeO*	18.25	17.71	17.52	17.33	17.71	18.52	22.32	25.75	29.12	30.84	23.68	29.71	27.47	27.01	22.76	18.17	16.18
MnO	14.86	16.99	17.98	17.82	17.34	15.81	6.25	4.58	0.59	0.53	5.89	0.31	1.50	1.84	4.77	12.73	17.50
MgO	0.37	0.38	0.49	0.46	0.39	0.44	0.47	0.47	1.09	1.40	0.48	1.70	0.84	0.79	0.48	0.39	0.25
CaO	8.40	7.43	6.78	6.96	7.36	7.81	12.57	11.11	10.87	8.87	12.43	8.93	11.18	10.95	12.41	9.61	7.50
Na ₂ O	0.068	0.047	0.062	0.052	0.048	0.043	0.035	0.028	0.018	0.020	0.026	0.020	0.019	0.022	0.021	0.041	0.035
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.004	0.007	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.011	0.006	0.014	0.011	0.012
V ₂ O ₃	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.014	0.011	0.018
Sc ₂ O ₃																	
Y ₂ O ₃	0.275	0.178	0.170	0.179	0.175	0.290	0.067	0.024	0.000	0.010	0.037	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.018	0.186	0.235
Er ₂ O ₃	0.047	0.047	0.040	0.043	0.042	0.057	0.027	0.020	0.012	0.016	0.017	0.018	0.014	0.014	0.022	0.037	0.037
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.038	0.045	0.051	0.055	0.046	0.033	0.020	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.011	0.000	0.000	0.007	0.014	0.033	0.044
Total	100.13	100.74	100.98	100.40	100.58	100.67	99.81	99.84	100.01	99.89	100.87	100.92	100.69	99.49	99.76	100.34	100.34
Element O=12																	
Si	3.010	3.000	2.997	2.994	2.981	2.991	3.015	3.020	3.013	3.011	2.985	3.045	3.043	3.031	3.055	3.049	3.042
Ti	0.006	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.011	0.005	0.011	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.010
Al	1.946	1.945	1.944	1.942	1.951	1.940	1.926	1.914	1.938	1.950	1.945	1.980	1.956	1.968	1.947	1.952	1.944
Fe	1.233	1.193	1.180	1.174	1.199	1.250	1.498	1.734	1.949	2.071	1.578	1.953	1.815	1.809	1.515	1.212	1.088
Mn	1.017	1.160	1.226	1.223	1.189	1.081	0.425	0.312	0.040	0.036	0.397	0.021	0.100	0.125	0.322	0.860	1.192
Mg	0.045	0.046	0.059	0.055	0.047	0.053	0.056	0.056	0.130	0.167	0.057	0.199	0.099	0.094	0.057	0.046	0.030
Ca	0.727	0.641	0.585	0.604	0.638	0.675	1.081	0.959	0.932	0.763	1.061	0.752	0.946	0.939	1.058	0.821	0.646
Na	0.011	0.007	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.005	
Cr	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	
V	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
Sc																	
Y	0.012	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.012	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.010
Er	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Yb	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.088	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.008
Total	8.009	8.014	8.021	8.022	8.032	8.023	8.017	8.013	8.013	8.009	8.037	7.960	7.972	7.979	7.966	7.965	7.971

sample no.	M40																
	rim							core		→		rim					
point no.	13	14	15	16	17	18	20	21	23	1	-2	7	8	9	10	11	12
SiO ₂	37.61	37.83	38.00	38.04	38.14	38.44	38.36	38.27	38.15	37.18	37.23	37.63	37.23	37.35	37.70	37.06	36.84
TiO ₂	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.22
Al ₂ O ₃	20.62	20.41	20.43	20.43	20.62	20.71	20.68	20.82	20.79	20.54	20.59	20.58	20.45	20.36	20.71	20.24	20.36
FeO*	16.34	16.24	17.10	21.32	24.52	27.52	30.11	30.13	29.82	14.63	13.18	30.80	31.21	30.78	31.51	17.06	14.06
MnO	17.31	17.16	15.41	5.50	3.48	1.10	1.16	1.17	0.24	20.38	18.70	2.08	2.05	1.18	0.66	14.42	19.88
MgO	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.90	1.30	1.34	1.73	0.28	0.32	1.12	1.29	1.40	1.69	0.38	0.31
CaO	7.58	7.63	8.33	12.81	12.21	10.91	8.40	8.44	8.53	7.77	10.34	8.50	8.02	8.71	8.17	10.37	8.67
Na ₂ O	0.033	0.041	0.038	0.024	0.021	0.022	0.035	0.043	0.029	0.031	0.033	0.022	0.042	0.017	0.017	0.023	0.029
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.015	0.011	0.010	0.013	0.003	0.003	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.001	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.010
V ₂ O ₃	0.018	0.017	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.006	0.008	0.005	0.009	0.010	0.019	0.009	0.008	0.004	0.007	0.017	0.021
Sc ₂ O ₃																	
Y ₂ O ₃	0.087	0.221	0.193	0.021	0.016	0.001	0.068	0.104	0.004	0.218	0.162	0.037	0.193	0.041	0.015	0.075	0.158
Er ₂ O ₃	0.030	0.043	0.029	0.016	0.014	0.016	0.013	0.025	0.016	0.045	0.026	0.018	0.038	0.018	0.024	0.017	0.023
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.038	0.045	0.031	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.000	0.088	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.009	0.008	
Total	100.08	100.06	100.03	98.78	99.64	99.75	100.27	100.47	99.43	101.37	100.80	100.94	100.67	99.97	100.61	99.85	100.59
Element O=12																	
Si	3.031	3.048	3.054	3.056	3.046	3.061	3.055	3.043	3.049	2.984	2.983	3.006	2.991	3.007	3.008	2.996	2.976
Ti	0.009	0.010	0.009	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.011	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.013
Al	1.959	1.938	1.935	1.935	1.941	1.944	1.941	1.951	1.959	1.943	1.945	1.938	1.936	1.932	1.948	1.929	1.938
Fe	1.101	1.094	1.149	1.433	1.638	1.833	2.005	2.004	1.993	0.982	0.883	2.058	2.097	2.072	2.103	1.153	0.950
Mn	1.182	1.171	1.049	0.374	0.235	0.074	0.078	0.079	0.016	1.386	1.269	0.141	0.139	0.080	0.045	0.987	1.360
Mg	0.030	0.030	0.036	0.060	0.059	0.107	0.154	0.159	0.206	0.033	0.038	0.133	0.154	0.168	0.201	0.046	0.037
Ca	0.655	0.659	0.717	1.103	1.045	0.931	0.717	0.719	0.731	0.668	0.888	0.728	0.690	0.751	0.698	0.898	0.750
Na	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.004													

Table6. (Continued)

sample no.	M44											
	im			core			→					
point no.	13	55	56	8	9	10	13	1	2	im	im	im
SiO ₂	36.97	38.31	38.13	35.90	36.79	36.92	37.21	37.09	36.95	36.87		
TiO ₂	0.11	0.26	0.17	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.52	0.15	0.17		
Al ₂ O ₃	20.23	20.69	20.77	19.64	20.17	20.25	20.14	19.95	19.89	20.00		
FeO*	31.28	13.92	13.81	16.55	18.94	18.41	30.17	19.04	17.46	18.00		
MnO	2.03	18.68	18.76	22.52	14.96	16.08	1.13	16.44	16.89	16.26		
MgO	1.25	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.32	0.27	1.24	0.47	0.28	0.35		
CaO	8.10	8.41	8.26	3.87	8.08	7.73	8.60	7.00	8.07	8.29		
Na ₂ O	0.065	0.031	0.033	0.026	0.025	0.024	0.020	0.047	0.025	0.027		
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.011	0.009	0.007	0.007	0.016	0.012	0.006	0.008	0.009	0.012		
V ₂ O ₃	0.012	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.013		
Sc ₂ O ₃	0.012			0.011	0.025	0.029	0.019	0.016	0.030	0.019		
Y ₂ O ₃	0.173	0.221	0.246	0.182	0.168	0.168	0.092	0.156	0.154	0.132		
Er ₂ O ₃	0.041	0.034	0.039	0.052	0.032	0.025	0.032	0.050	0.035	0.027		
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.014	0.020	0.044	0.183	0.018	0.015	0.004	0.163	0.023	0.018		
Total	100.30	100.88	100.54	99.29	99.70	100.09	98.79	100.96	99.98	100.19		
Element O=12												
Si	2.986	3.050	3.046	2.983	2.996	2.998	3.025	2.995	3.006	2.994		
Ti	0.007	0.016	0.010	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.031	0.009	0.010		
Al	1.926	1.941	1.956	1.924	1.936	1.938	1.930	1.899	1.907	1.914		
Fe	2.113	0.927	0.923	1.150	1.290	1.250	2.051	1.286	1.188	1.222		
Mn	0.139	1.260	1.270	1.585	1.032	1.106	0.078	1.125	1.164	1.118		
Mg	0.150	0.033	0.031	0.031	0.039	0.033	0.150	0.057	0.034	0.042		
Ca	0.701	0.717	0.707	0.345	0.705	0.672	0.749	0.606	0.703	0.721		
Na	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.004		
Cr	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001		
V	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001		
Sc	0.001			0.001	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.001		
Y	0.007	0.009	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.007	0.007	0.006		
Er	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001		
Yb	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000		
Total	8.044	7.960	7.961	8.044	8.023	8.021	8.001	8.020	8.027	8.036		

Table7. Major and trace element compositions of the garnets from the oligoclase–biotite zone.

sample no.	M25																	
	rim								←								core	
point no.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	19
SiO ₂	38.16	38.37	38.27	38.21	38.31	38.23	38.07	38.11	38.15	37.94	37.88	37.73	37.69	37.76	37.55	37.79	37.87	37.89
TiO ₂	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20
Al ₂ O ₃	20.80	20.69	20.70	20.83	20.83	20.54	20.75	20.64	20.54	20.65	20.44	20.4	20.28	20.56	20.42	20.52	20.45	20.51
FeO*	30.80	30.53	30.88	30.17	30.05	27.15	25.16	22.49	15.64	15.39	14.93	14.91	15.63	15.38	15.61	14.91	15.2	
MnO	0.37	0.29	0.73	0.97	0.96	1.05	4.42	6.29	14.59	16.23	16.66	17.25	17.46	17.59	17.55	16.07	17.72	16.15
MgO	2.37	2.04	1.75	1.61	1.54	1.20	1.05	0.63	0.58	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.41	0.35	0.37	0.58	0.44	0.49
CaO	7.82	8.50	8.17	8.87	9.04	11.77	10.77	12.00	10.79	9.75	9.69	9.59	9.26	8.64	8.72	9.33	9.17	10.05
Na ₂ O	0.030	0.027	0.057	0.029	0.033	0.022	0.039	0.022	0.016	0.028	0.030	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.037	0.032	0.024
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.010	0.011	0.015	0.012	0.012	0.008	0.009	0.011	0.007	0.009	0.007	0.008	0.010	0.014	0.010	0.010	0.013	0.008
V ₂ O ₃	0.008	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.016	0.021	0.018	0.020	0.015	0.012	0.017	0.015	0.014
Sc ₂ O ₃																		
Y ₂ O ₃	0.006	0.000	0.152	0.056	0.013	0.014	0.050	0.036	0.005	0.057	0.145	0.131	0.113	0.142	0.135	0.121	0.118	0.035
Er ₂ O ₃	0.009	0.018	0.029	0.024	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.024	0.013	0.017	0.030	0.023	0.020	0.020	0.026	0.022	0.026	0.015
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.003	0.000	0.018	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.002	0.010	0.010	0.005	0.013	0.010	0.010	0.013	0.013	0.004
Total	100.50	100.61	100.88	100.94	100.94	100.13	100.45	100.37	100.54	100.73	100.48	100.67	100.44	100.98	100.40	100.31	100.96	100.59
Element O=12																		
Si	3.026	3.039	3.035	3.026	3.032	3.038	3.026	3.031	3.035	3.025	3.030	3.020	3.024	3.018	3.018	3.026	3.023	3.025
Ti	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.012	0.010	0.011	0.010	0.014	0.013	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.012
Al	1.944	1.932	1.935	1.944	1.943	1.924	1.944	1.935	1.926	1.940	1.927	1.925	1.918	1.937	1.935	1.937	1.924	1.930
Fe	2.043	2.023	2.048	1.998	1.989	1.804	1.672	1.496	1.041	1.026	0.999	0.998	1.001	1.045	1.034	1.045	0.995	1.015
Mn	0.025	0.019	0.049	0.065	0.064	0.071	0.298	0.424	0.983	1.096	1.129	1.170	1.187	1.191	1.195	1.090	1.198	
Mg	0.280	0.241	0.207	0.190	0.182	0.142	0.124	0.075	0.069	0.056	0.055	0.049	0.042	0.044	0.049	0.052	0.058	
Ca	0.665	0.721	0.694	0.753	0.767	1.002	0.917	1.023	0.920	0.833	0.830	0.823	0.796	0.740	0.751	0.801	0.784	0.860
Na	0.005	0.004	0.009	0.004	0.005	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.004
Cr	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
V	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Sc																		
Y	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.001
Er	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
Yb	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total	7.996	7.988	7.992	7.993	7.991	7.994	7.997	7.996	7.990	7.995	7.994	8.006	8.001	7.998	8.001	7.993	8.002	7.999

※ Total Fe as FeO *im: intermediate parts between core and rim

Table 7. (Continued)

sample no.	M28																	
	→		rim		core		im		im		core		im		im		im	
point no.	20	21	22	23	27	28	29	16	17	25	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SiO ₂	38.04	38.23	38.18	38.41	38.18	38.46	38.28	38.09	38.02	38.55	36.76	37.52	37.36	37.51	37.36	37.16	37.05	37.37
TiO ₂	0.20	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.28	0.24	0.11	0.24	0.15	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.10
Al ₂ O ₃	20.57	20.4	20.35	20.66	20.82	20.82	20.53	20.44	20.75	20.85	20.51	20.78	20.79	20.79	20.64	20.81	20.57	20.71
FeO*	15.42	20.8	25.86	27.76	30.36	29.65	30.83	11.52	12.32	29.96	12.46	19.33	25.41	27.25	29.92	30.56	30.92	31.01
MnO	15.13	7.7	4.09	0.97	0.26	0.99	0.9	20.48	18.95	1.30	20.95	8.41	5.23	1.90	2.05	2.24	2.24	2.12
MgO	0.59	0.56	0.75	0.98	2.36	1.99	1.79	0.29	0.36	1.65	0.28	0.43	0.76	0.96	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.40
CaO	10.43	12.48	11.13	11.93	8.12	8.57	8.03	9.17	9.73	8.31	8.90	13.70	11.09	11.97	8.96	7.73	7.96	7.95
Na ₂ O	0.016	0.024	0.035	0.024	0.019	0.039	0.044	0.040	0.022	0.017	0.041	0.013	0.022	0.015	0.026	0.110	0.106	0.026
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.009	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.000	0.015	0.016	0.013	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.019	0.020	0.010	0.017	0.020	0.017	0.000
V ₂ O ₃	0.009	0.015	0.012	0.005	0.007	0.009	0.007	0.015	0.018	0.005	0.016	0.019	0.013	0.011	0.009	0.008	0.006	0.005
Sc ₂ O ₃																		
Y ₂ O ₃	0.009	0.032	0.047	0.011	0.000	0.137	0.130	0.264	0.138	0.018	0.225	0.009	0.025	0.002	0.029	0.342	0.317	0.019
Er ₂ O ₃	0.007	0.020	0.018	0.015	0.017	0.024	0.033	0.058	0.022	0.022	0.049	0.015	0.024	0.013	0.020	0.076	0.074	0.016
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.006	0.001	0.006	0.015	0.098	0.020	0.004	0.078	0.010	0.012	0.010	0.000	0.075	0.077	0.001
Total	100.43	100.39	100.61	100.91	100.24	100.81	100.70	100.76	100.60	100.81	100.53	100.40	100.66	100.57	100.47	100.58	100.84	100.73
Element O=12																		
Si	3.032	3.040	3.039	3.035	3.031	3.039	3.042	3.040	3.030	3.049	2.969	2.988	2.980	2.987	2.993	2.983	2.975	2.992
Ti	0.012	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.017	0.014	0.006	0.015	0.009	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.006
Al	1.932	1.912	1.909	1.924	1.948	1.939	1.923	1.923	1.949	1.944	1.952	1.950	1.955	1.952	1.949	1.969	1.947	1.954
Fe	1.028	1.383	1.721	1.834	2.015	1.960	2.049	0.769	0.821	1.982	0.842	1.287	1.695	1.815	2.004	2.052	2.076	2.076
Mn	1.021	0.519	0.276	0.065	0.017	0.066	0.061	1.385	1.279	0.087	1.433	0.567	0.353	0.128	0.139	0.152	0.152	0.144
Mg	0.070	0.066	0.089	0.115	0.279	0.234	0.212	0.034	0.043	0.194	0.034	0.051	0.090	0.114	0.155	0.163	0.169	0.167
Ca	0.891	1.063	0.949	1.010	0.691	0.726	0.684	0.784	0.831	0.704	0.770	1.169	0.948	1.021	0.769	0.665	0.685	0.682
Na	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.017	0.017	0.004
Cr	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
V	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000
Sc																		
Y	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.006	0.001	0.010	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.015	0.014	0.001
Er	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000
Yb	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000
Total	7.990	7.997	8.000	7.997	7.991	7.984	7.990	7.976	7.979	7.972	8.036	8.027	8.036	8.029	8.025	8.026	8.045	8.026

	M29								M30								M31			
	core	im	rim	core	im	rim	core	im	im	core	core	im	im	core	im	im	im	im		
	10	4	5	6	7	1	2	5	2.1	2.2	2.6	1	2	3	4	1	2	4		
SiO ₂	37.42	37.19	37.06	37.71	37.70	36.68	37.15	37.49	37.11	37.19	37.65	35.90	36.22	36.74	37.12	36.78	36.91	37.51		
TiO ₂	0.17	0.79	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.26	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.21	0.09	0.11		
Al ₂ O ₃	20.75	19.61	19.95	20.28	20.05	19.88	19.86	20.07	19.67	19.82	20.18	20.01	19.89	20.21	20.49	19.90	20.34	20.42		
FeO*	15.71	12.87	13.13	14.15	18.48	17.59	18.93	31.79	17.53	18.24	31.63	18.25	18.30	21.87	31.29	16.67	20.95	30.54		
MnO	14.61	20.25	19.54	18.19	10.35	17.25	13.71	0.99	17.23	14.69	0.94	17.20	16.78	11.42	0.98	16.84	13.01	1.04		
MgO	0.39	0.36	0.34	0.37	0.44	0.25	0.31	1.31	0.24	0.30	1.35	0.29	0.28	0.49	1.45	0.22	0.39	1.37		
CaO	11.76	9.71	10.27	10.73	13.10	7.63	9.26	8.18	8.07	8.86	8.19	6.35	6.00	8.24	7.85	9.01	8.08	8.45		
Na ₂ O	0.022	0.028	0.023	0.015	0.015	0.039	0.059	0.036	0.026	0.064	0.024	0.109	0.144	0.037	0.044	0.029	0.064	0.035		
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.020						0.010	0.012	0.011	0.009	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.009		
V ₂ O ₃	0.019						0.015	0.013	0.006	0.013	0.010	0.008	0.010	0.009	0.012	0.007	0.011	0.007		
Sc ₂ O ₃							0.020	0.016	0.008	0.029	0.025	0.011	0.021	0.023	0.015	0.012	0.018	0.014		
Y ₂ O ₃	0.000	0.033	0.021	0.015	0.030	0.033	0.064	0.025	0.040	0.067	0.028	0.093	0.106	0.034	0.025	0.014	0.061	0.034		
Er ₂ O ₃	0.010	0.025	0.005	0.007	0.034	0.034	0.094	0.011	0.046	0.068	0.008	0.190	0.262	0.018	0.001	0.004	0.054	0.006		
Total	100.90	101.03	100.65	101.70	100.51	99.82	99.84	100.14	100.33	99.80	100.27	99.00	98.59	99.38	99.54	99.79	100.27	99.66		
Element O=12																				
Si	2.982	2.990	2.967	2.998	3.013	2.994	3.017	3.021	3.014	3.022	3.025	2.969	3.000	2.996	3.001	2.995	2.991	3.021		
Ti	0.010	0.048	0.015	0.013	0.009	0.016	0.006	0.006	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.013	0.005	0.006		
Al	1.949	1.858	1.895	1.901	1.889	1.913	1.901	1.906	1.883	1.898	1.911	1.950	1.942	1.943	1.953	1.910	1.943	1.939		
Fe	1.047	0.865	0.885	0.941	1.235	1.201	1.286	2.142	1.191	1.239	2.125	1.262	1.268	1.492	2.116	1.135	1.420	2.057		
Mn																				

Table 7. (Continued)

sample no.	im 2.2	im 2.3	im 2.4	core 1	→ 2	rim 3	rim 4
SiO ₂	38.37	38.27	38.21	36.49	36.83	36.82	37.27
TiO ₂	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.26	0.19	0.17	0.10
Al ₂ O ₃	20.69	20.70	20.83	19.96	20.01	20.04	20.38
FeO*	30.53	30.88	30.17	15.98	21.33	21.31	30.64
MnO	0.29	0.73	0.97	19.60	12.30	12.12	1.00
MgO	2.04	1.75	1.61	0.22	0.47	0.45	1.40
CaO	8.50	8.17	8.87	7.10	8.35	8.59	8.42
Na ₂ O	0.031	0.042	0.036	0.066	0.031	0.042	0.036
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.011	0.011	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.011	0.007
V ₂ O ₃	0.021	0.019	0.007	0.014	0.021	0.019	0.007
Sc ₂ O ₃	0.021	0.019	0.012	0.018	0.021	0.019	0.012
Y ₂ O ₃	0.104	0.092	0.090	0.339	0.104	0.092	0.090
Er ₂ O ₃	0.025	0.020	0.013	0.063	0.025	0.020	0.013
Yb ₂ O ₃	0.023	0.009	0.008	0.053	0.023	0.009	0.008
Total	100.78	100.81	100.98	100.17	99.72	99.71	99.38
Element O=12							
Si	3.036	3.036	3.025	2.979	2.998	2.996	3.013
Ti	0.008	0.006	0.009	0.016	0.012	0.010	0.006
Al	1.930	1.935	1.944	1.921	1.920	1.922	1.942
Fe	2.021	2.049	1.998	1.091	1.452	1.450	2.071
Mn	0.019	0.049	0.065	1.355	0.848	0.835	0.068
Mg	0.240	0.207	0.190	0.027	0.057	0.055	0.169
Ca	0.721	0.694	0.752	0.621	0.728	0.749	0.729
Na	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.010	0.005	0.007	0.006
Cr	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000
V	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
Sc	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Y	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.015	0.005	0.004	0.004
Er	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000
Yb	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000
Total	7.989	7.990	7.994	8.040	8.029	8.032	8.010

※ Total Fe as FeO *im: intermediate parts between core and rim